



# Britain to fight EC proposals said to threaten 5½m jobs

By NICHOLAS WOOD, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

THREE draft directives on part-time employment expected to be adopted today in Brussels by the European Commission threaten the jobs of up to 5½ million British workers, according to senior Whitehall sources.

Ministers are determined to fight the proposals, the first fruits of the Social Charter approved in the face of lone British opposition last year, when they come before them later in the year.

They are particularly incensed by a plan requiring every employer seeking extra staff to offer vacancies first to his part-time workers before going into the labour market and recruiting those without a job. A senior Department of Employment source said yesterday that this proposal was "amazingly prescriptive" and the planned directives were "hostile" to part-time work.

Ministers insist that Britain has the best record in Europe in creating employment, much of which has come in the part-time sphere, and they believe that the new directives would seriously jeopardise that achievement by burdening firms with needless regulations.

However, they fear that with the Commission planning to pass two of the proposed directives by majority voting in the Council of Ministers, their protests may be in vain. Much will depend on the success of Mr Michael Howard, Secretary of State for Employment, in mobilising opposition from other nations.

Mr Howard was said yesterday to regard the measures, part of a social action programme of more than 40 planned directives over the next two years, as "misguided" and "unnecessary".

His determination to confront the Commission will bring him into conflict with Mrs Vassou Papandreou, the social affairs Commissioner, who is intent on pressing on with proposals she believes are essential to ensure free competition with the advent of the single market of 1992.

Mr Howard is said to believe that the Commission has failed to produce evidence to back this assertion.

The departmental sources pointed out that unemployment in the EC stood at more than 14 million and that it faced fierce competition not only from the Far East but also from Eastern Europe.

Papandreou, two-thirds of those 5½ million people do so of their own volition.

The sources say that the planned directives would compel employers to justify the recruitment of a part-time worker every time such a vacancy was created; forbid temporary employment contracts lasting more than three years; limit the employment opportunities open to part-timers; and give part-time staff the same entitlement to state and company benefits as their full-time colleagues.

The sources said that such changes would inevitably push up employers' costs and so reduce the number of part-time and temporary staff.

Mr Howard signalled his determination to take on the Commission last month when he said it would be "foolish and damaging" for the Commission to burden states with a host of regulations that would severely reduce labour market flexibility.

He pointed out that unemployment in the EC stood at more than 14 million and that it faced fierce competition not only from the Far East but also from Eastern Europe.

By ROBIN YOUNG

Bernard Levin of *The Times* was yesterday named columnist of the year in the UK Press Gazette British press awards.

The judges' citation said that his "polemic on the shortcomings of the banks which fell foul of their lending policies was one of a series of columns which attracted the judges. Both he and Keith Waterhouse [of the *Daily Mail*, whose work was commended] are seasoned campaigners in this category and neither shows any signs of being past his best."

Bernard Levin won the British press award as columnist of the year in 1987, and won *What the Papers Say* awards as columnist of the year from Granada Television in 1968 and 1971.

Two other *Times* writers won commendations. Brian James, who won the title feature writer of the year last year, was again commended in the category which drew the largest entry of all, and Anne McEvoy was commended in the category for young journalists for her "superb coverage in Berlin".

Sandy Bremer, from the *Press & Journal*, Aberdeen, was campaigning journalist of the year. The awards, sponsored by the Post Office, were presented by Mr Norman Tebbit, former Conservative party chairman, in London.

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## Defence calls in former chief executive to give evidence in long-running Guinness fraud trial

# Saunders tells of two years of strife to save company

By PAUL WILKINSON

MR ERNEST Saunders told the Guinness trial in London yesterday that when he was appointed chief executive of the brewing empire it was on the verge of financial ruin.

His immediate task was to save it from collapse, which he achieved within two years, he said. He then set about building the company into an international force.

It was the first time since the trial opened 17 weeks ago that the jury at Southwark Crown Court has heard directly from Mr Saunders as he began his evidence in his defence. He told the jury, which includes four women, that shortly before he joined the company in 1981 its shares were falling so fast, that he thought "there soon would not be a company to join".

One press report said no dividend would be paid that year and a check of file information on the company led him to believe that he might be dismissed after only 12 months because the profits would be so low. However, he accepted the offer of a £70,000 salary and a £20,000 non-pensionable supplement to join the company.

Mr Saunders and three other leading City figures deny 24 counts of theft, false accounting and breaches of the Companies Act arising out of the Guinness takeover in 1986 of the Scottish drinks firm, Distillers, and alleged illegal share support operations. With Mr Saunders in the dock is Gerald Ronson, chairman of the Heron International group of companies, Anthony Purnea, a stockbroker, and Sir Jack Lyons, the millionaire financier.

Mr Saunders told the jury that when he joined the company its core enterprise was the brewing of draught stout but that the business was stagnant and profits were declining. His counsel, Mr Richard Ferguson, QC, asked him: "In terms of management, what did you find?"

Mr Saunders: "There wasn't any. It was an extraordinary

## £10,000 reward as police hunt post office killers

BY ALISON CAMERON

THE Post Office last night offered a £10,000 reward for information leading to the conviction of masked thieves who earlier shot dead a sub-postmaster in north-east London.

Police said Mr Rajibhai Kumari Patel, aged 59, "died a hero trying to protect money" at his sub-post office.

Mr Patel, from Limesdale Gardens, Edgware, north-west London, and his wife Nirmala, aged 54, had gone to open the sub-post office in Lower Clapton Road. When they went upstairs they were confronted by three armed and masked men, two with hand guns and one with a sawn-off shot gun.

The men, two wearing stocking masks and one with a balaclava, then handcuffed the couple and taped Mrs Patel's mouth. Mr Patel was taken by two of the men downstairs while the third stayed with Mrs Patel who heard her husband being threatened.

After she heard a shot she went down and found her husband slumped behind the counter. He had also been slashed on the hand with a knife.

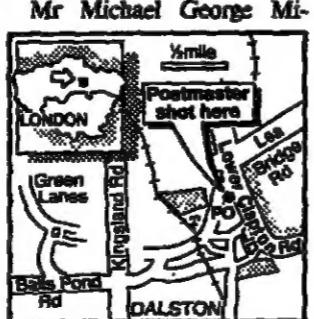
Detective Superintendent Russell Allen, who is leading the hunt for the killers, said: "Threats of violence were made against the poor victim and he eventually succumbed to a shot in the groin and collapsed and died."

Police believe the men may have fled empty-handed after

the killing and that the raiders had been keeping a watch on the sub-post office. They do not know if they used an escape car.

Mr Allen said he could not rule out the possibility of the men killing again and advised the public not to approach them.

Mr Michael George Mi-



## Study identifies missing link in Piltdown fraud

By NICK NUTTALL  
TECHNOLOGY CORRESPONDENT

A FORMER president of the Royal College of Surgeons who was obsessed with becoming England's most eminent anthropologist is being accused of perpetrating the greatest scientific fraud of the century.

A study by a British researcher concludes that the bogus skull, a mix of human and ape parts which became known as Piltdown man, was not the work of Charles Dawson, the Sussex lawyer and amateur geologist who found it.

The true perpetrator, according to Professor Frank Spencer was Sir Arthur Keith, an anatomist at the Hunterian Museum of the Royal

College of Surgeons who rose to president in 1925. The claims by Professor Spencer, of the City University of New York, are based on research of rediscovered archive material in the Natural History Museum, London.

The evidence, which is to be published later in the year, identifies Keith as having created the skull — once believed to be the missing link between ape and man — and having buried it in a gravel pit near Piltdown, Sussex. Dawson's role is relegated to innocent finder or at most a minor player.

Dr Robin Cocks, head of palaeontology at the Natural History Museum, said: "Dawson was the man that some people believed was the

forger himself because he was the chief finder and it was suggested he put it there. But many people for many years have claimed that Dawson was duped and the research by Frank Spencer concludes that it was actually Keith who was behind the whole thing."

The skull, unearthed in 1913, was only exposed as a fake in 1953 after both Dawson and Keith had died.

The forger, by putting an orangutan's jaw on a human skull, had attempted to foster the belief that a large brain was responsible for prehistoric evolutionary progress. What subsequent real finds showed was that the missing link should have had an ape-like head and a human-like jaw. Why the former President of

the Royal College of Surgeons would commit such a scientific fraud may be revealed in Professor Spencer's book.

A clue, however, could lie in the often acrimonious professional rivalry of Keith and Sir Arthur Smith-Woodward, the head of palaeontology at the Natural History Museum. Dr Cocks said: "There was professional jealousy. Both were competing to be the most eminent specialists on human skeletons and bones in Britain."

Dr Fred Smith, a palaeontologist at the University of Tennessee who has studied Professor Spencer's evidence, said: "I think he makes a very good case... when you look at whose career benefited most by Piltdown, Arthur Keith's name certainly heads the list."

## Minority group rejects history reforms

By DOUGLAS BROOM  
EDUCATION REPORTER

PLANS by leaders of more than 4,000 state school history teachers to present united front to the Government over the teaching of their subject under the National Curriculum founder yesterday.

The Historical Association is due to announce tomorrow that it is prepared to recommend its members to operate the new history curriculum provided ministers are prepared to accept minor changes. The decision to take a positive attitude towards the new curriculum was made after 13 meetings across the country, attended by a total of 1,600 teachers, had endorsed the moderate line.

However, the united front broke down yesterday when a group, led by Mr Sean Lang, a lecturer in history at Exeter University School of Education, declared its opposition to a conciliatory approach. Mr Lang took the unusual step of issuing a press release in which he declared that members of the association would be advised not to implement the curriculum unless the Government agreed to big changes.

The association, which will make its views on National Curriculum history known tomorrow, immediately repudiated Mr Lang's remarks, saying that they reflected only the views of academics at Exeter.

Although the final report of the National Curriculum History Working Group was criticized by teachers for placing too much emphasis on teaching historical facts the Prime Minister is known to take the view that the report did not go far enough in stressing the importance of learning dates and facts.

Distrust among teachers is likely to increase pressure on Mr John MacGregor, Secretary of State for Education and Science, to make further modifications to increase the factual content of the proposed syllabus.

Mr Martin Roberts, chairman of the Historical Association's Education Committee, said: "We are not in any doubt whatever about our attitude to the report. We have at least 80 per cent of teachers and people in the universities agreeing that in this report we have got something we can work with to bring about lots of really good history in schools. The last thing we want is minority views being seen as the majority view."

The heads of Britain's 30 polytechnics yesterday called on the Government to increase spending on higher education in line with the rest of Europe.

The Committee of Directors of Polytechnics, meeting in London, decided to write to the Prime Minister urging her to match a £2.5 million increase in higher education spending ordered recently by President Mitterrand of France.

## Rome police to expel 'hooligan'

PAUL Scarratt, the self-styled leader of England's soccer hooligans, will be expelled from Italy as soon as possible, police said yesterday (Reuter reports from Rome). Scarratt, aged 34, was detained at the main railway station in Rome yesterday, three days before the start of the World Cup.

"As soon as we have completed the formalities he will be thrown out of the country," the Rome police chief Signor Umberto Impronta said.

Scarratt was taken to headquarters for questioning, a spokesman said, adding that possible charges were being examined. He said Scarratt was listed as an "undesirable alien".

Scarratt has convictions for soccer-related violence and figures on a list of English hooligans Britain has given Italian police.



Mr Saunders arriving to give evidence with daughter Joanna and son James. Professionalism at Guinness when he joined was zero, he said

situation. The management was in the hands of what you would say were a series of barons".

Mr Ferguson: "In terms of professionalism how would you rate it?"

Mr Saunders: "Zero. There was no cohesive management.

It was split entirely between many, many businesses. An extraordinary hotch potch from snakepit venom to baby potties."

The only properly managed part of the business was the technical side of the brewery, but that was not marketed properly, he said. That needed £100 million spending on it, money Guinness did not have.

He undertook a whistle-stop tour of the 200 subsidiary companies Guinness then controlled. "The results were terrifying," he said.

One of his early tasks was to extricate the company from what Mr Saunders called "the film fiasco", in which the company led him to believe that he might be dismissed after only 12 months because the profits would be so low. However, he accepted the offer of a £70,000 salary and a £20,000 non-pensionable supplement to join the company.

Mr Saunders and three other leading City figures deny 24 counts of theft, false accounting and breaches of the Companies Act arising out of the Guinness takeover in 1986 of the Scottish drinks firm, Distillers, and alleged illegal share support operations. With Mr Saunders in the dock is Gerald Ronson, chairman of the Heron International group of companies, Anthony Purnea, a stockbroker, and Sir Jack Lyons, the millionaire financier.

He told the jury that the British economy was stagnating, he opted to move to Switzerland where he could earn a large enough salary to finance his children's private education. He joined Nestlé with a post as number three in their world headquarters. It was there that he met Mr Thomas Ward, who was the American lawyer for Nestlé's

shareholders, appointed after the share support operation came under investigation.

"What price Mr Roux's evidence?" He has admitted that he was less than frank, that he was economical with the truth, not only with the solicitors for Guinness but also with the board and, most damaging of all, with the Department of Trade and Industry inspectors.

"But somehow or other you might think he had something to hide and not be prepared to take the kind of medicine which I have given to some of the prosecution witnesses. He could leave himself open to a

charge of double standards. Your disappointment that he had not given evidence might turn into bias.

Ernest Saunders is not a man of double standards; he will be open to cross-examination not only by the prosecution but also counsel for the other defendants. Every answer he gives will be read carefully and sifted."

Mr Ferguson, opening the case for Mr Saunders, said there could be few cases that had attracted such media interest or few people who had received such personal attention.

Mr Ferguson said the prosecution case was "titanic, supported and buttressed by all the resources available."

He dismissed evidence from Guinness family members, accusing them of clinging to their fading glories while no doubt cashing in the value of the Guinness share price, attributable in a very large measure to Ernest Saunders, the man they dumped."

Mr Howard Hughes, from Guinness' auditors, Price Waterhouse, had adopted a "see no evil, hear no evil" attitude, Mr Ferguson said, "except where self-preservation prompted it". The company's new non-executive

directors, appointed after the share support operation came under investigation, were more concerned with their City image than doing justice to the chairman and chief executive of the company whose board they had been asked to join."

One of them, Mr Anthony Grenier, "did not like Mr Saunders' style, or perhaps his face did not fit," despite his having achieved all that the

Guinness Board could ever have wanted. "He was becoming too expensive, the problem was how to get rid of him?

Then along comes Mr Roux with his allegations and they are over the first hurdle. 'No smoke without fire, the chief executive must have known, what do you say Mr Roux? We hear what you say and are not impressed'.

"Then along comes Mr Hughes with his allegations and they are over the second hurdle. Then along comes Mr Hughes and weighs in. Mr Saunders' few remaining colleagues and friends are overwhelmed by the City skills mastered by the new non-executive directors."

Mr Ferguson added that Mr Saunders' own belief was that the company had turned against him because he was an outsider.

The hearing continues today.

## Police description of IRA terrorist lists 'silver pistol'

By QUENTIN COWDRY, HOME AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

POLICE issued a photofit impression yesterday of the main suspect in the hunt for IRA terrorists who last week murdered a soldier and wounded two others at Lichfield City station. The wanted man is said to be aged between 18 and 22 and to have used a silver pistol.

Although initially disappointed by the response to an appeal for witnesses, Staffordshire police said they were now receiving a steady stream of information. That included more sightings of the red Ford Cortina in which the two gunmen are thought to have escaped. The police had, however,

"virtually eliminated" three people being held in London under the Prevention of Terrorism Act.

The Metropolitan Police were holding nine people under the Act on Monday in connection with IRA activities but refused to say exactly how many were still being questioned.

The main suspect in the Lichfield shooting was said to have been wearing a black bomber-type jacket, possibly with white piping, black trousers, light-coloured trainers and a black baseball cap.

Police say the suspected getaway car, which had a black vinyl roof, had a V or a Y suffix in its registration. Det Chief Supt Malcolm Bevington, heading the inquiry, said he was confident the three people held in London were the escape vehicle.

It had been seen at just before 6pm on Friday on the A51 near Lichfield travelling at speed towards Tamworth.

Police have traced five witnesses to the shooting but are not sure others must have seen what happened. A commuter train, containing 150 passengers, was at the platform when the gang opened fire.

Mr Bevington appealed to proprietors of hotels, guest and boarding houses and owners of rented homes to contact police if they have suspicions about former residents.

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# Defamation case against The Times is settled

By KERRY GILL

A SETTLEMENT out of court was reached yesterday between Times Newspapers and Mr Antonas Gecas, a former mining engineer from Edinburgh, who had claimed in his court action that he was defamed by *The Times* when it was alleged in two articles that he had been an officer in the Lithuanian Auxiliary Police Battalion and had taken part in atrocities involving innocent civilians during the Second World War.

Conceding certain errors in the articles, the newspaper however indicated that it was prepared to stand firm against Mr Gecas's main complaint about allegations of war atrocities. A judge will now be asked to sign a minute of order absolving the newspaper of any further liability. At the Court of Session in Edinburgh, Scotland's supreme civil court, lawyers for Mr Gecas effectively dropped the action against *The Times*. Times Newspapers will not pay any damages to Mr Gecas, but have agreed only to pay an undisclosed sum towards his legal costs and apologise for the specific inaccuracies admitted.

Mr Brian Gill, QC, told the court that the action would not now proceed as both parties had agreed to the wording of a statement to the court, sitting before Lord Marnoch.

Mr Gill said: "On August 20 and 21 1987, *The Times* published two articles which are referred to on record. These articles contained allegations against Mr Gecas for which he raised the present action.

"In May 1990 the defendant lodged a minute of amendment admitting that the articles contained a number of inaccuracies. These were that he had been an officer in the SS, had admitted to being an officer in a specialist SS murder squad and that he had had an SS tattoo."

As Mr Gecas, aged 74, sat stony-faced in court between his lawyers, Mr Gill added: "The defendants now acknowledge that in respect of these specific matters the articles were inaccurate. The defendants retract and apologize for these specific inaccuracies."

Both sides agreed that the case should be continued for seven days so that a joint agreement could be made to withdraw the articles with no award of expenses to either side. It was accepted by both sides that the defence counsel had acted properly in the conduct of the defence.

Mr Duncan denied that *The Times* had won a moral victory. He said: "It is a settlement that is satisfactory to our client. I am not prepared to make any comment about the terms of the settlement. It has been agreed that the action will not continue, therefore it is not continuing. The settlement represents a settlement of the court action by agreement between both sides."

Earlier, it had been expected that the case would go ahead and was likely to last several weeks. Mr Gill had asked for an adjournment to enable *The Times* to receive statements from three witnesses still living in Lithuania.

Their statements, it was said, were vital to *The Times* case.

Lord Marnoch, however, refused an adjournment. It was then that both parties agreed to a further adjournment to establish a form of settlement.

## TV drama 'helping terrorists'

SIR John Hermon, former Chief Constable of the Royal Ulster Constabulary, yesterday accused Yorkshire Television of "giving succour to terrorists" in its portrayal of the Stalker affair in the four-hour drama documentary, *Shoot To Kill* (Edward Gorman writes).

Speaking on Independent Television News, Sir John described the film, shown throughout the United Kingdom except in Ulster, as not truthful and without credibility.

He said the film, in which he was played by an actor, was ill advised and its negative portrayal of the RUC damaged the integrity of the force and the efforts of the security forces in Northern Ireland.

Sir John also accused the film makers, Zenith Productions, of making up scenes in which he was allegedly involved. He has declined so far to take legal action.

Mr Peter Kosminsky, director of *Shoot To Kill*, rejected the criticisms. He said Sir John would have to stand up to his allegations against the film and pointed out that Mr John Stalker, the former deputy chief constable of Manchester, had seen the film and expressed himself satisfied with it.

## False rape claim led to attack

A TEENAGE girl's "wicked and evil" lies about being raped caused an innocent student to be tortured and beaten up by four youths acting in revenge.

Yesterday, the judge at Winchester Crown Court who sentenced the youths, demanded to know why the girl, who watched the attack, had not been prosecuted. Judge Alexander Lauriston, QC, was told that the decision had been taken by a solicitor in the Crown Prosecution Service. The judge said it seemed "a very strange decision".

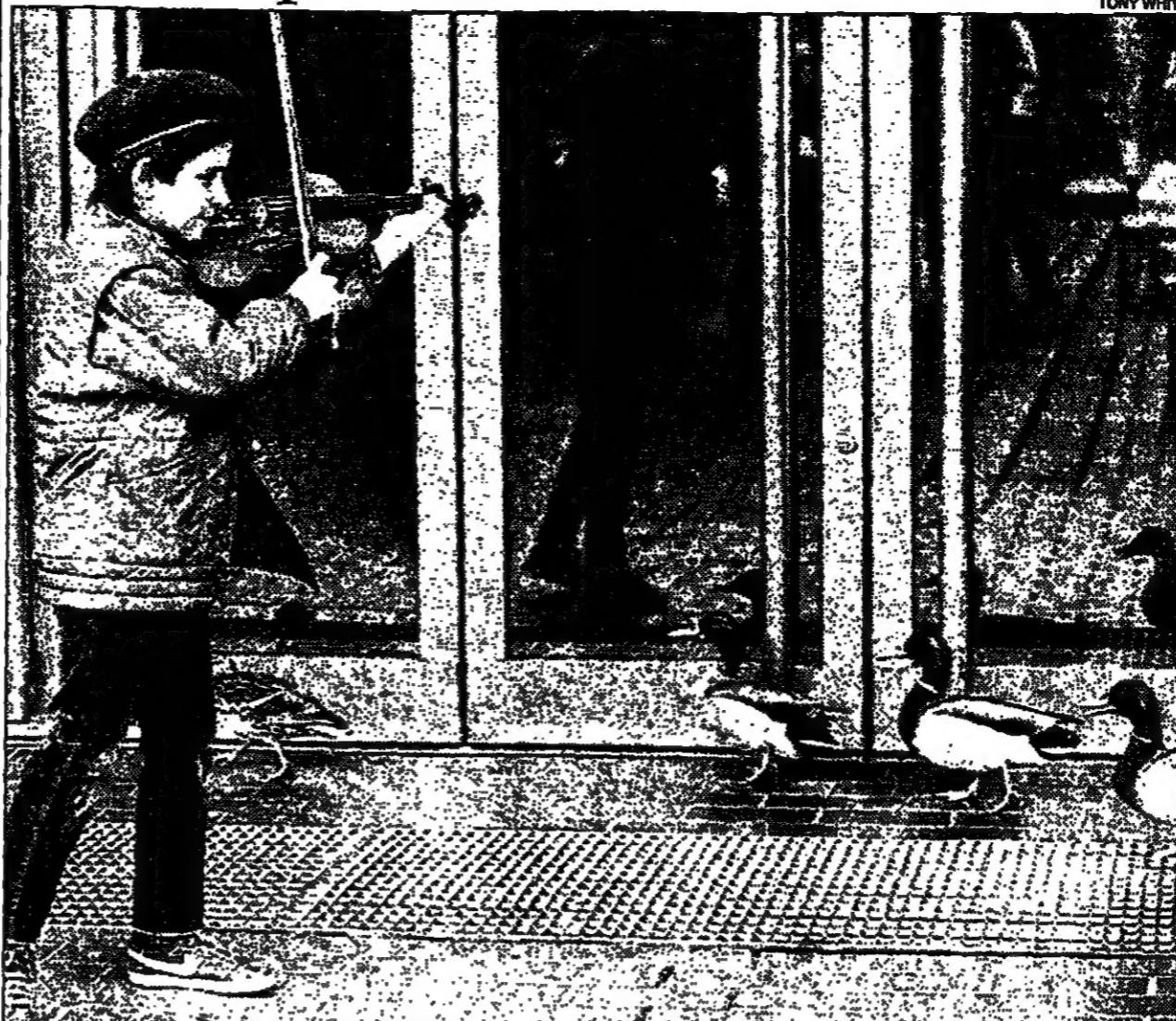
He had heard how Miss Victoria Greenslade, a student aged 18, of Andover, Hampshire, had willingly consented to sexual intercourse with a fellow college student, Mr Brian Tozer, aged 19. Later, though, she told her boy friend he had been raped for fear he would find out about it.

The girl told the youths where Mr Tozer could be found and watched as they stripped him naked, beat him and stubbed out cigarettes on his chest for 10 minutes.

The boy friend, John Gilfedder, aged 20; Nicholas Ayres, aged 19; Jason Brisk, 19; and Jason Scott, 18, all from Andover, admitted affray and were sent to an institution for young offenders for 12 months.

## 'Pied Piper' violinist leads the ducks

TONY WHITE



Vlad Borceanu, one of 45 young Romanian musicians visiting London, outside the Barbican Centre yesterday. The players are to give a gala concert at the Festival Hall on Monday for the Romanian Orphanage Trust.

## Scientists' notes increase doubts in Maguire tests

By MICHAEL HORSNELL

VITAL notes taken by scientists who analysed swabs from the Maguire family increased doubts yesterday about the reliability of forensic evidence used to convict them in the IRA bomb factory case 14 years ago.

Concern about the evidence given to the jury about traces of nitroglycerine allegedly found on them increased as 150 pages of notes were examined during the judicial inquiry into the wrongful convictions of the Guildford Four as well as the related Maguire case. The notes came from the Royal Armament Research and Development Establishment (RARDE) which made the tests in 1974/5 and provided the inquiry with selected pages from notebooks.

Mr Annie Maguire, now aged 54, her husband Patrick, 57, their sons Patrick, 29, and Vincent, 31, and three others were sentenced to between five and 14 years in 1976 after IRA pub bombings in England in 1974. If the inquiry, led by Sir John May, the former Court of Appeal judge, accepts counsel's submission, the Maguire convictions could be quashed.

Yesterday, Mr Ian Burnett, junior counsel for the inquiry, examined the original notebooks. The inquiry has been told by Mr Anthony Aridge, QC, representing the Maguire family, from Kilburn, north London, that the forensic tests which led to their conviction could have been deliberately contaminated. The hearing continues today.

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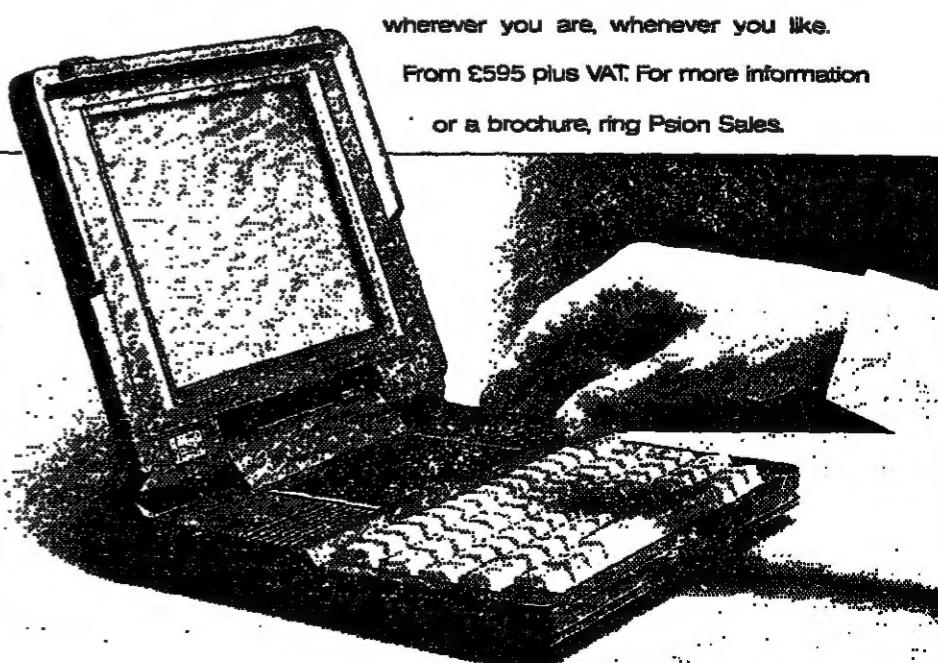
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# Councils fail to tackle recycling of ozone-damaging chemicals

By NICK NUTTALL  
TECHNOLOGY CORRESPONDENT

FEW local authorities have schemes for recovering and recycling chemicals that damage the ozone layer in spite of a high awareness among councils of international obligations, according to a survey for the Government.

Technologies are readily available for tackling many of the industrial and domestic sources of such substances but only one fifth of the 326 councils questioned have programmes and many of these are under review.

Ozone-damaging chemicals such as chlorofluorocarbons (CFC) and halons are found in a wide range of products including fridges coolants, insulation foams,

fire extinguishers, solvents and spray cans. Yet of the 65 local authorities with schemes in operation, most are aimed solely at domestic refrigerators with many just collecting machines.

Only two authorities were found to be collecting, recovering and recycling fridges coolant, with no authorities considering recovery and re-cycling of CFCs or halons from foam, extinguishers or solvents. Of the 261 authorities without schemes, about a third said they were planning to implement projects this year. Most of those will again limit themselves to domestic fridges. Some are, however, planning also to tackle industrial coolants.

Of the rest, 43 per cent said they were considering or had rejected

schemes on grounds of cost, administrative difficulties or uncertainties over the supply of fridges and demand for the service. The remainder would not yet appear to have considered whether to develop a scheme at all.

These are just some of the details to emerge from a report compiled by Cooper and Lybrand Deloitte on behalf of the Department of Trade and Industry. It examined the effectiveness of measures to cut ozone-harming chemicals including switching to alternatives, re-using existing substances or destroying soiled chemicals, in the light of expected tougher international controls.

Since the Montreal Protocol, the country's consumption of halons has risen from 9,000 to

10,000 tonnes per year based on the chemicals' ozone-depleting potential. "Action is still needed to meet the Protocol's requirements that it should be held at or below the 1986 level from January 1992," the report says.

Britain has cut its consumption of CFCs by more than the agreed 30 per cent from about 63,000 tonnes in 1986 to just over 31,000 tonnes by last year based on their ozone-depleting potential. This has mainly been achieved, however, by a significant reduction in the level of CFCs used as propellants for spray cans.

Later this month ministers from around the world will meet in London to debate the Protocol and some experts believe harsh emission rules could be agreed

calling for an elimination of CFC production and consumption by July 1997 with similar rules on

re-cycling schemes is identified in the report as one area offering enormous potential to cut emissions. Local authorities, with their waste collection and disposal infrastructure, could do more if they were shown how to cut recovery and recycling costs.

In attempting to meet tougher emission restrictions, a particular area of focus should be the favourable economics of re-cycling and recovery of solvents, industrial and retail refrigeration and fire extinguishers, the report argues. Guidelines on labelling, which highlight the opportunity for recovery and recycling, should be examined. The provision of advice and guidance for organisations, companies and councils operating such schemes to ensure

best practice should also be studied. Some funds might be well spent on cutting the costs of destroying chemicals through support of research and development of better technologies or subsidies.

Mr Eric Forth, industry minister with responsibility for the environment, said: "The Government has made it clear that it is fully committed to the elimination of ozone-damaging CFCs as soon as practically possible and certainly by the year 2000." He urged those involved to increase recycling and acknowledged the role of local authorities and the private sector in achieving targets.

*CFCs and Halons: Alternatives and the Scope for Recovery for Recycling and Destruction. (HMSO, £21.)*

PETER TREWIMOR

## Minister tells resort councils to display water quality notices

By MICHAEL McCARTHY  
ENVIRONMENT CORRESPONDENT

ALL English seaside resorts are being requested to indicate publicly whether or not their bathing waters meet European Community sewage pollution standards, including those which fail, Mr David Trippier, the Minister for the Environment and the Countryside, announced yesterday.

In an unprecedented reversal of traditional seaside publicity, the requirement will mean that a resort such as Blackpool, whose three beaches failed to meet the standard last year, will be expected to display notices saying the water is unsatisfactory.

Mr Trippier said he would not use legislation to compel the resorts to post up their notice of failure, but he expected a "positive response" to his request, which is to be made through the Association of District Councils. Any authority failing to comply would obviously be giving the wrong signal to visitors, he said.

The idea met with a less than enthusiastic response yesterday from Mr Tom Percival, the leader of Blackpool, the leader of Blackpool,

### EUROPEAN BLUE FLAG AWARDS

Country	Beaches
Spain	137
Denmark	128
France	102
Portugal	101
Greece	83
Irish Republic	48
Great Britain	29
Italy	28
The Netherlands	21
Germany	17
Belgium	4

Council who said: "We will consider it." Asked if the resort would relish the idea of announcing that its bathing waters did not meet accepted sewage standards, he said: "We will cross that bridge when we come to it."

However, Mr Roy Thomson, of Bournemouth, chairman of the Association of District Councils, said: "We will want to look at this very carefully, but I would react positively to the idea."

"The difficulty is that our authorities do not have control over sewage pollution, which is in the hands of the water companies, but if this proposal will strengthen their hands in putting more pressure

on the companies, we will welcome it," he said.

Mr Trippier made his announcement as the row over bathing water quality, which has led to a prosecution of Britain in the European Court, continued in London at the 1990 Blue Flag Awards for Europe's cleanest beaches, in which Britain had one of the worst records in the Community.

Only 29 British beaches were awarded the coveted Blue Flag, given for meeting a wide and demanding range of quality standards, compared to 137 in Spain, 128 in Denmark, 102 in France, 101 in Portugal, 83 in Greece and 48 in the Irish Republic.

Mr Trippier, who presented the awards to the British winners, and Mr Nicholas Hood, chairman of Wessex Water, put a bullish face on the situation, insisting that bathing water quality was being brought under control by massive investment in sewage treatment works.

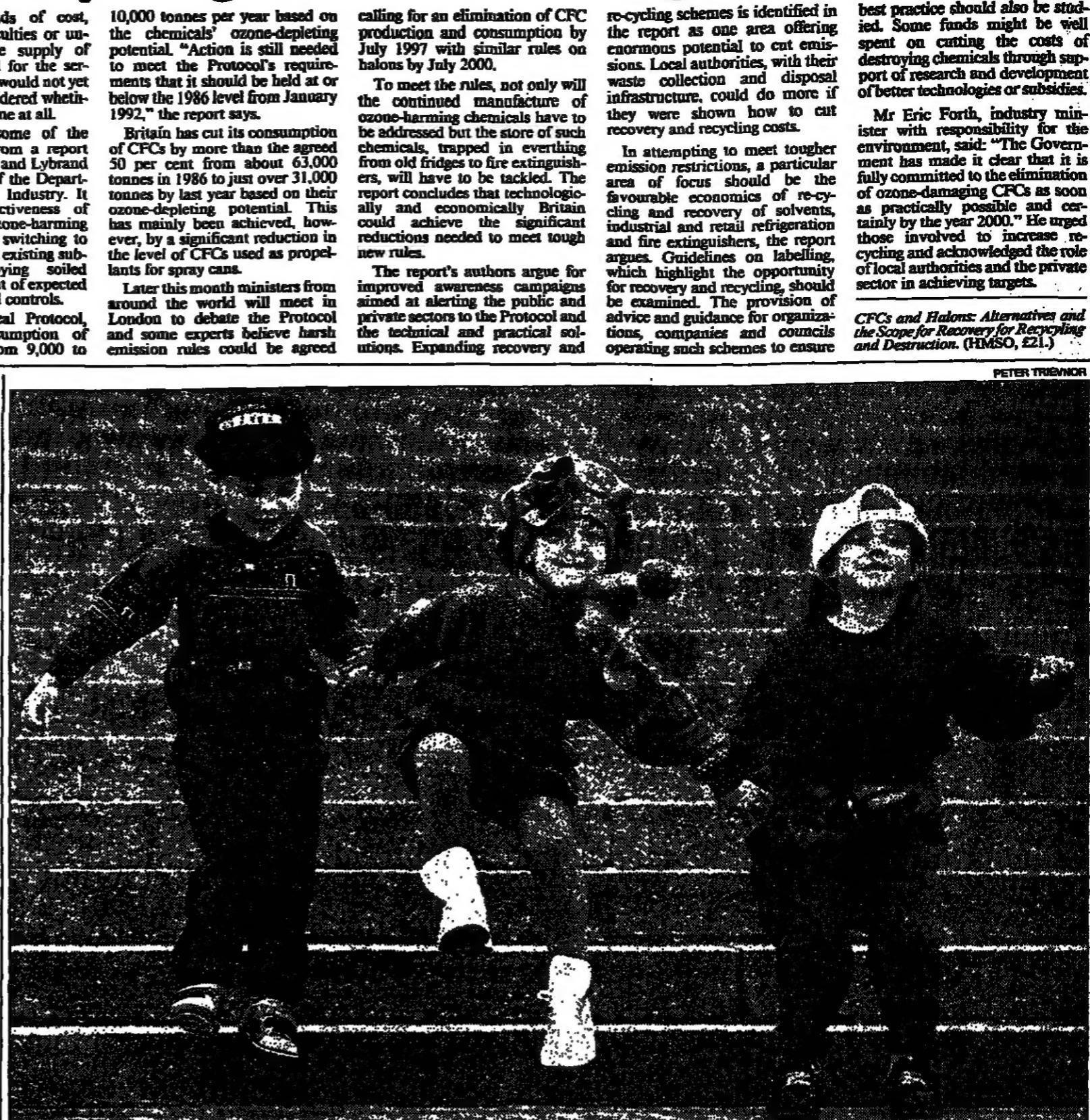
However, Professor Graham Ashworth, chairman of the Tidy Britain Group which organized the judging with the Water Services Association and the English Tourist Board, struck a different note, saying: "Britain's beaches are national disgrace."

The nation that is so proud of its achievements on the beaches of Dunkirk leaves its own foreshores in a disgusting state. Festooned with litter of all shapes and sizes, the beaches are a grim condemnation of people who tolerate squalid behaviour in public places that would be unthinkable in their own homes."

His verdict on the British Blue Flag results was that "less than half of the beaches that entered actually received an award." He added: "Many authorities invest far too little in creating a decent quality of environment at the coast. Proper segregation of users, clean and plentiful toilet facilities, adequate signposting, dog control and medical facilities all require urgent attention before the number of Blue Flags will increase."

To win a Blue Flag, beaches must meet 18 quality standards. The best results in Britain came from Torbay, where five beaches won awards. Most of the winners were concentrated on the south and south-west coast. Apart from Magilligan beach in Northern Ireland, there were none in the West north of Pembroke, and only one — Sandhaven in Northumberland — on the east coast north of East Anglia.

Mr Trippier's request for publication of EC bathing water standards will go to authorities representing the 353 designated bathing beaches in England, but it is understood that the Secretaries of State for Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland may consider similar action.



First steps in fashion: Joseph Mitchell, Donatella Pasayiotou and Joseph Waller modelling prize-winning clothes from the Courteille Awards for student designers. The collections will be on display at the Design Centre, The Haymarket, central London, until July 29

## Pru chief expected to take over at South Bank

By SIMON TAIT, ARTS CORRESPONDENT

THE new chairman of the South Bank Board is expected to be Sir Brian Corby, chairman of the Prudential Corporation and president of the Confederation of British Industry.

It is understood that Sir Brian, who would not comment last night, has been sounded out and would be prepared to serve if asked. He would succeed Mr Ronald Grierson, chairman since the board was formed in 1986, who is due to retire next spring.

His appointment would represent an unprecedented link between the arts and the commercial community which, behind the scenes, Sir Brian has done much to enhance.

Sir Brian, aged 61, is not yet a member of the South Bank Board but when meets on June 19 his co-option is expected. With the board's approval, his name would then go to the arts minister as

its recommendation for the post. An announcement would be made at the end of the month.

The board was created in 1986 to take control of the South Bank Centre from the Greater London Council and is a separate client of the Arts Council, from which it became independent in 1988.

The centre includes the Royal Festival Hall, Queen Elizabeth Hall, the Purcell Room, and the Hayward Gallery.

An application has been made for planning permission for a £200 million scheme which would transform the centre into the world's biggest integrated arts complex. The scheme, devised by the Terry Farrell architectural partner

ship and to be financed by Stanhope Properties, would include a new building with rehearsal and recording studios, a cinema, underground parking and an outdoor bowl for arts activities. The board hopes work will start in 1994.

Last autumn the South Bank was hit by a series of strikes over pay. During the year the centre ran up a budget deficit of £1.1 million, but it is expected this will be cleared by the end of this financial year. In the funding boost given to the arts this year by the Government, the Arts Council grant was increased by 8 per cent from £10.67 million to £11.5 million.

Sir Brian, who was knighted in last year's Birthday Honours List, was chief executive of the Prudential from 1982 until becoming deputy chairman a year ago and chairman last month. He is also a director of the Bank of England and is involved in business in the Community, a scheme to encourage commerce to become involved in urban regeneration particularly through the arts.

In recent years the Prudential has become one of the most generous business sponsors of the arts, with a budget of about £1 million dedicated to cultural patronage.

It spends £200,000 a year on the Prudential Great Orchestras scheme, which pays for the four main London symphony orchestras — the

London Philharmonic, the Royal Philharmonic, the London Symphony and the Philharmonia, to tour the regions. Another £200,000 goes to the Prudential Arts Awards in which companies in five categories — music, dance, theatre, visual arts and opera — win £25,000 prizes for innovation with a major prize of £75,000.

The Prudential has for the last seven years sponsored South Bank concerts by the London Philharmonic Orchestra which is expected to become the South Bank's first resident orchestra next year. All sponsorship, however, is under review by Sir Brian's successor as chief executive, Mr Michael Newmarch.

## Exhausts blamed for rise in hay fever

By PEARCE WRIGHT, SCIENCE EDITOR

SCIENTISTS believe that air pollution from car exhausts is causing a rise in hay fever, which should otherwise be in decline because of a drop in the pollen count over the past 20 years.

The evidence linking air pollution and hay fever was presented in London yesterday by Dr Jean Emberlin, of the pollen research unit in the department of geography, Polytechnic of North London, Dr Duncan Laxen, of the air pollution monitoring group of London Scientific Services, and Dr Tom Smith, a general practitioner.

Pollen levels have fallen with changes in agricultural practice and the types of grass grown for silage, according to Dr Emberlin. Grass is cut before it flowers and much earlier than in traditional haymaking, she said. Consequently, the

concentration for the whole of June of "second-hand pollen" (that blown from the countryside) in the air of London has fallen from over 4,500 grains a cubic metre 20 years ago to between 1,500 and 2,000.

Conversely, Dr Laxen reported a rise in levels of nitrogen oxides from car exhausts over the same period. Dr Smith says the evidence implicating fumes from car exhausts, and nitrogen dioxide in particular, has come from studies in a number of European cities. The theory is that the fumes, which are well established as irritants, interfere with the linings of the nose and make them more sensitive to pollens.

The findings were supported by other figures relating to pollen levels and atmospheric pollution reported yes-

terday. The 24-hour pollen count forecast for 20 towns issued by the National Pollen and Hay Fever Bureau at 9am yesterday, showed low levels for all of them. A low measurement is anything below 50 grains a cubic metre. In addition, a study made for independent television's *Thames Report* between May 3 and May 8, shows that nitrogen dioxide, a major constituent of the photochemical smog monitored by London Scientific Services, breached the World Health Organization guidelines for 38 hours.

The second key ingredient of smog, low-level ozone, also failed to meet WHO guidelines. The survey also found traces of benzene, a known cancer agent, for which there are no safe exposure levels.

## New fiver keeps Bank in front of criminal competitors

By ROBIN YOUNG

THE Bank of England yesterday unveiled its new £5 note, the first in a series which, over the next four years, will replace all existing notes with smaller ones, to some extent reflecting their diminished purchasing power.

The new "bottom of the range" fiver assumes the proportions that once belonged to the discontinued £1 note. Its predominant colour is turquoise instead of the familiar blue, the portrait of the Queen on the front is of a noticeably older woman, and the design incorporates several new security features which, the Bank says, are intended to "keep us ahead of our criminal competitors".

Forgery, Mr Malcolm Gill, the Bank's chief cashier, said yesterday, is not a problem (though there was a spate of £10 and £20 notes in the mid-eighties); but "Prevention is better than cure. Forgers are no longer lone craftsmen working in garden sheds. They are likely to use the most modern copying

machinery available." The carefully variegated colours of the new notes have been deliberately chosen to be difficult for such machinery to match, and additionally the new £5 note will have a "wind-down" thread (which appears as silver dashes when looked at flat but as a continuous black line when held to the light) like that already used in £10, £20 and £50 notes.

The number of each note still appears twice on its front, but at the top left it is now printed in multi-colour numerals of varying height, while down the right edge the numerals are in a single colour and of uniform height. A new watermark portrait of the Queen is to be reproduced in a registered position in all the notes of the new series, instead of continuously.

The new design, by Mr Roger Withington, also incorporates for the first time the international copyright symbol, and a coloured symbol to help the partially-sighted. In the case of the £5 note it is a

turquoise tinted circle. Later designs for the higher value notes in the series will use triangles and squares as distinguishing marks.

The back of the £5 note carries the portrait of George Stephenson, the railway pioneer, opposite illustrations of projects with which he was associated — Locomotion, the Rocket and the Stockton and Darlington Railway. After having to pulp some notes

because Stephenson's birth date was wrong, and having weathered criticism of their subject's sometimes less than straightforward financial dealings, the Bank's designers and printers have now done so much research into his life and works that they are producing a booklet about him.

In another commercial innovation, the Bank will be offering special packs of old and new £5 notes for sale to collectors. Mr Gill said yesterday that he expects most of the present Series D £5 notes (with the Duke of Wellington on the reverse) to be replaced within six months, and almost all in a year. The Bank has already printed 200 million new notes and is producing them at the rate of 2½ million a day.

There are at present 300 million £5 notes in circulation, and each has an average

life of nine to 10 months. Next year the Bank intends to replace the £20 note with a smaller one carrying a portrait of the chemist and physicist Michael Faraday, coinciding with the bicentenary of his birth. The new £10 note, expected to appear in 1992, will feature Charles Dickens, while the £50 note, which is scheduled for release by early 1994, the Bank of England's tercentenary year, is to carry a portrait of Sir John Houblon, who was the Bank's first governor, from 1694 to 1697.

Mr Nigel Bevitt-Smith, research and development manager at the Bank's printing works, said that he expected the Bank to save "a few million pounds" a year from the reduction in size of the notes. The speed with which the new notes could be introduced would depend partly on the speed with which telling machines could be adapted to deal with them, but no machinery will have to be replaced because of the changes, a spokesman said.

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best practice should also be adopted. Some funds might be available on cutting the costs of destroying chemicals through support of research and development of better technologies or subsidies.

Mr Eric Forth, industry minister with responsibility for the environment, said: "The Government has made it clear that it is fully committed to the elimination of ozone-damaging CFCs as soon as practically possible and certainly by the year 2000." He urged cycling and acknowledged the role of local authorities and the private sector in achieving targets.

CFCs and Halogenated Alkenes are controlled by the Royal Commission for Environmental Protection (HMSO, £11)

PETER THOMAS

Photo: Steve Bell

# Decision to cap councils 'a breach of power'

By DAVID SAPSTED

THE Government's decision to cap 21 Labour-controlled councils for setting too high a poll tax was branded a breach of both power and "elementary fairness" in the High Court yesterday.

Mr Anthony Scrivener, QC, representing four of the capped authorities, accused Mr Chris Patten, Secretary of State for the Environment, of only deciding on the criteria for penalising alleged overspending authorities after they had already set their community charge levels. "It was like playing a game of football and being told afterwards they should have been playing a game of rugby," he said.

The attack on the way the Government had used its powers under the 1988 Local Government Finance Act was made on the opening day of an application by 19 of the 21 authorities for a judicial review in the High Court of the way the Government reached its capping decisions.

If the councils lose it could cause enormous financial problems in the affected boroughs because the financial year is already under way and the councils are still operating on budgets deemed unacceptable by Whitehall. If the Government loses it will pro-

## Parents protest at RE syllabus

PARENTS fighting to overturn a new religious education syllabus which excludes all mention of the Bible, Jesus or God say they have the support of Sikhs and Muslims (Douglas Broome writes).

A formal petition, containing 10,000 signatures, will be handed in at the Commons on Friday by a deputation of parents from Ealing west London. They want MPs to bring pressure on Mr John MacGregor, Secretary of State for Education and Science, to overturn the syllabus issued to schools in the borough by the former Labour administration.

On the eve of last month's by-elections an all-party panel of councillors rejected an appeal against the syllabus by Mrs Denise Bell, a parent-governor at Acton High School. She argued that the syllabus was in breach of the 1988 Education Reform Act.

Yesterday, Mrs Bell, who is leading the deputation, to Parliament on Friday said: "We have the support of Sikh and Muslim parents."

A spokesman for the Tory-controlled council said: "Our syllabus does comply with the law and it has all-party support."



Musical retreat: Horse Guards Parade is reflected in the tuba of a musician from the 2nd Gurkha Rifles during a rehearsal for the Beating of the Retreat by the Massed Bands of the Scottish Division in London yesterday. The Gurkhas and troops from Australia, Canada, New Zealand, Malaysia and the Officer Training Corps will join 500 Scottish pipers, drummers and other musicians for three parades next week

## Hillingdon vows to fight as Hounslow lands Heathrow

By HARVEY ELLIOTT, AIR CORRESPONDENT

NOTHING, it seemed, could unite the councillors of the London Borough of Hillingdon — until Whitehall decided the powers under the 1988 Act as he had "deliberately failed to notify the authorities of these factors until after they had set their poll tax."

At the heart of the authorities' case is the claim that Mr Patten failed to take proper account of the councils' spending needs when deciding which should be capped. It is said that the minister unlawfully used standard spending assessments (SSAs), introduced this year as a basis for distributing government grants, to determine if charge levels were too high when they were never designed for that purpose.

Mr Scrivener said the 1988 Act should be interpreted as allowing an electorate the choice to vote for a high-spending authority. "If you are a high-spending authority then you must be judged at the ballot box," he said.

The hearing continues today.

● Legal action against 3,500 people who have not paid their poll tax to South Tyneside Metropolitan Council has been postponed to avoid the legal hitch which last week resulted in Medina District Council, Isle of Wight, withdrawing more than 1,800 summonses. The Labour-controlled council, however, said it would be reserving the summonses when it was certain sufficient time had elapsed since the receipt of final notices.

MR PAUL Ashwell, the British lorry driver held in Greece, was yesterday free to return home after a court dismissed charges against him of transporting part of an alleged Iraqi "super gun".

The three-member Court of Misdemeanours upheld an earlier recommendation by a public prosecutor asking that charges against the driver, aged 26, from Northampton be dropped because of insufficient evidence. His vehicle and trailer, which were impounded when he was arrested on April 6 in the western port of Patras, will be released. His load, alleged to be part of a giant gun, will stay in a military camp pending a decision about its fate.

The Iraqi government asked Greece last

month to release the tubes which it insisted were destined for a petro-chemical complex. Yesterday, the Iraqi Embassy in Athens said no reply had been received.

Mr Ashwell was on his way to Turkey to deliver the 29.5-tonne load when he was arrested after British Customs tipped their Greek counterparts about the load.

He was originally remanded in custody and was given bail early in May when the charge was reduced to a misdemeanour but he was barred from leaving Greece.

Mr Ashwell said that as a result of his arrest and detention in Greece, his haulage business had collapsed, and that he would probably also lose his home because it was tied to the business.

The council clearly hopes that the wind-up of Universied GB will close the door on children when the games are over.

Plans still under consideration include a "Super Train" system to transport athletes around the city from the village to the competitions. This would remain as a useful addition to the city's public transport. Among the spin-offs already achieved have been the restoration of the Lyceum Theatre in Tudor Square and agreement on a new city centre hotel to be opened in time for the games.

## Sheffield winning World Student Games marathon

By RONALD FAUX

STAGING the World Student Games in July 1991 has become a marathon rather than an invigorating sprint for Sheffield. The event which is expected to attract world leaders, 6,000 competitors and officials and tens of thousands of spectators to the city, has been saved from collapse by a £1 million injection by the city council.

This has guaranteed the prestigious competition for Sheffield with the Sports Council using its national and international contacts to market the games and secure sponsorship.

The 40 staff at Universied GB Ltd, the World Student Games company which has unsuccessfully tried to promote and find sponsors for the games and is now wound up, were told yesterday that their contracts would end.

Mr Rodger Taylor, of Peat Marwick McLintock, the accountants, was appointed to advise on the "orderly wind-down" of the company over the next three months. Mr Clive Betts, leader of Sheffield City Council, was confident yesterday that the city would not be left clutching an embarrassingly large bill. The £1 million the council had agreed to put up was purely to prime the pump and reassure potential sponsors who had become doubtful about the future of the games.

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Leading article, page 15

## Warning on fish

An operation was launched yesterday to remove fish from a river following the discovery of PCBs, a chemical compound on the Government's list of dangerous substances.

The public was warned not to eat fish from the River Lowman, at Tiverton, Devon. The move, by the National Rivers Authority, is one of a number of measures undertaken after detailed investigations by pollution officers. They believe the PCBs got into the water at least a year ago. It is unlikely that the original source will be traced. Efforts have been concentrated on stopping the remaining PCBs moving down river.

### Dog survives

A labrador was found alive after spending five days in a car which was found abandoned after being stolen near Beccles, Suffolk.

### Car bait

Police in Nottinghamshire are to borrow high-performance cars from dealers to use as bait to catch car thieves after a big rise in thefts. They will be kept under watch in the worst hit car parks.

### Cell death

Linda Tandy, aged 35 of Wakefield, who was serving a life sentence for killing her 12-year-old daughter has been found dead in her cell at Durham prison.

### Ferrets tracked

Ferrets used to hunt rabbits at the Queen's Sandringham estate have been equipped with radio transmitters so their position can be tracked.

## Youth in Blakelock case 'put through sheer hell'

By QUENTIN COWDRY  
HOME AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

A YOUTH whose mistreatment by police investigating the 1985 Tottenham riot has led to a senior policeman being found guilty of a disciplinary offence said yesterday he had gone through "sheer hell" while being questioned by detectives.

Mr Jason Hill, aged 13 at the time, was held for three days by police without access to his parents or solicitors. He eventually confessed to helping to murder PC Keith Blakelock after being repeatedly interrogated while wrapped in a blanket wearing only underpants.

He was later acquitted on the direction of the trial judge, Mr Justice Hodgson, who described his confession as a fantasy. His treatment by police had been "burdensome, harsh, wrong and unjust", the judge said.

"I went through sheer hell." Mr Hill, now 18 and unemployed, said. "I felt totally alone and frightened because I thought I was going to prison." He said the police's investigation had been "all wrong" and should now be subjected to a full independent inquiry.

Det Chief Supt Graham Melvin, who headed the murder inquiry, was found guilty on Monday by a Scotland Yard disciplinary tribunal of failing to ensure the suspect had access to solicitors and, therefore, disobeying standing orders. Allegations that he abused his authority and was an accessory to a disciplinary offence were rejected.

The tribunal, comprising two members of the Police Complaints Authority and a deputy assistant commissioner, has recommended that the officer be punished, but the nature of the recommendation is not being disclosed. It is understood, however, that he is unlikely to be dismissed or demoted.

Mr Melvin, who qualifies for retirement in November, is to appeal against the decision to Mr David Waddington, the Home Secretary. He is presently head of the Yard's Organised Crime Task Force.

Mrs Barbara Hill, Mr Hill's mother, speaking at a press conference at Broadwater Farm, Tottenham, the scene of the riot, said her son had been turned from a "happy-go-lucky" youngster into a young man "with no future".

Mr Andy Hall, the solicitor acting for Winston Silcott, aged 30, jailed for life together with Mark Braithwaite, aged 22, and Ennis Raship, aged 23, for murdering PC Keith Blakelock, claimed the case found against Mr Melvin put the convictions of the "Tottenham Three" into doubt.

"Great doubt has been placed on the credibility and professionalism of the officer in charge of those investigations," Mr Hall said.



Mr Melvin: Found guilty of a disciplinary offence

# 8482

## METRES UNTIL THEY MEET.\*

EURO TUNNEL

**A BREAKTHROUGH FOR BRITAIN.**

\*Metres to be bored in the service tunnel (one of three tunnels under construction) as at 03.6.90. The system is expected to be operational in 1993.

## £500,000 award

Mr Carl Gooch, aged 27, of North Ferriby, Humberside, who was crippled in an abseiling accident during a merchant seamen's training course run by Lancashire County Council has received more than £500,000 in an out-of-court settlement.

Youth in Blakelock case 'put through sheer hell'

By QUENTIN CONYARD  
HOME AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

A YOUTH whose movement by police in the 1985 Tottenham riot led to a senior policeman being hit and killed by a gun, defence said yesterday, had gone through "hell" while being questioned by detectives.

Mr Jason Hill, aged 19 at the time, was held for 19 days by police without access to his parents or solicitors, eventually transferred to Blackheath after being held at another PC station, interrogated and then released.

The director of the public prosecution service, Mr John Higgins, accepted his defense, but said he would not prosecute.

Mr Higgins said: "The facts are now clear and I have no objection to the release of the youth."

Mr Higgins said he had been asked to consider the case because it involved a "grave allegation".

He added: "I have no objection to the release of the youth."

## Britain warns of retaliation on Europe beef bans

By MICHAEL HORNSBY, AGRICULTURE CORRESPONDENT

BRITAIN might have to consider retaliation in kind against the French and West German bans on imports of British beef if they are not lifted at today's emergency meeting of European Community agriculture ministers in Brussels, officials said yesterday.

Mr David Maclean, the Food Minister, said Mr John Gummer, Minister for Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, would "read the riot act" at the meeting and would not "accept compromise just to save the face of other countries when they are wrong". He said: "We want the total removal of the ban immediately but if the French and Germans hold out I fear that the Commission may not want to offend them".

He added that the French were acting "unacceptably and unlawfully" over the ban. "As a political manoeuvre it was not unexpected. The French have been using the same animal feed as British farmers, a practice which we have now stopped. We have just as much grounds in that respect to ban their products," he said.

### Makers ask to test blow-out tyre on coach

By CRAIG SETON

THE tyre believed to have blown out on a British holiday coach in France, leading to a crash which killed 11 people, was manufactured 13 months ago and would have had to have been "regrooved" after 50,000 to 60,000 miles to ensure it remained safe, a tyre company said yesterday.

Avon Tyres of Melksham, Wiltshire, said that the front offside tyre that was suspected of bursting on the double-decker coach was one it manufactured in April last year. The firm said it appeared that the tyre had not been remoulded and was still in its "first life" stage.

A spokesman for the company said that it had no information about the date the £300 Avon Steelmaster Regroovable was sold or when it was fitted to the coach. Nor did the company know the crucial detail about the number of miles it had covered.

The coach, owned by Montego European Travel, of Leek, Staffordshire, was carrying 73 passengers home to England when it crashed off the A6 motorway near Joigny, 80 miles from Paris, on Sunday. Apart from the dead, 61

### No increase planned in port checks

By ARTHUR LEATHLEY

SAFETY checks on coaches are unlikely to be stepped up at Britain's busiest seaport after the coach crash in France, which claimed 11 lives at the weekend. A senior police officer said that more stringent safety checks would not be imposed at Dover.

Chief Inspector Stewart Donaldson, of Kent Police traffic division, said yesterday: "Lorries are of much more concern in terms of safety checks. They are checked much more frequently at the port and I can't see any change in the near future as a result of the French tragedy, whatever the causes prove to be."

"You have put it in perspective - this is one coach out of the hundreds that travel from Britain through France. Coach transport is still a very safe way of travelling, and the regulations which we have kept in good condition."

Department of Transport officials are able to demand examination of a coach. Although officials were unable to provide figures on the proportion of coaches checked, one engineer estimated that fewer than one coach would be tested for every 20 lorries.

The most frequent safety checks carried out are on foreign vehicles entering Britain. One engineer who repairs coaches for the Department of Transport said: "There really are not many cases of British coaches being unsafe. If there are problems, drivers will normally come into a garage and have them repaired without the need for spot checks."

Chief Inspector Donaldson said that on Kent roads there had been no fatalities in the last three years involving coaches, compared to 150 deaths involving all vehicles last year. "I think that makes it quite clear that coaches are generally pretty safe."

Warning on fish

Police pay off

Acid attack

£500,000 fine

Death



Kevin Reid, aged nine, listens intently to an answer from Mr Simon Hughes MP at a "question time" for school children at the House of Commons yesterday

## Solicitors liaise with the French on second homes

By FRANCES GIBB, LEGAL AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

THE boom in buying holiday homes in France led yesterday to the setting up of a joint group of several hundred firms of solicitors and French notaires.

The new Franco-British Club for Solicitors and Notaires from the Calais region, formally set up at the Law Society, will create the first liaison between English and French lawyers with an eye to 1992.

It will serve both for the introduction of clients and exchange of information in what has become a new field of work for solicitors because of the growing numbers of buyers of second homes in France.

The Solicitors' Property Group said: "These purchases need to be advised about the difference between French and British inheritance and tax laws." While lawyers in either country are expert in their own respective fields, there was a "dangerous gap in between into which the unwary purchaser of an overseas property may fall."

"Does he or she realize, for example, that in France you are not free to leave property by will to whomsoever you choose, that the rate of inheritance tax payable can vary depending on the relationship

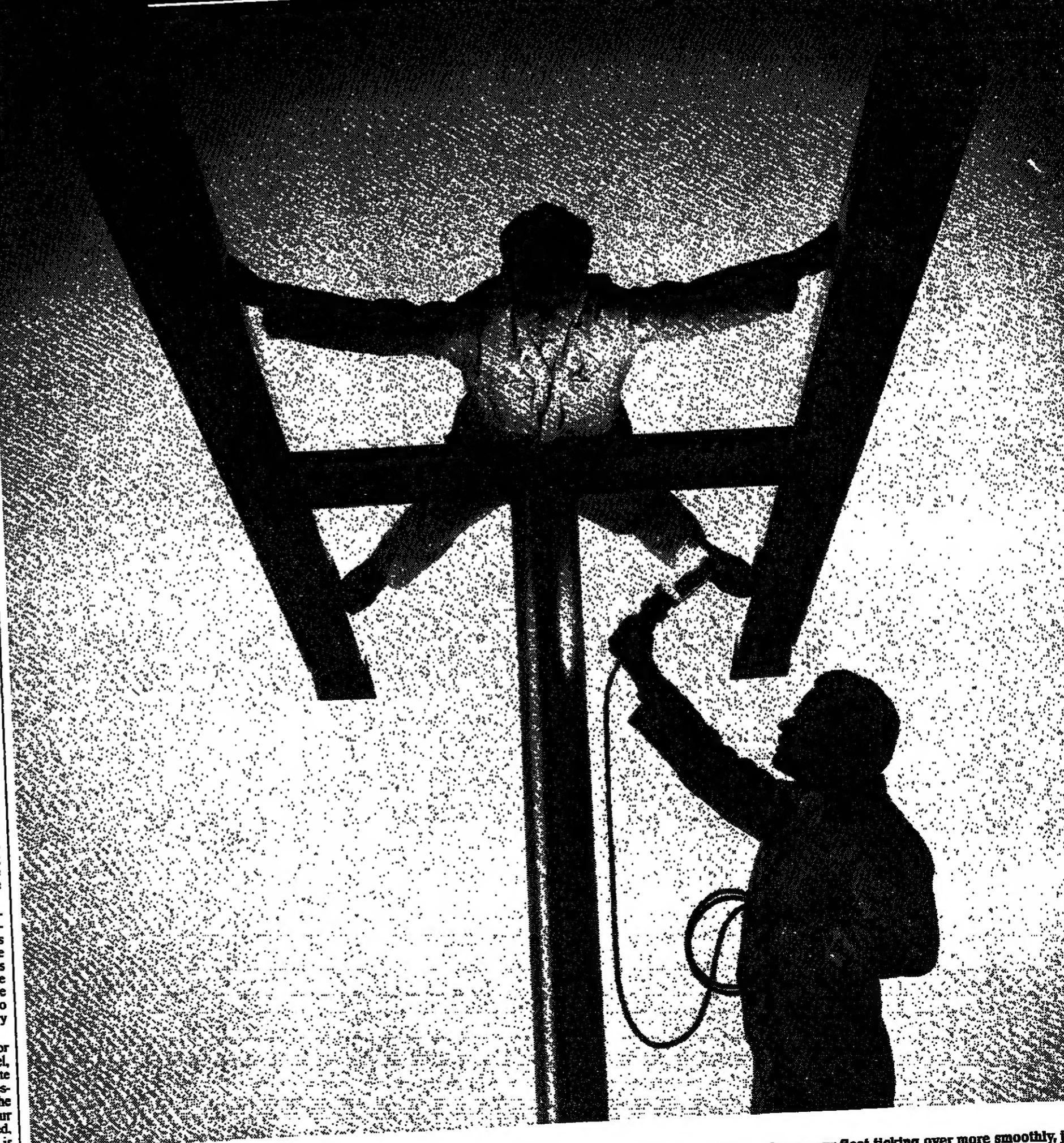
of the beneficiary to the deceased?" The new association would act as a "bridgehead" to the other side of the Channel. "It will enable our members to offer, with the assistance of their overseas colleagues, a comprehensive legal service for those clients who choose to live, work or travel in another EEC country."

In France notaires are concerned not only with the legal transfer procedure, but also, particularly in the north and the west, they negotiate the sale of their clients' properties, much in the same way as members of the Solicitors' Property Group.

One spin-off from the new association will be that properties which are being offered for sale by French notaires will be marketed through the 110 offices of the Solicitors' Property Group. It is proposed that the agreement signed yesterday between the group and the Regional Council of Notaires for the Pas de Calais will prompt similar arrangements with other regional councils in other departments of France.

● Proposals to change the law to allow homosexual adults to marry are put forward in an article in this month's *Family Law*.

## Who else would check out the mechanic before he checks out your car?



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# Minister defends 'prompt' warning on toxic shellfish

THE Department of Health had acted promptly in the interests of public health in issuing a warning about the high levels of toxins found in shellfish off the north-east coast. Mr Kenneth Clarke, Secretary of State, told the Commons when he dismissed allegations of delay and confusion over the incident.

He also rejected suggestions that fishermen should receive compensation and said that as soon as monitoring showed that toxin levels were safe the warning would be lifted.

"On May 26, my department issued a public warning that routine monitoring of the north-east coast of England by ministry scientists had found high levels of a toxin in shellfish. The toxin is concentrated by shellfish from a particular kind of

naturally occurring algae which occurs at this time of year."

"My department advised that consumption of all locally caught shellfish, including crustaceans such as crabs, lobsters, shrimps and prawns, could cause illness and should not be eaten while toxin levels remained high. The warning applied to shellfish taken from the coast between the Humber and Moray."

"The occurrence of toxins at the levels found recently in shellfish from the North-east has, in the past, caused serious illness. Further extensive testing of mussel shellfish, for example mussels, has indicated that the levels of toxin are such that the public must, for the time being, refrain from consuming them."

"However, with the exception of

## PUBLIC HEALTH

crabs, the safety of all crustaceans, such as lobsters, prawns and shrimps, caught off the north-east coast, has now been firmly established. The testing of crabs has revealed small amounts of toxin in the edible meat and more tests are being made to obtain sufficient reassurance to enable the warning on crabs to be lifted."

"The Department of Health and the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, and the Scottish Office have worked closely in addressing this problem and clear advice has been given to, and acted upon, by the

Mr Alan Both (Berwick-upon-

Tweed, Lib Dem), who raised the issue, asked what tests had been made on crabs, lobsters and prawns before the warning had been issued. That had greatly widened the warning and done great harm to the fragile livelihood of east coast fishermen. Because the warning had been misleading and had caused serious damage to fishermen, they should be compensated."

Mr Clarke said he realized that the livelihood of many fishermen had been affected, but, in 1968, a total of 78 people had been affected as a result of eating shellfish containing toxin and the levels had been as high this year. It had been wise to be prudent in the interests of public health.

The toxin was produced by the

blooming of a particular algae and outbreaks had occurred as far back as 1814. It was a naturally occurring hazard known to local fishermen who collected the shellfish rather than rearing them. Farmers were not compensated for natural disasters.

Mr John Thompson (Wansbeck, Lab) said that the problem was aggravated by pollution problems in the North Sea. Pressure should be put on the privatized water companies to lower pollution levels.

Mr Clarke said that there was no scientific or medical evidence to support the assertion that the toxin was related to pollution.

Mr Elliot Morely, Opposition spokesman on food, said that there had been a three-day delay between the issue of the warning and clarifica-

tion from the department because no one had been available over the holiday to answer questions.

Mr Clarke denied there had been any delay. He and other ministers had all been available. There was an effective system for protecting public health and it had been put into operation promptly.

Mr Richard Holt (Langbaugh, C) said that in the case of the coach crash everyone was being clever after the event. In the case of the shellfish warning the Government was being accused of being clever before the event.

Mr Clarke said that a serious paralytic disease resulted from the toxin. If people had been affected the Government would have been criticized, and rightly.

# Library fully in use in 1996

The British Library will start moving books into the basement bookstacks at its new premises near St Pancras Station, north London, by the middle of next year. Mr Richard Luce, Minister for the Arts, said in a Commons written reply.

He added that the first reading room would open in early 1993 and the first phase of the building would be operational by the middle of that year. The completed building would be fully operational by mid-1996.

A model and artist's impression of the completed building will be included in this year's Royal Academy summer exhibition, and there will be an exhibition in the portico of the building on the St Pancras site for the next few months.

## £110m saved on laundry

The

initiative started in

1983 to encourage health

authorities to place con-

tracts through competitive

tendering of laundry

domestic and catering services

had resulted in cumulative

savings of £10 million up

to the end of 1989-90,

with an additional £6 million

spending expected in 1990-91.

Mr Stephen Dorrell, Under

Secretary of State for

Health, said in a written Com-

mons written reply.

## Passports

The Government esti-  
mates that there are between  
half a million and a mil-  
lion people living in South Africa  
eligible to hold British  
passports, Mr Tim Sainsbury,  
Under Secretary of State,  
Foreign Office, said in a Com-  
mons written reply.

## Extradition

The Government hopes to  
make the necessary order in  
council to ratify the European  
Convention on Extradition  
before the summer recess.

Mr David Waddington,  
Home Secretary, said in a written  
reply.

## Traffic study

The Department of Transport  
is planning to conduct a  
survey of travel in Greater  
London next year in collabora-  
tion with the London Research  
Centre, British Rail and London  
Transport, Mr Robert Atkins,  
Under Secretary of State  
for Transport, said in a written  
Commons reply.

## MP arrives



Mr Michael Carr (above),  
who won the Bootle by-election  
for Labour last month, was  
introduced in the Lords.

## New peer

Lord Varley, the former  
Labour Cabinet minister and  
MP for Chesterfield, was  
introduced in the Lords.

## Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Questions: Scotland. Debate on an Opposition motion on the welfare of children. Education (School Teachers' Pay and Conditions) Order. Lords (2.30): Debate on European political and monetary union.

## Poll tax 'costly chaos' denied

### PRIME MINISTER

ADMINISTERING the community charge involved huge costs and there was chaos in its collection in many areas, Mr Neil Kinnock, Leader of the Opposition, said during question time.

He said that Mrs Margaret Thatcher had spoken for the whole country recently when she said that the poll tax had been a huge mistake.

Mrs Thatcher: He is mistaken. I never said any such thing (laughter). I am very sorry to disappoint him, but he should not believe all he reads in the newspapers.

Mr Kinnock: That report that some common sense had broken out in Downing Street appeared to be slightly exaggerated.

The costs of administering poll tax are huge. In many areas there is chaos in collection of poll tax and poll tax capping will inflict crippling losses, especially on children's education. While all that is true, the only thing wrong with her saying that poll tax is a huge mistake is that it is a gross understatement.

Mrs Thatcher: He never conditions his supplementary question to my previous reply (laughter).

The Government had accelerated the taxpayers' contribution through rate support grant, to local authorities, giving them a cash advantage which would tide them over difficulties.

Mr Kinnock: Perhaps she will condition herself to this: The reality all over the country is that people under Conservative and Labour councils are saying that this poll tax is costing so much more than the rates ever did. Where is the sense and the fairness in that? The tax was doomed, as it deserved to be, along with the Government.

Mrs Thatcher: I understand that he feels strongly about community charge, as he lives in Ealing, because they have a Labour council and a very high charge.

They had looked at the Labour policy document, since Mr Peter Mandelson, the Director of Communications for the Labour Party, had said that it would contain the party's fully worked-out alternative to the charge, but they found that the practical means of achieving the principles in the document would be in a background paper. There was no paper, and the Labour Party had no clue.

A Labour MP expressed the hope during question time that the Prime Minister would enjoy a pleasant night's sleep in the warm. Mr John P. Smith (Vale of Glamorgan, Lab) asked what she would do for his constituents who, in national housing week, did not have a roof over their heads.

In reply, Mrs Thatcher gave figures for the number of homeless people in London and said that the Government had allocated another £250 million to be spent over the next two years on nearly 5,000 extra lettings and new housing association hostels.

## Government wants speed limiters for coaches soon

### FRENCH CRASH

resources adequately to maintain their coaches".

Mr Parkinson said that seat belts were within the competence of the European Community. "We have been leading the way to get them fitted in all our coaches. We only have the support of the Danes and the slightly half-hearted support of the Germans. The rest of the Community are opposed."

"As recently as last Thursday, we were pressing the Commission to come forward with a directive."

"We could take unilateral action, but we could not enforce that action. It would be illegal. Therefore it would be a pointless gesture if the law did not intend to wait on time."

The claim of illegal operation was made by a rival organization. It was being investigated. But it was beyond doubt that the coach was properly licensed and was property owned.

On deregulation, Mr Snape's prejudice was overriding his knowledge. These particular coaches had not been regulated for nearly 16 years.

"So for him to claim that the recent deregulation of bus services has affected this is nonsense," Mr Ronald Fearn, Liberal Democrat spokesman on transport, said.

The Government attached the highest importance to coach safety and drivers training. Before going on the road each coach was tested and certified. It was required to undergo an annual roadworthiness inspection. The coach concerned, he said, had been checked in accordance with all the British requirements.

"British has been playing a leading role in Europe in developing high standards of coach safety, in particular, we have been pressing for the provision of seat belts in coaches and we shall, in the light of this accident, be renewing our pressure to remove the obstacles to their standard fitment in all our coaches."

He would be having urgent discussions with the Bus and Coach Council and others about the lessons that could be learned from the accident and to maintain and secure the safest possible coach travel. He would seek to accelerate the fitting of speed limiters.

Mr Jack Ashley (Stock-on-Trent, South, Lab) said it was common knowledge that there were many cowboy firms operating. The minister should try to outlaw them. There was also a new form of motorway madness, with drivers using the inside lane and then moving into the outside lane at 100 miles per hour.

Labour believed that this tragedy was a direct result of coach deregulation — (loud Conservative protests) — which has led to a proliferation of backstreet operators with neither the time, money nor

the inclination to abide by the rules.

Mr Parkinson said that enforcement of the law was a matter for the police. He would bring that matter to their attention. On cowboy firms spot checks had been increased to try to catch out those not playing by the rules.

A total of 195 units had so far expressed an interest in National Health Service trust



Mr Waits: "Ban the appalling Golden Delicious"

## MP wants 'apples for beef' boycott

FRENCH and other European governments' actions in banning the import of British beef was roundly condemned by the Prime Minister in the Commons. The action, she said at question time, had more to do with protectionist farmers than with scientific evidence about British beef.

Mr John Waits (Stourbridge, C) called on British consumers to use their purchasing power to boycott French goods, "including the Golden Delicious apples".

Mrs Thatcher said that she understood his strong feelings. The European Commission had been extremely good and the Government was glad of the action it had taken.

"It is quite illegal to ban imports from this country to Germany and France and the Commission is taking action. The special committee of the European Community has agreed that Britain has taken all action possible," she added, "and that British beef is safe."

Mr Alan Acheson (Hexham, C) said that there was no scientific or

medical evidence against British beef. The ban was a disgrace.

• In the Lords, Lord Tramptington, Minister of State for Agriculture, ruled out retaliatory action to ban French and other foods.

She told a Conservative peer who urged the ban that the Government had great sympathy with the difficulty of beef farmers and had asked the EC Commission to recognize the weak market and to open intervention for unilaterally produced beef.

She did not agree with retaliation. "We play by the rules. We are using the proper European procedures. Two wrongs don't make a right and, importantly, the Commission is on our side."

HOSPITALS that opted out of the National Health Service without giving local people any say in the matter would be taken back into local authority control by a Labour government, Mr Robin Cook, chief Opposition spokesman on health, said during question time in the Commons.

Earlier, Mr Kenneth Clarke, Secretary of State for Health, had dismissed a suggestion that local ballots should be held in hospitals considering opting out. No government had ever thought it sensible for changes in management of health services to be subject to ballots. He preferred the usual process of consultation.

Mr Cook said that all staff and patients, including potential patients, should be consulted.

Mr Clarke said that staff were a key part of the service. There would be full consultations and applications would be refused unless he was satisfied that they would lead to a better quality of service for patients and better value for money.

Mr Nicholas Winterbottom (Macclesfield, C) said that the drive for health service self-

status with about eighty indicating that they might seek trust status next year. That demonstrated the keen interest with which senior health service staff, including members of the medical and nursing profession, viewed such trusts.

Mrs Margaret Ewing (Moray, SNP) said that all staff and patients, including potential patients, should be consulted.

Mr Clarke said that staff were a key part of the service. There would be full consultations and applications would be refused unless he was satisfied that they would lead to a better quality of service for patients and better value for money.

Mr Cook said that the drive for health service self-

## Broadcasting Bill promised close scrutiny

### HOUSE OF LORDS

had made, but "the changes, however welcome, cannot change a basically bad Bill into a good one".

There were good things in the Bill. The trouble was that it undermined and diluted to a quite unnecessary degree the public service character of ITV.

There remained, as long as the Government pursued its present policy, a threat to BBC finances.

Lady Birk, for the Opposition, said that the Opposition would want to raise the difficult questions of how the new television companies to be granted franchises in 1992 would satisfy the quality requirements of the present programmes. That might well be optimistic.

This Bill still appears to have the hallmarks of an obsession with the market place. Despite the greater discretion allowed to the commission, the essential ingredient still remains money, not for better programmes but money which will go into the Treasury.

The BBC and the ITV companies were taking international and national awards. What benefits would follow the rejection of the public service in favour of the free market? In the United States the result had been a series of soaps. The introduction of cable and satellite would be no substitute for good terrestrial stations.

Labour peers would want a moratorium on takeovers to provide more stability while the new companies were being established. They would want power for the commission to impose a networking arrangement upon the new companies so that more of the smaller companies had the opportunity to make their own programmes.

They would also ask for cross-media ownership to extend to non-direct satellite broadcasting stations such as Sky, perhaps by insisting that News International's holding should be reduced once Sky reached a target figure of viewers.

Finally, they would press for a clearer definition of what Channel 5 was to show and assurances that its launch would not drag down the new Channel 3 programmes.

Lord Thomson of Monifieth (Lib Dem), a former chairman of the IBA, said that it would be appropriate to apply this test to each franchise separately. The changes would result in increased choice while safeguarding quality and standards.

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fully  
in use  
in 1996

July 6 1990

THE TIMES WEDNESDAY JUNE 6 1990

OVERSEAS NEWS 11

# Sihanouk's ceasefire plan isolates Khmer Rouge

From JOE JOSEPH IN TOKYO

IN A development that seems as likely to escalate the fighting in Cambodia as to nudge the country towards peace, Prince Norodom Sihanouk, the Cambodian resistance leader, and Mr Hun Sen, the Prime Minister of the Vietnamese-backed Phnom Penh regime, last night signed a communiqué here calling for a voluntary ceasefire.

They also called for the reconvening of the Paris-based international conference on Cambodia.

But the Khmer Rouge, the military backbone of Prince Sihanouk's uneasy three-party coalition, boycotted the talks, leading observers to speculate that the fighting in Cambodia between Mr Hun Sen's government forces and guerrillas of Mr Khiem Samphan, the Khmer Rouge leader, could worsen in the coming months.

"I am not responsible for what the Khmer Rouge are going to do," Prince Sihanouk said at a news conference here last night. Since he has been saying that any ceasefire pact that excludes the Khmer Rouge is an empty gesture, the Khmer Rouge's exclusion from last night's accord would seem to undermine the communiqué's potential impact. The Prince acknowledged as much when he described the face-saving outcome as "a success, certainly, but like a half-moon, it's half a success".

Mr Khiem Samphan, who stayed in his hotel room throughout the two-day Tokyo meeting after being refused an equal voice at the negotiating table with Prince Sihanouk and Mr Hun Sen, said in a statement last night that he would not observe any

## Enrile coup charge 'is invalid'

Manila - The Philippines Supreme Court has ruled invalid the twin charge of rebellion and murder against the opposition leader, Mr Juan Ponce Enrile, and 20 others, the Chief Justice announced yesterday.

Chief Justice Marcelo Fernan said the 15-member court believed those linked to a failed coup in December, 1989, should be charged only with rebellion, which is punishable by a maximum of 12 years' imprisonment, and that by attaching an additional charge of murder, a capital offence, the indictment had been rendered invalid. (Reuters)

## Swiss safe

Geneva - Miss Brigitte Kehrer and Mr Thierry Triboto, two Swiss Red Cross workers reported missing in Mozambique since last Friday, are safe, the agency said. (Reuters)

## King recovering

Oslo - King Olav of Norway, aged 86, the world's oldest reigning monarch, has recovered slightly from pneumonia and a stroke which paralysed his left side. (Reuters)

## Jordan trials

Annan - Jordan is to put on trial 15 people charged with attacking police and looting during pro-Palestinian protests last month. (Reuters)

## Mrs Lange dead

Wellington - Mrs Phoebe Lange, aged 81, the outspoken mother of the former New Zealand Prime Minister, Mr David Lange, has died in Auckland. (AP)

## Cubans rescued

Miami - Eight men who fled Cuba in inner tubes, a small boat and a makeshift raft, have been rescued from the Atlantic in good condition and handed over to the US Immigration and Naturalization Service. (AP)

## Angola battle

Luanda - Angola has said that its forces have killed 98 Unita rebels in a battle last Friday in the southern province of Cuando Cubango. (Reuters)

## Fishing row

Kaohsiung, Taiwan - Squid fishermen from Taiwan, Japan and South Korea will continue fishing with drift nets despite international condemnation, the North Pacific Driftnet Squid Fishery Conference announced. (Reuters)

## Bus tragedy

Dhaka - At least 25 people were killed and 20 injured as a bus carrying pilgrims from a Muslim shrine overshot a bridge and plunged into a canal 35 miles east of Dhaka.



Between the ranks: A young girl watching troops marching across Tiananmen Square yesterday amid the continuing security crackdown

# China trumpets a paper victory

From OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT IN PEKING

CHINA'S leaders were able to proclaim a victory of a kind yesterday after Peking and the other big cities weathered the first anniversary of the Tiananmen Square massacre with only a flicker of visible mourning by restive students.

But the manner in which the Communist Party enforced its tranquillity spoke more than any isolated protest could for the gulf that now separates rulers and ruled.

Defensive front-page reports in the national press yesterday betrayed the relief felt by the party elders in the past looked like leaving the Khmer Rouge isolated only to embrace them back into the anti-Vietnamese fold later.

The problem facing the peace-makers is that if Mr Khiem Samphan could eventually be

persuaded to play a role in the United Nations-proposed Supreme National Council that will govern Cambodia, Mr Hun Sen, who says there is no role for the Khmer Rouge in the future government of Cambodia, may then withdraw his support.

It was behind-the-scenes pressure from Mr Hun Sen that forced the Japanese hosts to isolate the Khmer Rouge by holding two-way talks rather than allowing all four parties to sign the pact.

The communiqué calls for the voluntary ceasefire to take effect on the first day of the formation of a Supreme National Council, while internationally-supervised elections are held. The signatories to the Tokyo communiqué said this council should be formed by the end of July.

But its composition is a prickly issue in the peace process. Without representatives of the Khmer Rouge, the council, too, could prove a hollow chamber.

Prince Sihanouk told reporters last night that he had already agreed to a proposal from Mr Hun Sen to have three of his own followers from Mr Son Sam's faction and six nominated by Mr Hun Sen. "There will be no Khmer Rouge," said the Prince. "They do not want to take part."

In anticipation of the pro-

by the official New China News Agency, said in unison, without mentioning why the day should have been any different from others.

The reports also claimed the universities were "in good order and quiet as usual", but then conceded that "several dozen students, including many foreign ones", had behaved in a rowdy fashion, attracting a crowd of onlookers. All Chinese citizens, the press said, were now turning their thoughts to the Asian Games. The event, to be held in Peking in September, is being greeted with a vast propaganda build-up.

For anyone who experienced the extraordinary security clampdown in Peking over the weekend, the protests

on Sunday and Monday nights in a number of university campuses in the capital and other cities were remarkable for their reckless defiance of an authority which, for the past week, has treated its citizens as potential criminals.

Thousands of police had laid siege to the city centre and the university campuses, checking identity at road-blocks and detaining anyone who approached foreigners. All citizens were advised by the work units, the basic organizations to which all must belong, to stay home and go to bed early.

Students reported yesterday that the Public Security Bureau, the security police, had begun calling in those identified as ring-leaders of the late-

night protests. Though limited in extent, the demonstrations nevertheless appeared to have restored morale.

While the rest of the city let the night pass without public display, the students had not remained silent. "We're controlled, but we haven't been beaten," said a Peking University undergraduate who took part in the night of smashing bottles - a favourite symbolic act because "xiao ping" means "little bottle", and evokes the image of smashing the regime of Mr Deng Xiaoping, the paramount leader.

"Last night was a fantastic victory. I think something may happen again. People are angry and this anger has to be expressed somehow."

According to accounts that emerged from the closed university grounds yesterday, the students taunted the plain-clothes men of the Public Security Bureau by repeating the refrain from "Every Breath You Take", the hit song by the rock band Police. The line goes: "I'll be watching you." They also sang the "Internationale" and a few chanted: "Down with (Premier) Li Peng."

The officers said they brought good news: the car was indeed hers. They said it had been mistakenly adopted by the police because it had been parked for several days with no identifying number plates. Miss Wong rejects this, and claims that the car was not returned before June 4 because it was being used in the security crackdown in Peking. When police handed it back yesterday, its speedometer and mileometer were broken and the petrol tank empty.

## Police steal car and use it for year

From CATHERINE SAMSON IN PEKING

A CANADIAN journalist based in Peking lost her car in June last year. She found it again nearly a year later ... sporting police number plates and a flashing light and patrol

Peking. It had been stolen by the police.

Announcing the decision to Parliament yesterday, the Prime Minister, Signor Giacomo Andreotti, and the social structures of the Expo would not be in the lagoon city, and, in any case, nothing would be done without the approval of Venice, the other municipalities and the Veneto region. He also said every step of the preparations would be taken with the advice of Parliament.

Yesterday, however, Signor Andreotti decided not to put the decision to a parliamentary vote, but to answer questions on it. He indicated that if Venice were selected, the Italian Government could still change its mind later.

Signor Giorgio Napolitano, a leader of the opposition Communist Party, accused the Foreign Minister of "not very clear political and private reasons" for making himself the promoter of the Venice Expo project.

Count Alvisi Zorzì, the Venetian author who is president of a pool of 21 international private committees seeking to defend Venice from Expo 2000, commented: "The further on this project goes, the more the tension relaxes. They are counting on the wave of public opinion against the project being exhausted."

# Journalists lodge protest

From OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT IN PEKING

THE foreign press corps here lodged a formal protest yesterday with the Chinese Government against official measures that the journalists said seemed to be designed to intimidate and prevent reporting on the first anniversary of the Peking massacre.

"We most strongly object to the unprovoked use of violence and physical abuse of foreign correspondents by paramilitary officers and security police in Peking in recent days," the letter said. "It appears to us that these actions are an attempt to intimidate members of the foreign press and prevent us from carrying out our legitimate reporting activities."

In anticipation of the pro-

test letter, Jim Munson, the president of the correspondents' club, was called to the Foreign Ministry for an urgent meeting with a Chinese government spokesman. Mr Liu Ruaci accused "a small number of foreign journalists of violating the regulations of the Peking city government by going to university campuses without making formal applications.

Further, he claimed that "during last year's turmoil some foreign correspondents got deeply involved in China's domestic politics and now again are collaborating with those people who still want to do these kinds of things".

In the wake of beatings by

the police, the Foreign Correspondents' Club delivered a letter to the Foreign Ministry only hours after the Government issued a "serious warning" to unnamed reporters, alleging they were involved in illegal coverage.

Police attacked reporters in

the past two days, injuring several. The complaint listed

incidents of assault on club members, including the beating of David Holley, the Los Angeles Times correspondent, and his wife, Fumiyo, by Chinese security men outside Peking University.

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In anticipation of the pro-

# Iran in reversal over Rushdie

By HAZIRI TEMOURIAN

AYATOLLAH Ali Khamenei, Iran's current spiritual guide, yesterday demanded that Britain hand over Salman Rushdie to British Muslims "so that he can be killed for blasphemy against Islam".

The reiteration of the *fatwa* comes two days after the Iranian Government sent conciliatory signals to London on the subject of bilateral relations.

The statement, issued by Ayatollah Khamenei who inherited the mantle of spiritual guide last June following the death of Ayatollah Khomeini, automatically becomes government policy.

The call is a serious setback for the Government of President Rafsanjani, which has attempted to break with the policies of the past decade and has begun to engage in a fresh dialogue with the West to rescue the country from its severe economic problems.

The hardline demand appears to have been calculated to reverse the formal, conciliatory statement made on Saturday to *The Sunday*

*Times* in Tehran by Sayed Hussein Musavian, a senior spokesman at the foreign ministry. He had said that Iran would no longer pursue Mr Rushdie if Britain "declared respect for Islam". Iran is now insisting that Mr Musavian never made such a suggestion and that he was misguided.

Mrs Thatcher welcomed the initial statement, describing it as "a significant olive branch". She told a talk-in programme on the BBC World Service on Sunday that Britain had the deepest respect "for the great religion of Islam".

Yesterday's reversal does not surprise observers of Iranian politics. Mr Abolhassan Banisadr, the first President of Iran after the Islamic revolution in 1979, said from his home in Paris that Ayatollah Khamenei was contradicting not only the Government, but also his own statement last year that if Mr Rushdie apologized, he would be forgiven.

"Islam has been known for 13 centuries," said Mr Banisadr. "What kind of Islam is it that contradicts itself every few months? The rulers of Iran today are a group of corrupt people who use Islam to perpetuate their usurpation of power." He warned that President Rafsanjani was also incapable of putting his country's interest before those of his own and would rejoin the extremists if his position was threatened.

Rafsanjani recently received a message from George Bush that he could expect no financial help from the West until he was in full charge of the Government in Tehran. This has frightened Khamenei, but it shows that the Ayatollahs still don't know Rafsanjani despite all their secret dealings with him.

"He is himself an abortionist of solutions to Iran's problems," Mr Banisadr said.

# Pol Pot cleans up image with soap opera

From JAMES PRINGLE IN CAMBODIA

U NIVERSITY in West Berlin. Money is no object for the Khmer Rouge. Cambodian sources say Mr Ieng Sary, now sixth in the hierarchy, has millions of dollars to disburse from his base in Phnom Penh just inside Cambodia. The funds come from China, or the Khmer Rouge sale of gem mining rights around Palin, the only town that they hold.

Elsewhere, they distribute weapons or medicine and buy rice from the peasants at inflated prices in US dollars or gold - part of a velvet glove approach which Prince Norodom Sihanouk, the resistance leader, says is boosting rural support for the guerrillas who brought the killing fields to Cambodia. In Peking, some leaders of the Khmer Rouge, under whose rule up to one million Cambodians are said to have died between 1975 and 1978, dance the night away at disco in the Palace and Shangri-la hotels to the music of Madonna and Michael Jackson, according to non-communist Cambodians who accompany them there.

Journeys in areas of Cambodia captured by the non-

communist resistance, which is allied to the Khmer Rouge, reveal that at least some Khmer Rouge guerrillas are now the robot-like killers of the seventies.

In Phnom Penh, an off-duty Khmer Rouge soldier wears a mauve T-shirt with a picture of Miss Universe on it, while the message on another says simply "Liverpool", apparently after the English football club. In Khmer Rouge sleep-

quarters there are pin-ups of Khmer girls in revolutionary poses but framed against sunflowers; the only hint of ideology is a chalked sign in French that reads "Poverty is not a vice".

Sources in both Peking and along the Thai-Cambodian border say that Pol Pot has travelled frequently to Peking in the past year, sometimes with a female companion, a Cambodian in her early thirties and a child. "Indisposed not, Pol Pot is still functioning as overall commander," said a foreign source.

Prince Sihanouk said that the velvet glove approach, which includes showing semi-official soap operas instead of the propaganda films of the past and by handing out generous amounts of dollars and gold, is still the dominant military and political commander of the Khmer Rouge, based near Borai in the south-eastern Thai province of Trat, though his only official job is that of "researcher" in the Higher Institute for National Defence. There are unconfirmed reports from Cambodian and

Thai sources that Pol Pot has been suffering from lung cancer, though the sources say they believe the disease was caught in time and responded well to treatment in Peking.

The guerrillas still distrust the Khmer Rouge, even though they do not regard the Phnom Penh regime as fulfilling their aspirations for a truly independent government.

Most Cambodians still deeply distrust the Khmer Rouge, even though they do not regard the Phnom Penh regime as fulfilling their aspirations for a truly independent government.

Not only students but also teachers - and it must be said parents - are thrown into disarray by the "bac". More than 50,000 teachers nationally are mobilized to organize, oversee and correct the exams. With no teachers available for normal teaching, the lower *lycée* forms finish next week, three weeks before term ends.

It is the zenith of a pupil's career, looming ever closer as the pressures build almost to breaking point during the last three years of school.

Each pupil reaching "bac" standard - and very few will feel they have this morning - is obliged to take between eight and 10 subjects, among them "musts" such as philosophy, mathematics, French and sport.

Based on Napoleon's imperial decree of 1808, the "bac" must be passed as a whole, and retaken completely the following year if failed. Whether by application or greater intelligence, a higher proportion

of girls than boys pass. The number of pupils sitting this mammoth test is growing yearly. The Education Ministry is pressing to turn out better qualified students to counteract the high unemployment figures among young people in France, but this places enormous strains on the senior school system.

Not only students but also teachers - and it must be said parents - are thrown into disarray by the "bac". More than 50,000 teachers nationally are mobilized to organize, oversee and correct the exams. With no teachers available for normal teaching, the lower *lycée* forms finish next week, three weeks before term ends.

The security surrounding the setting of exam questions and the prevention of cheating would im-

prove many a secret service agent. An inquiry after the 1987 ordeal showed that only 100 pupils out of 400,000 had somehow succeeded in cheating.

The island of Corsica pulled

# Soviet Union to establish full ties with South Korea

From MARTIN FLETCHER IN SAN FRANCISCO

THE Soviet Union and South Korea have agreed in principle to establish full diplomatic relations, after an 86-year gap, and to significantly expand economic, scientific and technological links.

This significant step forward was agreed at a historic meeting in San Francisco on Monday evening between President Gorbachev and President Roh Tae Woo of South Korea, which was the first time that leaders of the two nations had met.

Mr Roh said afterwards that he was confident the new accord between Seoul and Moscow would ultimately lead to the reunification of Korea, now "the only nation on earth that is still divided by Cold War politics". That in turn would promote "peace and prosperity throughout north-east Asia".

As a result of the two leaders' "epoch-making" meeting, "the Cold War icon on the Korean peninsula has now begun to crack", said Mr Roh. Korea was divided in 1948 into the communist North and pro-Western South. Around 42,000 US troops are still based in South Korea, facing a powerful, Soviet-backed North Korean army across the demilitarized zone that runs across the 38th Parallel.

The Soviet view of the meeting was more guarded perhaps, prompted by the recognition that Moscow's degree of influence over the Pyongyang regime has always been open to question in the competition with Peking and never more so than with the rapid changes in Moscow.

North Korea remains as one of the world's last hardline communist states. Mr Roh said that he had urged Mr Gorbachev to support South Korea's efforts to begin a dialogue with North Korea, and that Seoul was also planning to develop trade and relations with North Korea's other traditional ally, China.

The ultimate object was to force North Korea to open up. "The road between Seoul and Pyongyang is now totally blocked. Accordingly we have to choose an alternative route to the North Korean capital by way of Moscow and Peking.

"I am confident that since it is now plagued by internal and external difficulties, North

Korea will before long abandon its isolationist policy in favour of openness and reform," said Mr Roh.

Mr Gorbachev's decision reflects not only his desire to end cold war divisions, but also the Soviet need for foreign trade and investment.

South Korea has, through phenomenal growth, become a major economic power in the region, and is particularly strong in fields of technology which the Soviet Union needs for the development of natural resources in Siberia.

The first tentative sign of rapprochement with Moscow was Soviet participation in the Seoul Olympic Games in September, 1988. With a significant military presence in South Korea, the US has a keen interest in the future security of the Korean peninsula and is thought to have played a crucial role in bringing about Monday's meeting.

Mr Roh flew to Washington yesterday to brief President Bush on the results of his talks. He also hinted at possible visits by Mr Gorbachev and himself to each other's capitals.

• KIEL: Two ships from the Soviet Union's Baltic Fleet docked here yesterday, in the first visit by the Soviet Navy to West Germany.

The port call by the destroyer Bistritza and frigate Neukrotz, which were greeted by a 21-gun salute, was aimed at improving relations between the Soviet and West German navies, said Rear Admiral Viktor Litvinov, commander of the 650-sailor detachment.

The West German Navy paid its first visit to the Soviet Union last October in Leningrad.

The environmental organization Greenpeace said that it had been assured by the Soviet naval attaché in Bonn, Mr Anatoly Solotarev, that the ships were not carrying nuclear weapons.

The ships are normally fitted with nuclear cruise missiles and torpedoes, Greenpeace said.

During the port call Soviet sailors will visit residents of Kiel at their homes. There will also be public tours of the two ships, and a joint concert by members of the Soviet and West German sailors' choirs. (AP)



Fond farewell: Mr Gorbachev, with his wife Raisa, leaving San Francisco for home

## European forum refuses observer seat for Vilnius

From CHRISTOPHER FOLLETT IN COPENHAGEN

A REQUEST by Lithuania for

observer status at the Copenhagen conference on "the human dimension" was rejected yesterday by Denmark, the host nation for the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe meeting on human rights being attended by delegates from 35 European nations, the US, Canada and the Soviet Union.

President Vytautas Landsbergis of Lithuania had formally sought observer status for Mr Virginijus Cepaitis,

a leading member of the Lithuanian parliament in Vilnius, who was informed during a meeting at the Danish Foreign Ministry that Denmark was not prepared to raise the issue before the conference plenum, on the ground that there was no consensus among CSCE foreign ministers on the issue.

"There would have to be consensus at the meeting that Lithuania was a separate European state before it could gain observer status. No such

consensus exists, so we are powerless to help the Lithuanians," a Danish Foreign Ministry official said.

Mr Cepaitis, who was first elected to the Lithuanian parliament in the country's free elections in February, was formerly general secretary of the Lithuanian Sajudis reform movement. Now, he is chairman of the Lithuanian parliamentary standing committee on citizens' rights and ethnic affairs.

"The Danish attitude is unrealistic," said Mr Cepaitis, who has been granted only guest status at the CSCE meeting, and is not allowed to attend conference sessions.

"It seems odd that Albania, with its history of human rights violations, has been granted observer status at the CSCE meeting, whereas Lithuania with its democratically elected parliament is banned."

Undeterred by their exclusion from the main conference, Lithuania is participating in parallel events. It has been canvassing all delegations to air its three demands: de facto recognition as an independent state; lifting of the Soviet economic blockade; and the placing of the whole Baltic question on the agenda of the forthcoming CSCE summit in Paris.

Her Frank Maczinek, the Deputy Disarmament and Defence Minister, also gave a warning that it would be "unimaginable" for a unified Germany to be in Nato if the Western alliance were the same military organization in 1991 as now.

Her Maczinek, who had

talks yesterday with Mr Archie Hamilton, Minister of State for the Armed Forces, and Mr William Waldegrave, Minister of State at the Foreign Office, said that Nato must become a political organization. His country intended to play an active part also in changing the Warsaw Pact into a political body. A package of proposals would be presented by East Germany to the Warsaw Pact summit tomorrow, he said.

He added: "We're also going to withdraw gradually, and I emphasize gradually, step-by-step, from the Warsaw treaty."

Her Maczinek underlined the view of his Government that the Soviet Union would need four or five years to remove all its troops from East Germany, "because there are about one million people involved. That is 380,000 troops and their families".

EAST BERLIN NOTEBOOK by Anne McElvoy

## Volksarmee garb sets the trend

If anyone ever really doubted that money makes the world go round, let them take a stroll around Berlin in these heady days before the currency union arrives to transform the tottering Ostmark into the desirable Deutschmark. Despite being immune to most unusual sights by now, that of a table of Volksarmee officers in full uniform still turns heads in the tradier bars of West Berlin.

These are not the real variety, who are more likely to be sobbing into their beer on the other side, but West Berliners, for whom the latest fashion fad, encouraged by the enthusiasm of the East to get rid of the incriminating stuff. At Checkpoint Charlie, disillusioned soldiers are selling off their uniforms before they go to ask the *Bundeswehr* for a job. A well-preserved officer's jacket, with epaulettes and piping intact, fetches DM300 (£100). Also in demand are the medals that the communists traditionally awarded themselves. The Star of People's Friendship in silver is the *de rigueur* embellishment to have dangling in your *décolletage*. One helpful dealer assures me that he could get one in gold at triple the price.

Even the certificate awarded to the People's Own Thined Fruit Factory, for working voluntary hours, is now hanging on the wall of someone's flat, sold for a fiver. No one, however, has yet got hold of what used to be the highest East German honour, the Order of Marx. Examples of recipients who might be open to offers: the top spy, Herr Günter Guillaume, who is living on a greatly reduced Stasi pension; his employer, Herr Markus Wolf, desperately trying to re-establish

his democratic credentials; and the Big Daddy of them all, Herr Erich Mielke, the former Minister of State Security, now semi-clue and in hiding.

According to his doctor son, he "understands the significance of very little these days".

Least they be accused of not looking after their own, the Party of Democratic Socialism, risen from the ashes of the old communist party, is busy selling off some rather nice properties to the former elite, who were given them as a reward for their sterling work. To the anger of less fortunate residents, however, their current inhabitants are being given first chance to buy at knockdown prices before the introduction of hard currency and a property market in July.

Herr Egon Krenz, the former leader, who belatedly insisted that he had never much liked living in the exclusive government compound of Wandlitz anyway, has retired to the pleasant suburb of Pankow, where he lives in apple-blossomed splendour next to Herr Willi Stoph, the former Prime Minister, and the son of Frau Hilde Benjamin, the infamous hanging judge of the Ulbricht years. Frau Lotte Ulrich, the hardline former leader's widow, lives just down the road, which must make for some amiable trips down memory lane.

Herr Krenz modestly describes the five-bedroomed villa he bought for DM250,000 as "nothing special", adding that the area is populated by "those who have done a service for our country". Hundreds of enraged Pankow residents, who marched on the house in protest at the beginning of the

## Election circus rolls in to Sofia

From ROGER BOYES  
IN SOFIA

MR ROBERT Maxwell, Miss Samantha Fox and the immaculately preserved mummy of the Marxist revolutionary Georgi Dimitrov are all playing their parts in the election circus in Bulgaria, as the country prepares for its first free ballot for more than 50 years.

Mr Maxwell, the British publisher, flew to Sofia yesterday to attend a gala pop concert, and posters announcing his presence already outnumber election flysheets on the streets of the capital. But although employees of Mr Maxwell have been offering advice to the opposition Union of Democratic Forces, it is the Bulgarian Socialist Party — successor to the Communists — which is linking itself firmly with the concert in an attempt to secure the youth vote.

Various pop stars have been trooping through Bulgaria, both for the concert and other events. Miss Fox, the pin-up cum-singer, appearing in Varna, unwittingly wished good luck to the Socialists, which in the terms of this election, is regarded as a triumph. The Socialist papers have also been quoting members of the Boney M pop group, who were scheduled to appear at the concert sponsored by Mr Maxwell.

Mr Maxwell, despite meetings with the (former Communist) President Mladenov and Mr Andrei Lukarov, the (former Communist) Prime Minister, is staying firmly neutral. It is thought unlikely that he will visit the former leader, Mr Todor Zhivkov, subject of a *Persian* Press biography. Mr Zhivkov is in a prison hospital awaiting trial on charges of corruption and abuse of power.

The most bizarre argument in the election campaign so far must be over the future of Georgi Dimitrov, Bulgaria's George Lenin. Like Lenin, Dimitrov was embalmed after his death in 1949 and placed in a mausoleum.

For decades the mummy has been the focus of pilgrimage for schoolchildren, who were reverently ushered past the monstrosity革命. Although he was Moscow's choice as Bulgaria's post-war Communist leader, he was regarded mainly as a national hero. His testimony at the 1933 Reichstag trial gave him the impeccable anti-fascist credentials that all Bulgarians craved.

Now all this is under question and the eventual victor of the election will have to decide whether the corpse is removed and quietly buried — his adopted son has given approval for this solution — or whether he should stay in the mausoleum in the specially regulated West German refrigeration chamber.

The Bulgarian writer, Dimitar Kordjiev, is one of the leading supporters for a Dimitrov burial. He said: "History will reject Georgi Dimitrov because he belonged to Stalin's tightest criminal circle."

But Colonel Milche Georgiev, who has responsibility for looking after the mummy, has now launched an impassioned defence of the revolutionary.

# WANTED



The Gobbledygook Monster is loose on the streets of Britain. If you see him, do not approach him.

Having broken free from Plain English Campaign's dungeons, he is trying to destroy all plain English communication — including British Gas's crystal clear booklet 'Commitment to Our Customers'. Experts fear that the monster may travel the length and breadth of Britain, wreaking havoc from Manchester to Glasgow, Cardiff to London. He must be recaptured.

If you see any of the monster's work, send it to Plain English Campaign for the 1990 Golden Bull awards.

Will he continue to lurk in small print, official letters and lawyers' briefs? Or will British Gas come to the rescue?

## Banishing Gobbledygook

British Gas and Plain English Campaign

More boat people go back home

Holiday express in collision

Couple double up lottery win

# Election circus rolls in to Sofia

From RICHARD BASSETT  
IN PRAGUE

OF PRAGUE's many museums now echoing to the noise of a new generation of Western tourists one, in the heart of the city, enjoys a tomb-like silence. The Klement Gottwald museum of communism, for nearly 40 years a shrine of Czechoslovak Stalinist ideology, is still open but its 20ft wrought-iron gates must now be unlocked before anyone can buy a ticket.

Next month, the museum will be dismantled. But its contents (red flags, souvenirs of communist resistance to the Nazis) will not be destroyed. Six months after the revolution, the Czechs are still taking no chances. Each item will be labelled and filed away. The ephemera of "bourgeois capitalist exploitation" will

be somewhere preserved, a deputy curator diffidently explained, "just in case there is future demand". With characteristic Czechoslovak irony, the building, with its frescos extolling labour, will become a bank. The palace, whose lavish staircases once resounded to communist oaths as Czechoslovak officers were sworn in, will now enjoy the music of computerized finance.

But if the Gottwald museum can be dismantled in a matter of weeks, Czechoslovakia's once all-powerful communist party is showing signs of remarkably stubborn resistance. It has carefully avoided head-on conflict with the new rulers. Keeping a low profile, it has regrouped, reorganized, but above all, sat back and watched while the Civil Forum, the Christian Democrats and

new Socialist parties made mistakes.

In a televised debate on Monday night, representatives of all parties campaigning in the forthcoming elections mesmerized a television audience for hours debating the minutiae of economic reform. But while a Slovak Christian Democrat angered the Civil Forum technocrat by demanding that investment capital be Slovak rather than just Czech, the communist politician stayed silent, his lips betraying just the suspicion of a smile. It was an indication of how silence and discretion can be weapons for the soul of the Czech people.

The communists, though humiliated and weakened, remain remarkably powerful in an understated way. They are the only party with wealth and a hierarchy of followers with a vested

interest in preserving their privileges. The failure to purge these people is one of only many errors Civil Forum has made over the past six months. Whichever way this *nomenklatura* votes, its loyalty ultimately lies with the party which created it.

The communists also clearly still control the police. The Interior Minister is a former communist. Rather than purge the security system thoroughly, Civil Forum has been happy to allow it to concentrate on traffic control. This tactical error has been a gift to the communists, who have not been slow in creating a sense of unease in Prague.

Saturday's bomb explosion in the Old Town Square, which injured a dozen people, only underlined the prevailing impression among many people, that,

for all its faults, Prague was a safer place under the communists than under the Civil Forum.

The gypsies who terrorized, with impunity, foreigners walking across Wenceslas Square, have been replaced by skinheads and punk rockers, who behave as they please while the police stand aside.

The communists are resigned to doing badly at the elections, but they take the long-term view that the real test for the fate of Czechoslovakia will be elections in two years. These elections are not the beginning, but the end of a period. What happens in two years will be more decisive," a senior communist party member said yesterday.

The communists hope to exploit Civil Forum's failure to come up with any

coherent financial programme. The Forum's "middle" or "third" way appears to stifle all individual initiative while preserving punitive taxation, while allowing foreign organizations to penetrate the domestic economy with concessions. This is inevitably annoying many citizens who, for years, have longed for market forces.

Last night, the communist party was expected to hold its first rally in Prague since the revolution. Its leader, Mr Vasil Mohoreta, chose the CKD tram factory as the venue. Here six months ago, the tram drivers had booted and heckled the despised Prague party chief, Miroslav Stepan. Thanks to Civil Forum's political ineptitude, it seemed likely yesterday that Mr Mohoreta could expect a less critical reception.

## Religion vies with politics in Slovakia election battle

From PETER GREEN IN BRATISLAVA

AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA prepares to elect new national and federal parliaments next weekend, in Slovakia the campaign has become a battle between the Christian Democrat Movement and the Public Against Violence, the Slovak sister group of Civil Forum, the pro-democracy coalition that led last November's Velvet Revolution in Prague.

PAV is calling for a broad coalition from dissidents and 1968-era reform communists to top officials of the former neo-Stalinist regime who have come round to the right side.

With 15 parties running in Slovakia, neither group appears headed for a majority. According to a poll published in Prague newspapers yesterday, PAV was leading in Slovakia with 25 per cent of the vote, the Christian Democrats in second with 24 per cent and the communists in third place with 9 per cent. At least 14 per cent of Slovaks were still undecided.

Observers say that as the elections near, the requirement that a party must win at least 5 per cent of the vote to be represented in parliament will push voters to cast their ballots for the leading parties, and they expect many of these votes will go to PAV, the broadest coalition.

Both Civil Forum and PAV have angled their campaigns against the Communist Party and have included Slovak nationalist planks in their platform. Part of the rising Slovak nationalist sentiment is represented at its most extreme by the separatist Slovak National Party.

While PAV favours liberal,

secular reforms, like Civil Forum in the Czech Lands, and political plurality, it remains firmly committed to the Federal structure.

The strengthening of the national identity of the long-oppressed Slovak nation was important, said PAV's leader, Mr Roman Zelenay, but it should not divide Czechs and Slovaks.

"We want to adopt the relationship of two equal brothers, but it will be difficult for the older brother to get used to this model," he said.

Mr Zelenay, a religious man

who helped found the Christian Democratic Movement in the early days of the revolution, said he would rather be on the right of PAV than the left of the Christian Democrats, but insisted that PAV would prefer to govern with the Christian Democrats, and represent all the people.

Christian Democracy is a more authentically Slovak voice, rooted in the 1,000-year-old traditions of this deeply Catholic half of the country.

With Czechoslovakia's intellectual life centred in Prague, the Slovak dissident movement was largely church-based, and under centuries of Hungarian domination, the dream of Slovaks' nationhood became intertwined with the Church.

Sitting in the garden of his Bratislava home, Mr Ivan Carnogursky, the chairman of the Christian Democratic Movement discussed the election. He called for state funding for church-based primary schools, religious education, stronger family-supporting social services and the outlawing of abortion.

"We feel if we are running on Christian Democratic ideals we have to carry them out with all their consequences. Even if women are going to vote again us, because of abortion, for instance, there is not much we can do about it," he said.

His party remains both staunchly anti-communist and strongly in favour of strengthening Slovakia's sovereignty.

"PAV accepts former communists and they have almost actually put them at the head of the party, and also in the PAV leadership... We say we don't want to have anything in common with communists, whether they are red or pink or any other colour."

Mr Carnogursky attacked PAV for retaining the "second or third-rate yes-men", installed by the communists at the levers of economic and administrative power. "In the six months since the revolution there have been few changes," he said.

"We'd like to see two separate economies, an independent Slovak economy and an independent Czech economy."

## De Klerk faces Durban defeat

From REUTER IN DURBAN

HONG KONG - A group of 129 Vietnamese boat people flew back to Vietnam yesterday, bringing the total number of voluntary returns to 2,590, a spokesman for the Hong Kong Government said. The group is the 23rd to return under the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees voluntary repatriation programme, which began in March last year.

Hong Kong camps and

detention centres hold more

than 55,000 Vietnamese, of

which more than 10,000 have

been classified as economic

migrants and eligible only for

repatriation. The Hong Kong

Government hopes the num-

ber of people returning to

Vietnam will double to 1,000 a

month in July when reception

facilities in Hanoi are

expanded. (Reuters)

## Holiday express in collision

Delhi - A freight train and a

Bombay-bound express

crowded with holidaymakers

collided head-on on Monday

night in southern India, killing

at least 11 people and injuring

63 others. Survivors said that

most passengers were asleep

and those in upper berths were

buried to the floor when the

two trains collided.

Nine cars on the passenger

train were derailed, including

two coaches left standing on

end. The express was made up

of 13 cars, an indication that it

was carrying about 950 pas-

sengers. Rescuers searched the

wreckage throughout the night

for survivors. (AP)

Couple double up lottery win

Sydney - Mrs Michelle Kenny, a Sydney secretary

and her husband won a

\$44,000 lottery for the second

time in three weeks.

The couple, who used to

first win to pay off their

mortgage, bought five more

lottery tickets when collecting

their winnings. "I've never

really been a lucky person,"

said Mrs Kenny. (Reuters)



Mr Johnston, a Briton, being escorted from a west Beirut police station yesterday after being held for robbery

## Briton held after Beirut robbery

From A CORRESPONDENT  
IN WEST BEIRUT

IN A country where the few remaining foreigners struggle to keep a low profile fearing of abduction by Muslim fundamentalists, a British man was accused yesterday of drawing a gun in broad daylight in Muslim west Beirut and robbing a money-changer. He was arrested by the Lebanese police, another rare practice by Lebanon's decaying law-enforcement agency.

A police spokesman said that Aliximir Johnston, aged 20, later indicated they would hand him over to the British embassy after questioning. The spokesman said a man had pointed a gun at a money-changer in the crowded shopping district of Hamra and snatched \$1,000 (£595) before running away. A Lebanese police patrol captured him.

The embassy in Beirut said that Mr Johnston would be deported to England as soon as possible. They said he was believed to have arrived in Lebanon illegally some months ago through the Christian port of Jounieh, 12 miles north of Beirut. An embassy source said Mr Johnston had worked as a disc jockey in an east Beirut radio station before the inter-Christian war erupted there on January 31.

The source said that Mr Johnston, in need of money, had sold his British passport and told the embassy he had lost it. He had been issued another travel document, but both were cancelled when it was suspected that he had sold the second, too.

Muslim fundamentalists have been detaining for many months four Britons, six Americans and two West Germans south of the city.

## Mercury poison threat to Brazil

From LOUIS BYRNE IN RIO DE JANEIRO

ALMOST two million Brazilians living in Amazonia could suffer mercury contamination within the next five to 10 years, according to studies being carried out by scientists at the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro. The indiscriminate use of mercury by the region's gold miners is poisoning rivers and affecting air quality up to several hundred miles from where they work.

Many gold miners and communities living near mining operations have already been affected without their contamination being diagnosed. The symptoms of mercury poisoning are similar to those of malaria, which miners, in particular, can catch several times a year.

Studies carried out in the River Madeira in the southern Amazonian state of Rondonia show levels of contamination up to 10 times higher than the maximum recommended as permissible by the World Health Organization.

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Muslim fundamentalists have been detaining for many months four Britons, six Americans and two West Germans south of the city.

## Wallace Heaton

### Sony's favourite for this afternoon's big race

Sony's astonishing TR55 camcorder weighs less than 2lb and is just 7 inches long. Yet it contains a host of exciting features. It's an odds-on favourite to capture the drama of the world's greatest classic - light but strong on specification and beautifully obedient.

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## Cheque in ghostly comeback

From HARRY DEBELJUS  
IN MADRID

SHADES OF the past put Spain's best-known ghost-watcher behind bars briefly here yesterday.

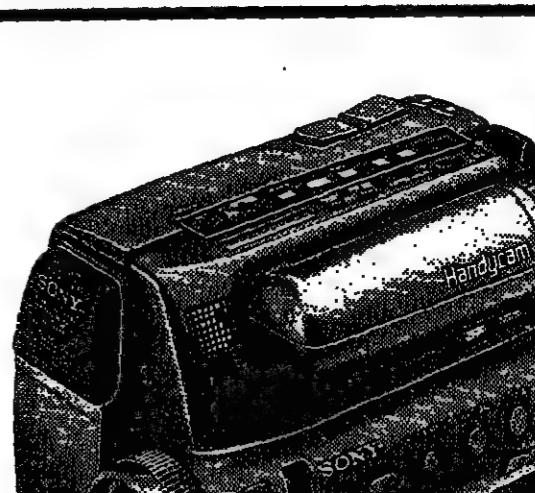
Señora Carmen Sánchez de Castro, aged 52, who rose to fame a week ago after recording what she claimed were ghostly voices of incestuous aristocrats in a long-closed Madrid palace, was arrested on a charge pending from 1981, relating to a bad cheque.

We believe the Indians have not yet been contaminated because they do not work directly with the miners," Dr Wolfgang Pfeiffer, who is leading the long-term study at the Institute of Biophysics at Rio's Federal University, said.

Mercury is used by Brazil's miners to separate gold collected from the river bed. It is then burnt off the gold, releasing a poisonous vapour into the atmosphere. Last year former President José Sarney banned the use of mercury in gold mines, but was unable to enforce the law. The logistics of Brazil's vast Amazon region, where more than a million men work in often small clandestine mines, means mercury is widely used.

Both scientists and ecologists accept that it will probably be impossible completely to stop the use of mercury. Experts believe almost 200 tonnes of mercury, or between 2 and 11 per cent of the total in the atmosphere worldwide, has come from Brazil.

A photographer from the official news agency Efe, who accompanied her, photographed mysterious shadows in the palace. The taped ghostly noises sent shivers down the spines of countless Spaniards when broadcast on several radio news shows.



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# Squeezing the centre

Martin Jacques

The SDP decision to wind itself up was made with a degree of dignity and decorum. Because of entrenched interests and deeply-rooted habits, no institution finds it easy to sign its own death warrant. Political parties are no exception.

Old parties, when they lose their point, do not die but simply fade away. Of course, the SDP was at most only nine years old, and arguably a mere two. Such a short history is more easily foreclosed than a long one, especially since, in its final incarnation, the party had become so palpably a personal vehicle for its leader. One can have a little sympathy for Dr Owen's internal critics who viewed with some contempt his dalliance with Labour while the party was on its sickbed.

It is Owen's preoccupation with the Labour Party which has set the parameters of much of the debate about what the death of the SDP is likely to mean. The assumption is that Labour will be the inevitable and natural beneficiary. Yet this seems rather unlikely, for two main reasons. First, while Owen is preoccupied with the Labour Party, he is not representative of the majority of the SDP or its voters. From the outset, almost two-thirds of the membership were political virgins, drawn from outside the world of political parties. The refugees from the Labour Party were always in a minority. In that sense, Rosie Barnes is more typical of the SDP than John Cartwright.

Secondly, ever since Owen's blinkered and foolhardy decision to oppose merger with the Liberals and go it alone, the centre ground has been confused by the existence of two parties. The matter has now been clarified. The Liberal Democrats have the field to themselves, and will therefore be the more likely beneficiary of the SDP's demise.

Much political interest has focused recently on Labour's ability to win the centre ground. After an era that saw an enormous haemorrhage of Labour's support to the centre that is understandable. But it is easy to overestimate the likely movement in the opposite direction. Certainly the heady days of the last two elections are over. It is very difficult to imagine the Liberal Democrats getting anywhere near the 26 per cent that the Alliance polled in the 1983 general election or even its 22.6 per cent in 1987. But it is also difficult to believe that their present opinion-poll rating accurately reflects what they will achieve at the next general election.

In the local elections last month the Liberal Democrats polled some about 18 per cent of the total vote. At the general election, they could well get somewhere in the region of 15-20 per cent, which

would be better than the Liberals achieved in 1979, and roughly on a par with their performance in 1974, which was their post-war high-water mark. If we add to this the votes for the Greens and the Scottish and Welsh nationalists, the total vote for third parties will remain substantial, amounting to around 25 per cent.

The continuing strength of the centre vote should not be a source of surprise. In their study of the 1983 election, *How Britain Votes*, Anthony Heath, Roger Jowell and John Curtice argued that the Alliance was slowly carving out for itself a distinctive social profile. Its 22.6 per cent support in the 1987 election broadly confirmed this.

That support was far from being simply a protest vote. Those who voted for the Alliance were fairly representative of the electorate as a whole, but the core group was drawn from the salariat, particularly teachers, social workers and technical experts such as systems analysts and computer programmers. Here, the Alliance came a comfortable second behind the Conservatives, and well ahead of Labour.

Clearly, the appeal of the Liberal Democrats to these groups will not be as strong as that of the Alliance. But the Liberal Democrats remain a rather more serious and better-stocked party than the pre-Alliance Liberals. What is more, there is now something of a tradition to draw upon, especially in the south where these groups are most numerous and where the Liberal Democrats will inherit second place behind the Tories in many constituencies.

Part of the Labour Party's problem has for long been linked to structural change — the decline in its traditional constituency and the growth of the new middle class. It has done best when its support has been cross-class, as in 1945, and worst when dependent on its working-class base, as in 1983. But the problem has slowly become more acute with change in the class structure. And the slow growth of the centre since the 1960s, culminating in the sizeable Alliance vote of the mid-1980s, has greatly exacerbated it.

At the next election, for the first time, the salariat will be larger than the working class, and the biggest single social category. Even if Labour appeals as strongly as it has ever done to its traditional working-class base, and to foremen, technicians and routine non-manual workers, without salaried support, it can poll only 35 per cent. The salariat has become decisive, both numerically and also in setting the tone of politics. Labour can win only if it does well among them, but the Liberal Democrats will be a powerful force, laying claim to a not inconsiderable legacy.

...and moreover

## CRAIG BROWN

**D**uring the twelve months leading up to each festival, the people of Edinburgh tend to go in for being riven asunder. Half the council objects to giving money to mime artists impersonating oranges from South Africa, while the other half objects to financing 7:34 productions featuring the Queen Mother on roller-skates. Ordinary citizens write strong letters to *The Scotsman*, objecting to the fifth left behind by tourists. Writers have rows with directors who have rows with actors who have rows with each other, and they all in turn claim that they were misquoted by journalists.

How different is the pre-festival life of our own dear Aldeburgh! With the Aldeburgh Festival beginning on Monday, widespread outbreaks of calm have descended on the town. Politeness is stalking the streets. Courtesy is proving the promenade, doffing his cap to one and all. The good citizens of Aldeburgh cannot leave their houses at night without finding themselves bid a cheery "Good Evening" by passing members of the Extremely Pleasant Front, who gained control of the town years ago and have remained their relaxed grip ever since.

Since my arrival last Saturday, I have been overwhelmed by the niceness of Aldeburgh. Nowhere in Britain can the words "Please" and "Thank you" be trilled with such abandon. If you go into the greengrocer and say, "A bunch of grapes, please," the kind lady will say, "Thank you" before getting you the grapes and another "Thank you" as she hands them to you; she will then ask you if she can get you anything else, please, and you will say, "No, thank you," and she will say "Thank you" before telling you how much you owe her; please; she will say "Thank you" again on receiving your money. "Thank you" once more on giving you the change, a third "Thank you" as you start to leave and a final "Thank you" as you reach the door.

The niceness of Aldeburgh abounds in the other shops, too. The cinema must be the only half-timbered cinema in the land. The clothes shops have window displays of towelling robes and sensible shoes. There is a marked lack of aspirational

hard-sell in all the windows, an indifference to the style trends fostered elsewhere by the chain stores. The grocer's window is the showcase for a pleasant pyramid of kitchen towels. The food shop close at lunchtime, but they don't go to the bother of bringing all their produce inside before shutting up.

The newsagents sell model sailing boats made of wood with proper cotton sails. We chose a red one with yellow sails for our daughter and took it along to the boating pond on the front. We noticed with some trepidation that all the other boats were red with yellow sails, but it didn't seem to matter. The other children, all wearing shorts and with nice manners, were happy to share and share alike, and there were no tiffs at all. The model boating pond is overlooked by a statue of a dog, erected in memory of a local vet and his wife.

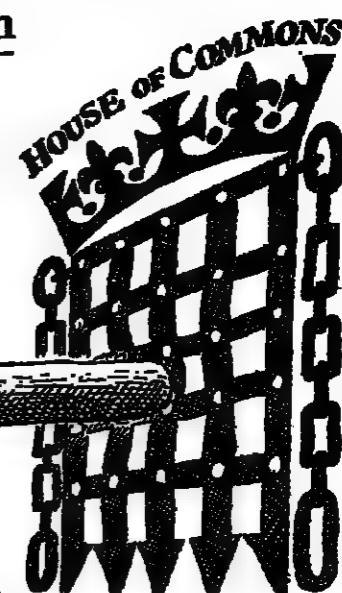
The artiness of Aldeburgh is in harmony with its niceness, the former stopping the latter becoming too Little England, and the latter stopping the former from giving itself airs. It is easy to buy the most obscure Britten opera in Aldeburgh, but for any record by Soul II Soul or Madonna, you would have to brave Ipswich. Aldeburgh is both quaint and cosmopolitan: the woman who owns the health food shop was able to recite "Round and Round the Garden" in Polish to my daughter while packaging some Italian brown rice.

Graham Greene would feel at home in most English seaside towns, with their gaudy decay and their ever-present promise of lurking menace, but he could do his anonymous creeping around Aldeburgh from dawn until dusk without ever catching sight of a yob, a broken bottle or an unfrocked priest. At dead of night, I walked past a members-only drinking club, the sort of place that would have made Greene come over all faint, only to hear a jovial chorus of ho-ho-ho's emerging in the jocular manner of an Ealing comedy. In Aldeburgh, even the wildlife refuses to be too wild.

The seagulls, elsewhere so unruly, here eschew gangs, going around in twos and threes, keeping themselves to themselves, and certainly never cawing before 9.30am.

# Within their rights, but the Lords are again on trial

Andrew Adonis sets the defeat of the War Crimes Bill in context — and considers the possible consequences



**T**he BBC spent much of yesterday predicting a constitutional crisis in the wake of the Lords' rejection of the War Crimes Bill. It was in respectable company. Lord Tonypandy, the former Speaker, solemnly warned the peers that "We are digging our own grave if we set aside a view which has massive support in the House of Commons".

Such rhetoric harks back to the celebrated conflicts between Lords and Commons which dominated Edwardian England. The pre-1914 Lords did indeed stoutly oppose constitutional conventions and threaten the integrity of Britain's fledgling democracy. Today's House of Lords, by contrast, is the model of constitutional circumspection, and in its treatment of the War Crimes Bill gave ample proof of its contemporary value as a second chamber.

Until 1911 the House of Lords held equal legal power with the Commons. It had, in fact, long been accepted that governments were responsible to the Commons, and that the will of the Commons should ultimately prevail in case of conflict. But in the 30 years before the First World War, the Lords, a bastion of the Tory church and aristocracy, showed itself increasingly reluctant to bow to reforming Liberal administrations. Confrontation came to a head when the pre-war Liberal government, elected with a landslide majority in 1906, had much of its legislation impeded outright. The consequent impasse came to a head when, in 1909, the Lords rejected David Lloyd George's celebrated "People's Budget".

The conflict was fierce. "The House of Lords is not the watchdog of the Constitution," Lloyd George declaimed. "It is Mr Balfour's poodle." Winston Churchill, then a Liberal, condemned the Lords as a "one-sided, hereditary, unprincipled, irresponsible absentee". Asquith's government introduced a bill to reduce the Lords' powers. It met with a predictable response from their lords and ladies, and only after two general elections, both won by the Liberals, and agreement from a reluctant (and newly ennobled) George V to swamp the upper chamber with Liberals should it continue to resist, was the Parliament Bill finally passed in August 1911.

Legally, the House of Lords

retains the delaying powers accorded it under the 1911 and 1949 Parliament Acts. It has, however, been accepted that governments are responsible to the Commons, and that the will of the Commons should ultimately prevail in case of conflict. But in the 30 years before the First World War, the Lords, a bastion of the Tory church and aristocracy, showed itself increasingly reluctant to bow to reforming Liberal administrations. Confrontation came to a head when the pre-war Liberal government, elected with a landslide majority in 1906, had much of its legislation impeded outright. The consequent impasse came to a head when, in 1909, the Lords rejected David Lloyd George's celebrated "People's Budget".

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Legally, the House of Lords

allowed a free vote (indeed three cabinet ministers voted against the proposal in December). So the bill is more akin to a private member's bill than to a government measure proper, and peers have always maintained their right to deal with such measures according to their consciences, as, for example, when they rejected Sydney Silverman's 1956 bill to abolish capital punishment.

The Lords anyway had good cause to question the strength of MPs' convictions on the matter: when the Commons passed the War Crimes Bill on April 25, only 145 MPs — barely a fifth of the House — bothered to vote.

If the Lords' action breaches no convention, it nevertheless highlights the anomaly of the composition of the House. For however strong their political and constitutional case, the peers have no democratic mandate, and their leaders can never fully rebut charges such as Greville Jaeger's that they are no more than a collection of "elderly, muddled lawyers, out of touch with public opinion". The ghosts of Cromwell, Gladstone and Lloyd George are unlikely to stir in the next few months. But the peers' action on Monday may do more than anything else in recent years to put Lords reform on the political agenda.

The author is a Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford.

Conor Cruise O'Brien urges the West to heed Soviet concerns for its security

## Germany: Nato yes, nuclear no

**E**ven those of us with misgivings can agree that sooner Germany is united and fully sovereign, the better. The greater the resistance, the more likely is a resurgence of German nationalism. Yet there is resistance on the Soviet side, for adequate reasons, and both the West and the Germans must come to terms with it.

President Bush's approach at last week's summit seemed about right. He was taking Soviet concerns about their security seriously, but trying to persuade Mr Gorbachev that these concerns can be reconciled with a united Germany's membership of Nato. And indeed such a reconciliation is possible.

The Soviet objection to Germany being in Nato is essentially a way of persuading the US to discuss the terms on which German reunification can be reconciled with Soviet concerns about its own security.

What looks in the background is the spectre of a united Germany with nuclear weapons. A united Germany with even a very moderate rise in nationalism might well decide that it needs such weapons,

for reasons of security and status. As far as security is concerned, it faces a grossly unstable Soviet Union, with a formidable nuclear arsenal. As for status, the question is obvious: if France and Britain each has an independent deterrent, why not Germany?

The old answer — more or less accepted by Germans themselves for decades — was that Germany's record of military aggression meant that it could not be trusted with such weapons. But that answer is no longer presentable in the West: the prevailing doctrine, at least in public discourse, is that Bonn's impeccable record, over more than two generations, proves there is no reason to doubt the conduct of a united Germany. But the Soviet leadership does not find this doctrine convincing, and is concerned about its implications.

If a united Germany unconditionally becomes a member of Nato, and if it announces its intention to obtain nuclear weapons — or simply goes ahead and acquires them — its Nato partners will have no presentable grounds for objection. Some things have become officially unsayable in the late 20th century, and one of these

is that while Britain and France can be trusted with an independent nuclear deterrent, Germany cannot.

Moscow knows, therefore, that a united Germany within Nato will be free to acquire nuclear weapons unless it is specifically precluded from doing so by international agreement before reunification comes about.

The Soviet Union (or Russia, whichever is the dominant entity in the months to come) will not withdraw its 380,000 troops from East Germany until its security requirements are fully met. This does not necessarily mean that a united Germany cannot be in Nato. It can be, provided the principal Nato countries are prepared to meet Moscow's essential precondition, which though the Soviet leadership has so far scarcely alluded to it publicly, is that Germany should not have nuclear weapons.

In circumstances of great turmoil at home, Gorbachev's personal position naturally dominates the public comment on last week's summit. On German unity, however, his personal position is of no significance. The views he

expressed are collective, shared by all Soviet leaders, civil and military.

When the Berlin Wall came down, Gorbachev was inclined to take German reunification as a master of course, without making stipulations. But civil and military colleagues soon called him to order, as I had predicted.

The Soviet position on German unity should not, therefore, be linked to the perceived weakness of the present Soviet leader. Gorbachev may not last much longer, but Moscow's position on German unity will survive him. There is great danger in the present tendency in the West to assume that German reunification, and full sovereignty, will come about irrespective of what the Russians may think, say or do.

An ugly situation could arise this year if Germany becomes unified, politically and economically, without Soviet security conditions being met. In that case, Germans would see the Russian troops on their soil as an impediment, blocking the way to sovereign independence. A better recipe for the inflammation of German nationalism could hardly

be imagined. Anti-Soviet demonstrations, leading to riots, leading in turn to armed repression, would be sure to follow. And in the ensuing international uproar, Russian nationalism, too, would become inflamed.

This dire train of events may be just around the corner as German reunification speeds ahead, irrespective of the Soviet position. Serious negotiations aimed at the speedy withdrawal of those Soviet troops are, therefore, urgently needed. The two-plus-four talks are no longer a useful forum, since they produce a five-versus-one result. What is needed, immediately, is a series of bilateral talks. Let us hope that the Bush-Gorbachev meeting at Camp David made some progress.

As I said at the beginning, it is possible that Soviet concerns about their security can be reconciled with a united Germany being a full member of Nato. But if German membership of Nato remains a stumbling block, a united Germany outside Nato would be preferable to Soviet troops remaining on the soil of a united Germany while the argument drags on.

## Cathedral confrontation

**T**he tranquillity of Salisbury has been disturbed by a row over the £1,000-a-head gala event being staged by Edward Heath on June 23 to raise £250,000 for the cathedral spire appeal. A champagne reception is being held in Heath's riverside garden, followed by a cathedral concert and a gourmet dinner in a marquee on his lawn. But Alan Richardson, who edits the *Salisbury Cathedral News*, has branded the event "elitist". Guests include Helmut Schmidt and David Rockefeller, but Richardson asks how many Salisbury residents will be able to join the "international glitterati" going in to join the junketings, fore and aft of the concert.

Richardson writes: "I praise Ted Heath in my editorial five times. I admire what he has done, and wish the event well. But I still wonder how many Salisbury people will be there."

Challenged him to stage his own concert for Salisbury's 38,000 residents, and offered to conduct if Richardson can provide the orchestra, soloist and publicity. "Outsiders, especially distinguished foreign ones," he writes to Richardson, "can of course be taunted from these functions if you wish. I cannot be sure whether this procedure would abolish elitism. What I can guarantee is that it would not produce a penny for the Spire Appeal." Richardson, unrepentant, said yesterday: "I praised Ted Heath in my editorial five times. I admire what he has done, and wish the event well. But I still wonder how many Salisbury people will be there."

Ulster Television's decision on legal grounds not to screen the controversial Shoot to Kill broadcast on Sunday night when the station broadcast *Oracle* subtitles to the *Alan Alda* comedy that replaced it. To make matters worse, technicians could not find a way to stop the subtitles going out. In the end they pulled the plug on the pre-concert champagne reception at a meagre £250. This event must be the ultimate in elitism.

The article has caused a rumpus in the town, where Heath's efforts to boost the £6.5 million appeal enjoy considerable support. The Dean, Hugh Dickinson, has dissociated himself from his editor and apologized to Heath. Frank Lockyer, the retired policeman in charge of the fund-raising, has attacked Richardson as "the unacceptable face of Christianity".

Heath expresses his regret that Richardson should "ridicule and condemn" those able to make large donations to charity. He has

chamber on Monday after the death of his adopted party. From where would the former attorney general and Nuremberg chief prosecutor deliver his keynote speech opposing the War Crimes Bill? Would he return to the Labour fold or finally make it across to the Tories? In the event, neither. He chose as his new home the Independent cross benches, where he sat shoulder-to-shoulder with the Chief Rabbi, Lord Jakobovits, and the Queen's racing manager, the Earl of Carnarvon.

Along with a decline in the quality of the horseflesh, the prizemoney is now well down the international list, with several imitation "derbies", such as the Japanese, far outstripping the Epsom original; only about two million people will watch the race live on television; and for the first time, ante-post betting on the Derby will be exceeded by that on the Cheltenham Gold Cup.

Beating the drum for business, a spokesman for William Hill said: "It may not be a purists' race this year, but the absence of a single outstanding runner makes it a real pin-sticker's Derby. There won't be a soul in the land who doesn't know it is Derby Day. We still expect to take £7 million on the

If it wins, Sir Gordon will not only recoup his sponsorship prize money, but will collect £500,000 from an early bet at 100-1.

Amid great media hype, Paddy Ashdown bedded down for the night with the down-and-outs of *Cardboard City* on Monday. Less publicized was the way he justified himself for the ordeal: dining at Methusalem's, a popular Westminster wine bar. Needless to say, none of his adopted neighbours for the night were with him.

## A merry dance

**T</b**

# out the trial

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## LORDS IN ACTION

The House of Lords was right yesterday to use its constitutional power to reject the War Crimes Bill — right and within its rights. The action was motivated neither by squeamishness nor by a wish to forgive and forget the crimes which would be the subject of any prosecution. The issue was whether, given the uncertainty of identification and the difficulty of bringing witnesses to Britain, any defendant could be assured of a fair trial more than 40 years after the alleged crimes. The question was whether justice would be seen to be done. The answer, for all practical purposes, was no. There was therefore no point in passing a law encumbered by the additional evil of retrospective.

A number of speakers in the debate none the less said that, whatever the merits of the case, the Lords were not justified in using the powers they have to reject a Bill sent to it by the House of Commons on a free vote. Some Labour peers were even known to have voted with the Government simply so as to avoid a potentially embarrassing constitutional clash. Yet the Lords were not only perfectly within their rights to use their powers; they would, in effect, have been admiring the futility of those powers if they had failed to vote according to their consciences on a measure such as this.

Under the Parliament Act of 1949, the Lords can delay Bills, other than money Bills, for a year. For so long as this power exists, the chamber has a right to use it. At no time in British parliamentary history has it been thought good for a single chamber to exercise untrammeled authority, except for a short unhappy period under the Rump Parliament, whose own power had been built on ejecting MPs who disagreed with it. A pragmatic variant on the 1949 Act might argue that the Lords should not reject a major Commons' Bill arising from an election commitment for which the Government had obtained a mandate and imposed a Whip. The War Crimes Bill was not such a Bill. The Lords have performed their existing function immaculately. The Commons has been asked to reconsider its Bill and should do so in the light of sensible comments made on it by the Lords.

There remains the issue of the hereditary element in the Lords, a lingering trace of

"unfairness" in an otherwise democratic constitution. Since the Parliament Act of 1911 curtailed the power of the Lords (then a hereditary and overwhelmingly Tory chamber), there has been a pious hope that a consensus could be reached whereby heredity and patronage should be replaced by some system based on election. Agreement on this has proved elusive, largely because of Labour's long attachment to a unicameral Parliament with no impediment to the actions of a Labour House of Commons.

Apart from the Crossman attempt at Lords reform in 1968-69, aborted by an alliance of the Labour left and the Tory right, Labour governments have found it convenient to do nothing. Despite the predominance of life peers in the daily work of the House, Labour could hold the threat of extinction over it by merely citing the need to get rid of heredity. As a result, the Lords usually feel more free to embarrass a Tory than a Labour government.

Labour, in its recent policy statement, has changed its mind. The former manifesto commitment to total abolition is now a reform produced by Mr Roy Hattersley (himself a former uni-cameralist) which illuminates the action the Lords have just taken. The party favours an elected second chamber, able to revise Bills but not to reject or delay them, with the important exception of those which concern fundamental rights. Such Bills could be delayed for the full term of a Parliament to allow "reference back" at a general election.

Mr Kinnock has since revealed his disinclination to find time for Lords' reform in his first Parliament. Yet Labour's acceptance in principle of a second chamber with a constitution-defending role is important, for that principle would clearly cover the drastic legal innovations contained in the War Crimes Bill. The Lords can at present claim to be well equipped for such defence, free as they are from the constituency pressures faced by the Commons. Such pressure, however, depends on their not being elected, or at least not subject to periodic re-election and thus to party discipline. Labour needs to ponder again the question of composition. But to have apparently accepted that yesterday's vote offers a good instance of a second chamber doing its job is progress indeed.

## SIMPLIFYING COCOM

The conflicting claims of security and Western trade can never be reconciled. A blacklist of products and technology which cannot be sold to Warsaw Pact countries and others deemed hostile to Western interests is maintained by the Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls (Cocom). The list covers some 140 categories of equipment and technology with possible military applications. This is absurdly long and has led to a running battle between the United States and its allies in Europe and elsewhere. It includes goods no longer of strategic value or readily available outside the 17 Cocom countries. Some items on the list, such as personal computers, are available in any Western department store. Companies have become adept at exploiting grey areas in a needlessly complex system.

Events in Eastern Europe make it urgent to streamline Cocom procedures. The meeting which begins today in Paris is expected to relax the rules considerably in three areas vital to the new democracies' prospects of transforming their economies: computers, machine tools and, most controversially, telecommunications.

Telephone equipment is a classic instance of the West's dilemma. Eastern Europe (and the Soviet Union) desperately need modern communications, and the market is huge. But fibre optics and digital packet switches, diverted to military use, could revolutionize Soviet missile technology. Cocom governments therefore need to go beyond line-item trimming and work out new principles for liberalization.

There are two approaches. The British want a short list of obviously sensitive products and technologies, such as super-computers, atomic energy and sonars, applied as before to the entire Eastern bloc. The United States takes the view that democratic friends — Czechoslovakia, Poland and Hungary in particular — should be treated more favourably than the Soviet Union.

Supporters of the latter view point out that, following unification, East Germany will have access to strategically significant West German technology, and also, under the European single market, to American technology exported to the Community. Bonn has suggested surmounting this problem by creating unified German controls on re-export (which would still leave East Germany free to export to the Soviet Union its "own" technology). East European democracies, on this reasoning, should be allowed to import controlled goods on the same basis as other neutral non-Cocom countries, provided they promise not to re-export them to the Soviet Union, and be helped to set up their own controls.

The Americans, in a tacit acknowledgement that this is hardly a realistic proposition, would supplement national controls with a system of Western inspection to ensure that the technology does not leak eastward. Yet "end-user" verification is notoriously difficult, as recent experience with chemical weapons and missile technology testifies.

Eastern Europe will remain a KGB hunting ground for years to come. What reaches these countries will reach the Soviet Union. Negotiated arms reductions could, paradoxically, make strategic controls even more important, since remaining weapons systems must be ever more sophisticated. Denial of state-of-the-art military technology to Eastern Europe will not ruin its chances of catching up economically, but could tip the strategic balance against the West. Cocom should settle for the British scheme. It should concentrate on core products and technologies and apply the embargo more strictly than has been possible with long laundry-lists of doubtful strategic relevance.

## THE WRONG TRACK

Three years ago Sheffield resolved to go for gold by bidding for the 1991 World Student Games. Little more than 12 months before the opening event, the gold looks most likely to come from the city's less than ecstatic poll tax payers. If local democratic accountability means anything, this is more fool them for electing a council so intent on the dubious glamour of international stardom.

The idea may have been fine in principle. Birmingham has its thriving exhibition centre, Glasgow is this year's European city of culture and Manchester has applied (probably in vain) to stage the next but one Olympic Games. The theory behind the Sheffield enterprise was that the income would come from sponsors. The Los Angeles Olympics in 1984 had made a profit, including \$27 million from television rights alone.

While Los Angeles did the Olympics a great service by exemplifying the possible reward to one-off sports occasions, its influence elsewhere has proved a mixed blessing. It planted the idea that one had only to invite along the sponsors and the event would make money like a fruit machine. The city of Sheffield, whose industrial revolution has run its course, saw a chance to burnish its battered, smoke-stained image on the strength of 6,000 athletes, 200,000 visitors and 130 countries 11 sports.

These figures have turned out to represent not so much revenues as costs. The latest estimate for constructing the facilities is nearly £150 million, which seems likely to saddle the Sheffield with huge debts. Whether the Sheffield swimming pool and athletes' village stadium, swimming pool and athletes' village will justify the investment is doubtful.

According to one estimate by its critics the pool will need 1,000 daily customers to break even as a municipal facility.

The biggest single promise of real money has so far been the £3 million pledged by the Sports Council. The Chancellor of the Exchequer has been asked to consider minting a special coin. Now the city council has taken over control from Universities GB, the organization set up to run the games, while the Sports Council is helping with marketing expertise. The poll-tax payers of Sheffield must underwrite the event until other sources of income can be found.

Such a search is unlikely to be successful. Student games have a following abroad, notably in Eastern Europe and the Far East. In this country most people are unaware of them, mostly because few sports are university-based. Organizations with money to spend on backing sport were unlikely to be bowled over by the prospect of supporting an event jealously guarded by Sheffield and more notable for its cost than its charisma. The last student games in 1989 were rescued from financial oblivion in Brazil only by the intervention of West Germany, which hurriedly staged a more modest show in Duisburg.

Neither the Commonwealth Games in Edinburgh four years ago nor the European Indoor Championships in Glasgow earlier this year did much for Britain's reputation as a sporting host. A third failure must detect such events from coming here again. Yet as long as they are planned by naive local councillors with stars in their eyes, such failure is unavoidable. The student games should be sent back to Duisburg.

## Doubts on extent of Globe site

From Professor Andrew Gurr

Sir, The world should be asking Hanson Trust what is happening about the Globe site. In the eight months since the Museum of London dig found part of the remains of Shakespeare's theatre, Hanson, the owners of the site, have been tight-lipped about their plans.

Six months ago I suggested to them that they could make a ground impulse radar scan of the site, to see if it could show how much more of the foundations are still there. This was done in mid-February, 16 weeks ago. I have now been told that its results are to be kept confidential for an indefinite time. We are entitled to ask why.

The Globe was officially scheduled as a historic monument in February. The scheduling encompasses an area 120 feet in diameter. That dimension was suggested by the Museum of London's report on its dig to Hanson Trust, which predicted that the Globe's total foundations might occupy an area 30 feet in diameter.

There is reason to doubt the accuracy of that figure, and therefore the accuracy of the area scheduled. Consequently, more digging to verify the precise extent of the surviving foundations is an urgent priority.

The radar scan was proposed as a quick and painless way of verifying the location and full extent of the remains. Hanson's decision to keep its findings secret is worrying because it seems to indicate that there is something dangerous in them to Hanson's interests.

The remains of the Globe, and what they can tell us about the shape of Shakespeare's theatre, are a national and an international treasure. Secrecy over a matter of such world-wide concern is extraordinary.

Yours faithfully,

ANDREW GURR,  
University of Reading,  
Department of English Language  
and Literature,  
Whiteknights,  
Reading, Berkshire,  
June 5.

## Canterbury succession

From Dr J. D. Lambert

Sir, Letters from the Reverend P. E. Urrell (May 18) and the Reverend D. J. Ellis (May 25) on the Apostles casting lots to elect Matthias into the vacancy left by Judas Iscariot call to mind the eminent and beloved Oxford theologian, Dr Austin Farrer, who left Trinity to become Warden of Keble on St Matthias Day (February 24), 1960.

It was Dr Farrer's habit to scribble frivolous poems during meetings. On receiving the news of his appointment to Keble he wrote (*Biography, A Hawk Among Sparrows*, Philip Curtis, SPCK, 1983):

Quoth Peter, Our economist:  
Has burst stammer in the mists.  
Now who can tell if we should trust  
To good Matthias or to Judas?

Between the even and the odd  
Seek we the arbitrament of God.  
They cast the die; Heaven ruled the bias  
Up came the odd: and tipped  
Matthias.

Though no one could have meant it,

Turned out a pure nonentity.  
And simply vanished in the blue  
With Thaddeus and Bartholomew.

Yours sincerely,  
JAMES LAMBERT,  
Trinity College,  
Oxford,  
May 25.

## Neutral gender

From the Headmistress of Lady Margaret School

Sir, I was soundly reprimanded by an Ileia inspector for addressing my pupils as "girls". She told me that by doing this I was "perpetuating their gender differences" and that the authority did not approve of this.

I gently pointed out that the gender differences of my girls had been decided by an even greater authority than that which sat at County Hall. She did not see the joke.

Yours faithfully,  
JOAN S. R. OLIVIER,  
Headmistress,  
Lady Margaret School,  
Parson's Green, SW6.

## Rushdie commitment

From the President of the English Centre of International PEN

Sir, Your diarist asks (June 1), "Is the commitment of the literary world to the Rushdie cause beginning to wane?" and then goes on to cite what he or she considers evidence to support an affirmative answer.

If anything, the commitment of English writers to have the death sentence on Salman Rushdie lifted is stronger than ever. Three weeks ago, at an International PEN Congress in Madeira, I put before the assembly a proposal that all 101 PEN centres obtain a determination to find ways to keep Mr Rushdie and his dreadful predicament in the public consciousness and to see that his name is not consigned to the back pages of newspapers or to bogus diary pieces.

Yours faithfully,  
RONALD HARWOOD,  
President,  
The English Centre of  
International PEN  
7 Dilke Street, Chelsea, SW3.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Seeking a different role for Nato

From Mr Frank Blackaby

Sir, Why is it so difficult to get some Western politicians to think new thoughts about Nato? Nato is an anti-Soviet military alliance — albeit a defensive one. It was set up, as Denis Healey has said, when all that the Soviet Army needed to reach the Atlantic was boats. It is addressed to a single threat — of a Soviet attack on Western Europe.

Since it is now generally accepted that the Soviet threat has gone, Nato has lost its *rason d'être*. The founders of Nato, if they were alive, would be happy to accept that this was so; they always envisaged Nato as a temporary arrangement.

There are two dominant requirements for the new security structure which we need in Europe: it should be pan-European, and it should bring the Soviet Union in. There is no justification any longer for treating the USSR as a pariah state.

Obviously the new structure should include Poland, Hungary and Czechoslovakia; but it would be a terrible folly to try to incorporate them into an anti-Soviet alliance. At present Nato guarantees assistance to Germany if there were an attack from Poland. Why should we not guarantee assistance to Poland if there were an attack from Germany? We did it before.

Every European state (except Albania) has signed the Stockholm declaration in 1986 abjuring the threat or use of force in its relations with any other European state. That should now be put into treaty form, with the addition of article four from the North Atlantic Treaty.

The parties will consult together whenever, in the opinion of any of them, the territorial integrity, political independence or security of any of the parties is threatened.

We have the chance now of constructing a Europe without an enemy, and releasing for co-operative purposes the vast sums now wasted on a pointless and dangerous military confrontation. An anti-Soviet alliance can have no part in this new construction.

Yours faithfully,  
FRANK BLACKABY,  
9 Fentiman Road, SW3.  
June 5.

From Professor A. J. Clunies Ross

Sir, Raymond Plant ("Allies see no enemy", May 29) sees two possible futures for Nato: as a

West European security alliance, or as a league of democratic states.

Perhaps we can have both at once: as related paths to the same end.

The dangers in Europe seem likely to come now not from a great expansionist power, as the creation of Nato assumed, but from disputes over secession, borders and minorities, among not only the existing states but also the up-to-20 additional contestants that may spring from the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia.

It is too late to pretend that demands for secession and boundary changes can be ignored, now that the Soviet Union itself has legislated to regularize secession. Our need then is to bring these new states, with ourselves, into a framework in which disputes can be settled by law.

The first and immediate task for a "league of democratic states" (which might naturally grow out of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe rather than Nato) could therefore be to construct a code, with institutions for conciliation, arbitration, and popular consultation, to deal with such disputes, so that there are lawful and recognized procedures for change.

The league's second set of tasks would be to draw its members, as and when each became ready, into a genuine confederation, in which their military forces were pooled and brought under a common democratic control. The role of the West European nations, with their experience of tight institutionalized co-operation in Nato and the EC, might be to form an inner core of members who pioneer the closer relationship.

It is perhaps better to see any transition from Nato, or any new defence association in Western Europe, as an arrangement not to be tied to the EC or confined to its members but one designed to be the starting point of a security confederation that any member of the democratic league might join.

Once established, such a core, if it embodied the major powers of Western Europe, might prove attractive to others aspiring to similar political values, so that national armed forces became the exception rather than the rule.

Yours truly,  
JOAN M. BURRELL,  
40 Victoria Street, Aberdeen.

From Mr Joan M. Burrell

Sir, May I suggest Ariel, remember his ability to put a gird round the Earth in 40 minutes?

Yours faithfully,  
R. H. WILLIAMSON,  
21 Onslow Road, Burwood Park, Walton-on-Thames, Surrey.

From Mr H. W. Winter

Sir, Mrs Harding (May 28) suggests Hermes, as denoting divine dependable communication and service; but Hermes was also a patron of glib tricksters, swindlers and thieves, and he shepherd souls to Hades.

Yours truly,  
H. W. WINTER,  
Clestone, Main Street, Chideock, Dorset.

From Mr Philip Hansom

Sir, The Golden Fleece? Yours faithfully,  
PHILIP HANSOM,  
Wharfe, Charlcombe Lane, Lansdown, Avon.

From Mr Simon Brock

Sir, Despite the French ban on English beef, the most appropriate name could still be the Green Train.

Yours faithfully,  
SIMON BROCK,  
Grange Lodge, Grange Lane, Hartley Wintney, Hampshire.

From Mr John Yarnell

Sir, The beautiful silver train which connected London and Edinburgh in the thirties was appropriately called Silver Link. Yours faithfully,  
JOHN YARNELL,  
4 Gillian Avenue, St Albans, Hertfordshire.

From Mrs Gwendoline H. Webster

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## COURT CIRCULAR

**BUCKINGHAM PALACE**  
June 4: The Queen and New South Wales and Mrs Greener were received by The Queen.

His Excellency Señor Mario Campora was received in audience by The Queen and presented his Letters of Credence as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary from the Argentine Republic to the Court of St James's.

His Excellency was accompanied by the following members of the Embassy: Señor Domingo Cullen (Minister Plenipotentiary), Señor Manuel Benítez de Castro (Counsellor), Señora Liliana dos Reis (Counsellor), Señor Iván Ivánovich (First Secretary), Señor Claudio Rojo (Second Secretary), Señora Adriana Trotta da Whitman (Second Secretary) and Señor Alejandro Massucco (Second Secretary).

Señor Campora was received by Her Majesty.

Sir Patrick Wright (Permanent Under-Secretary for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs) was present and the Household in Waiting were in attendance.

Sir Michael Quinlan (Permanent Under-Secretary of State, Ministry of Defence) was received by The Queen.

Lavinia, Duchess of Norfolk was received by The Queen when Her Majesty inspected her with the Inspection of a Lady Companion of the Most Noble Order of the Garter.

The Right Hon Margaret Thatcher, MP (Prime Minister and First Lord of the Treasury) had an audience of The Queen this evening.

The Duke of Edinburgh, Master, attended the Annual Court Meeting and Lunch, at Trinity House.

His Royal Highness, Colonel-in-Chief, Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers, attended a reception at St James's Palace this evening.

Major Sir Guy Acland, Bt, Captain Alastair Rogers, RM, and Captain Michael Hutchings were in attendance.

**YORK HOUSE**

**ST JAMES'S PALACE**

June 5: The Duke of Kent, who is President of the Society of Thanksgiving to mark the 150th Anniversary of the Little Sisters of the Poor and visited their Home for the Elderly at St Peter's, Meadow Road, South Lambeth, London SW8.

Mrs Julian Tomkins was in attendance.

The Duke and Duchess of Kent this evening attended a Dinner given by The Premier of New South Wales and Mrs Greiner at Stationers' Hall, Ave Maria Lane, London EC4.

Mrs Alan Henderson and Mr Andrew Palmer were in attendance.

**Disability**, will attend a reception at the Inn on the Park Hotel at 6.30.

The Princess of Wales, as President of the Royal Marsden Hospital, will lay the foundation stone of a new clinical block at the hospital in Fulham Road at 10.45; and will attend the launch of the Amateur Swimming Association's "Swimfit '90" venture at The Queen Mother Sports Centre, Vauxhall Bridge Road, at 11.45.

The Duchess of Kent will visit the Bristol Cyrenians, 1 New Street, St Judes, at 11.20; as part of the National Housing Group and the City and Hackney Health Authority, at Mothertree Square, Hackney, at 1.15; and, as President of Business in the Community and the Prince of Wales Advisory Group, on 2.40.

**Today's royal engagements**

The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh will attend the Derby at Epsom at 1.245. Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother and the Duke and Duchess of Gloucester will also attend.

The Prince of Wales, as president, will chair the meeting of the General Council of King Edward's Hospital Fund for London (The King's Fund) at 21 Palace Court, WC2, at 11.00; will open the project, jointly devised with the Prince of Wales, the Hospital Group and the City and Hackney Health Authority, at Mothertree Square, Hackney, at 1.15; and, as President of Business in the Community and the Prince of Wales Advisory Group, on 2.40.

**Admiral Sir Frank Hopkins**

A Memorial Service for the late Admiral Sir Frank Hopkins, KCB, DSO, DSC, will be held in RNC Greenwich, on Tuesday, June 26, at 1430. Attendance will be by ticket only, obtainable from the Flag Officer Naval Aviation, RNAS Yeovil, Yeovil, Somerset BA2 2SH.

**Molly Montgomery**

A service of celebration for the life of Molly Montgomery, OBE, Hon FRIBA, will be held on Thursday, July 3, (her birthday) at 11.30 am at the Church of St Martin-in-the-Fields, Trafalgar Square, London.

## Forthcoming marriages

**Mr A.J.G. Biles** and Miss A.E. Wood

The engagement is announced between Anton, eldest son of Mr M.D.E. Biles, of Monte Carlo, Monaco, and Mrs B.A. Sitton, of Henley-on-Thames, Oxfordshire, and Anna, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs W.L. Wood, of Monte Carlo, Monaco.

**Mr G.L.E. Boscherini** and Miss C.M. Olsen

The engagement is announced between Giuseppe Lipo, son of Mr and Mrs L. Boscherini, of Florence, Italy, and Camille, daughter of Mr and Mrs C. Olsen, of Detroit, USA.

**Mr E.W. Bourne** and Miss J. Akamatsu

The engagement is announced between Robert William, elder son of Sir Wilfrid and Lady Bourne, of Ramsdell, Hampshire, and Jun, elder daughter of the late Mr Akira and Mrs Masae Akamatsu, of Niigata, Japan.

**Mr P. Domestico** and Miss S.C. Lee

The engagement is announced between Philippe, son of M and Mme Pierre Dumont, of Besançon, France, and Susie, daughter of Mr and Mrs Jeremy Lee, of Woking, Surrey, and New Delhi, India.

**Mr I.P.J. Gaskin-Cole** and Miss V.H. Edwards

The engagement is announced between Ivo, elder son of Mr and Mrs Anthony Gaskin-Cole, of Palm Cottage, Ballaugh, Isle of Man, and Venetia, only daughter of Mr Jeremy Edwards, of 37 Oakley Gardens, London, and the late Mrs Jennifer Graham.

## Marriages

**Mr P.K. Gerrard** and Miss C.L. Liddell

The marriage took place on Friday, June 1, at the church of Our Lady of Mount Carmel and St Thomas of Canterbury, Hanover on the Hill, between Peter Keith, son of Mr and Mrs Keith Gerard and Charlotte Lucy, daughter of Mr Edward Liddell and the late Mrs Susan Liddell.

**Mr D. Sheldon** and Miss K. Innes

The marriage took place on London, on May 24, 1990, of Mr David Sheldon and Miss Kate Innes.

## OBITUARIES

## JON AKASS

**John Ewart Akass**, columnist and journalist, died of cancer aged 56 on June 4. He was born on July 16, 1933.

JON Akass was for more than 30 years one of Fleet Street's most gifted individual writers, his work distinguished both by his style and his highly personal opinions. The Christian name was adopted after a sub-editor's error early in his career. The surname, he fancied, originated from Armenia; he once met a New York restaurant owner, an Armenian with the same name, and was much taken by the notion that the Akasses had been clever and shrewd enough to survive centuries of persecution at the hands of Turks, Azerbaijanis and other hostile neighbours. The truth was less romantic: he was subsequently discovered, descended from a long line of North London upholsterers called Akass.

John Akass had been walking around having opinions, as he put it, for longer than most. Born and educated in Bedford, he had his first job in newspapers in the London office of *The Glasgow Herald* and after national service in the RAF, where he learned typing and shorthand, he landed a job on a paper in Lincoln, omitting to mention his Fleet Street experience was as a teaboy.

In 1958, working in the Manchester office of *The Daily Herald*, he filed a front page story on the Munich Air Disaster. The quality of his writing impressed his masters in Fleet Street and he was summoned to London to write a column four days a week. He was 24 years old.

Akass worried that his youth and the extent of his journalistic travels (he had journeyed no further than the provinces) left him ill equipped to write an opinionated column. He asked for, and was granted, the chance to travel. The Biafran war, the Congo, three Middle East conflicts, the Eichmann trial, US presidential elections, the assassination of Bobby Kennedy and expulsion from South Africa followed.

He stayed in the IPC fold when *The Herald* became *The Sun* and remained with the paper when it was bought by Rupert Murdoch. In 1981 he flirted briefly with Sir James Goldsmith's *Now!* magazine, having agonized long and hard over whether he should leave daily newspapers. In the event it was the shrewdest financial move he ever made: he wrote just one column for *Now!* before the magazine folded just two days after his arrival. He pocketed £30,000, a year's salary, bought himself a small yacht which he navigated with the same razor sharp accuracy he gave to his writing, and returned to *The Sun*.

The reconciliation was short lived. As *The Sun* entered into its Gothic phase Akass felt ill at ease and moved in 1985 to *The Daily Express*, where he worked until illness overtook him.

He was proud to work for popular newspapers, knowing



the demands they make on those who write for them, but he worried to the end whether he was up to producing a regular column. "One of these days they are going to rumble me" he would say. Writing did not come easily and at times it would make him physically ill. He would pace up and down, chain smoke cigarettes, drink gin, go to the pub or the shop to buy more cigarettes. But none of this displacement activity showed in his work.

When he committed himself to paper he was perceptive, often amusing, individual and just about on time. His views were always his own. He never accepted an idea from a colleague, believing such assistance to be "second hand".

His image was that of a shambling chaotic person, a private life bedevilled by complaining bank managers, decamping builders, and accountants demanding two year old expenses claims. He leaves his widow and four children.

Disaster seemed forever poised to overtake him. "It is all going to end in tears" was one of his favourite phrases. To an extent this image was contrived and perhaps some of the pessimism a sham. He would not have been Jon Akass without a crumpled suit and a gloomy anecdote, but disasters did befall him: a broken leg on the Long March in Morocco, a bashed head in a bidet in Budapest. He was not unknown to the staff at St Bartholomew's Hospital, where he died.

He once thought he had found a reliable craftsman, an Oxford graduate, with whom he spent many hours discussing in pubs. Only after the London fire brigade had extinguished the fire which gutted his bedroom (started when the man applied a blowtorch to the wallpaper) did he concede that a degree in Florentine history was perhaps not the best qualification for a builder and decorator.

Sadly, his perception, wit and humour were restricted to the readers of those newspapers for which he worked. Unlike some columnists, he did not venture into the world of talk shows and television quiz games.

Though he had converted to Catholicism on his marriage he was not a churchgoing man often arguing that more blood had been spilled in the name of Christ than in any other. However he died a Catholic. His charming Irish wife, Peggy, who had sustained and supported him throughout his demanding and disorganized life, was at his bedside.

Shortly before he died his family were discussing what books to give him when he entered hospital. His brother suggested some poetry by Dylan Thomas. The works of Thomas were well known to Akass who, overhearing the conversation, uttered one of his characteristic expletives.

"Stuff Dylan Thomas," he said. "I want to go into that good night as gently as possible." His image was that of a shambling chaotic person, a private life bedevilled by complaining bank managers, decamping builders, and accountants demanding two year old expenses claims. He leaves his widow and four children.

## ART LUND

**Art Lund**, actor and one of the most popular baritones of the Big Band era, died aged 75 in Salt Lake City, Utah, on June 2 of liver cancer. He was born in the same town on April 1, 1925.

STANDING at well over six feet, with blond hair and rugged good looks, Art Lund had a substantial career in America in films as well as on stage and television. He will be remembered above all, though, for his recording of "Blue Skies", a world-wide hit during the 1940s. This together with "My Blue Heaven" and "Mam'selle" became the foundation of a career that had begun in the 1930s with the Benny Goodman Band.

He was a student singing in small bands when he came to Goodman's attention. After a successful audition he changed his name — he had been born Arthur London — and went on the road with the Goodman's swing band. Lund joined the US Navy in 1942, returning to the band after four years of service in the South Pacific. Acting, especially in musicals, was the next step. He appeared out of town in *Wonderful Town* (1955) and on Broadway first in the early 1950s in an adaptation of John Steinbeck's *Of Mice and Men*. He was seen in touring companies across America in productions of *Fiorillo! No Strings and Destroy Rides Again*. He was the original Joey in the 1956 Broadway hit musical *The Most Happy Fella*, the Frank Loesser adaptation of *They*



*Knew What They Wanted*, one of the outstanding Broadway productions of the 1950s.

In 1968, Lund moved into films as Frazier, the biggest of *The Molly Maguires* in the picture about the Irish rebel miners. His other movies included *Ten Days Till Tomorrow*, *Decisions, Decisions*, *Bucktown* and *The Last American Hero*.

He first appeared on television in 1951 and was a frequent member of the cast of such internationally screened series as *Gunsmoke*, *Police Story*, *The Rockford Files*, *Little House on the Prairie* and *Daniel Boone*. He was still singing in his seventies and was a frequent guest at Big Band nights around America, touring with the Harry James Band. He recently did a cabaret in Australia.

He is survived by his wife, Janet, and two sons.

## GIORGIO MANGANELLI

**Giorgio Manganello**, the Italian avant-garde critical theorist and novelist, died in Rome on May 28, at the age of 65. He was born in Milan in 1922.

GIORGIO Manganello was more famous in France than in England — where European avant-garde developments are hardly noted — and some of his works were translated into French; nonetheless, and in particular for the novel *Hilarotragoedia* (1964) he was regarded as a leading figure by students of Italian literature.

Manganello first came to

public attention in Italy with *Hilarotragoedia* in 1964. This was also the year of the publication of the noisy manifesto of *Gruppo 63* — who called themselves, and were, a "new literary generation". The Group declared, in tones which reminded many of the Futurists of 50 years before, that literature would be solely concerned with experiments in form rather than in subject matter. Thus *Hilarotragoedia*, an iridescent monologue, is as phenomenological as any of the Italian novels which appeared in that highly experimental decade, and, when the period is reappraised, it will take its place in the forefront along with such works as *Sanguineti's Gioco dell'oca* (1967) and Leonetti's *Tappeto rosso* (also 1967).

Manganello published, in 1967, an influential volume of essays, *Litteratura come montagna* (Literature as a Lie) in which he boldly pronounced his theory of literature as "non social", provoking and mystifying. He thus lined himself up with the extreme avant-garde, refusing to concede an iota to the popular taste for "stories", and providing only what was in his eyes philosophically justified. This went down well in literary circles in France, and even influenced a few American modernists; unfortunately it led English publishers to neglect him. Manganello was also a gifted translator of Poe.

## HIS HONOUR IAN FIFE

He served throughout hostilities, and for two years afterwards, in the Royal Fusiliers. He won the Military Cross for his courage and leadership during the final crossing of the Rhine in 1945.

In that action he was gravely wounded, shot directly through the chest. Part of a lung had to be removed, and he was lucky to live. His family recall with relief his reported words as the bullet struck him — "Oh blast! I've been killed." Fortunately he was wrong, and what he then did, despite his severe

wounds, to secure the safety of his men in the face of heavy enemy fire, led directly to his MC.

He remained in the Army until 1947, and in the following year he was called to the Bar by the Inner Temple. At the Bar his practice flourished mainly in the industrial injuries field. Indeed such was his prowess that he became the learned editor of "Redgrave", the lawyer's Bible on these matters, a task he continued to undertake until the end of his life. In 1965 he became a County Court Judge, and sat

on the bench for nearly 20 years.

The Bar is often seen as an aloof profession; the Bench even more so. Many judges relish being removed from the common herd, on the grounds that their work makes it difficult for them to mingle. Ian Fife showed this to be a total nonsense. His warm compassion as a Judge reflected his close involvement in all facets of his local community, and all sorts and conditions of men and women within it. His judicial qualities marked him out for leadership

in everything he did. He worked hard for his local community. He was a founder member of the Putney Society in 1960, and wielded it one of the most effective community groups of its kind in the country. No one did more than he to ensure that Putney was not just another anonymous London suburb, but a proper community.

In all he did he was sup-

ported by his wife, Pauline — herself as active as he in the local community. He is survived by her and by their two sons and two daughters.

## Latest wills

**Sir John Anthony Quayle**, of London SW3, the actor and director, left estate valued at £611,352 net.

**Major General Edward Stewart Lindsay**, ret'd, of Eversley, Hampshire, formerly Assistant Master General of Ordnance and during the Malayan emergency in the mid 1950s principal staff officer to the High Commissioner, left estate valued at £116,030 net.

**Mr Mark Helyer**, of Cherry Burn, North Humbershire, retired farmer and company director, left estate valued at £2,852,575 net.

**Sir Derek Alun-Jones**, company director, 57; **Sir Isaiah Berlin**, OM, former president British Academy, 81; **Professor B. Bleane**, physicist, 75; **Mr Björn Borg**, tennis player, 34; **Lord Carrington**, CH, 71; **Dame Ninette de Valois**, CH, founder Royal Ballet, 92; **Mr Mike Mansfield**, 33; **Mr Ian Hamilton**, composer, 68; **Professor R.A. Humphrey**, 74; **Mr John Leech**, historian, 83; **Mr J. Murray**, President of the States, Alderney,

# Election circus rolls in to Sofia

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THE TIMES WEDNESDAY JUNE 6 1990

## ANNOUNCEMENTS & PERSONAL

Help me to understand you now, and I will meditate on your wondrous teachings.  
Psalm 119:27

### BIRTHS

**BAILEY** - On May 28th, to Dene (née Miller) and John, a daughter, Hannah Louise, half sister to Julia and Tom.

**CAMPBELL** - On May 19th, to John and Sherrin, a son, Lachlan John.

**CARTY** - On June 4th, to Joanne (née Shepherd) and Lydia Leslie, a sister to Eleanor and Horatio.

**GODFREY** - On June 2nd, to Queen Elizabeth II and Prince Philip, a son, Prince William, and a daughter, Princess Anne.

**HARVEY** - On June 1st, at the West London Hospital, in Ely (née Goodall) and Martin, a daughter, Julia. Also a son, Alexander, after Politics and Therapeutic Services.

**HORNIGOOD** - On May 28th, to Liverpool, to Wera and Michael, a daughter, Cecilia Elizabeth.

**LEEK** - On June 3rd, at St Mary's Hospital, to Christine and Christopher, a son, Eric Thomas.

**MATTHEWS** - On May 8th, 1990, to Margaret (née Flamingo) and Gervase, in Masey Grove, a son, Gervase.

**POLK** - On June 2nd, 1990, at Queen Charlotte's, London, to Alastair and Richard, a son, William, George, Griffith.

**SCOTT** - On June 3rd, 1990, to David and Alison, a son, William, Benedict, a brother for Nicholas.

**STRANGE** - On June 4th, to Christopher and Claire (née Nelson) and John, a son, Fergus John Arthur.

**STUDHOMBE** - On June 1st, 1990, in Harrogate, to Christopher and Harry, a daughter, Laura Jane.

**TOWNSHEND** - On May 30th, to Lesley (née Irvine) and James, a daughter, Hannah.

**WALKER** - On May 26th, at Whittington Hospital, to Kenneth, a son, Peter, and a daughter, Anna Claire.

**WILKINSON** - On May 29th, to John and Judith, a son, Thomas Meagan.

### MARRIAGES

**BLAKE** - The marriage took place at St John the Baptist, Laver on May 28th, to Dennis, son of Mr Max Denis of Falls Church, Virginia, U.S.A., and Mrs Linda Blake, of Hertford, Jill Howgate, daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Howgate, of America.

**DEATHS**

**BARKER** - On June 3rd, 1990, peacefully in Sutton Scarsdale, Sheffield, Freda and Dennis Douglas, aged 71 years, formerly of Gerardine Cross. Beloved husband of Berthevieve and Nellie and a much loved grandfather. Service at Peter's Church, Wincle on Monday June 11th at 1.30 p.m. For donations to Christian Aid or the National Trust for Scotland, or to one's choice.

**BELLYMEYER** - On June 6th 1990, David, Gordon, Lance, peacefully in Kent, and died 82 Cemetery, Chelmsford. Funeral Service at Bell's on Thursday June 7th, 2.30 p.m. at Bell's on Friday June 8th at 1.30 p.m. For donations to the Motor Neurone Disease Association, Hopeton's, 37 New Street, Faversham.

**BILLYMEYER** - On June 3rd 1990, Ruth, wife of Peter, and dear friend of the Arjots family. Of Cremation Hall, Nine Mile Ride, Bracknell, on Monday June 11th at 1.30 p.m. For donations to Christian Aid or the National Trust for Scotland, or to one's choice.

**BIRCH** - On June 3rd 1990, peacefully at home after a long illness born with great courage, Garth Birch, much loved father of Roy and Alison, loved and admired grandfather of Christopher, Mark, Jonathan, Peter and David and great-grandfather of Ben. Enquiries: Alison (08678) 4744.

**BLUMBERG** - On June 8th 1990, Dr. Norman Baldwin Bradling C.M.G., G.B.E., peacefully having been a much loved father of Roy and Alison, loved and admired grandfather of Christopher, Mark, Jonathan, Peter and David and great-grandfather of Ben. Enquiries: Alison (08678) 4744.

**BOYD** - On June 8th 1990, Count Henrik Brockmann-Schack O.B.E., peacefully at home, in Denmark, aged 90. Very dear husband of Alice and David, a daughter. Elm Crescent, Fife.

**CAMPBELL** - On May 19th, to John and Sherrin, a son, Lachlan John.

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**DUNCAN** - On Tuesday June 11th 1990, after a long illness, Revd Leslie Warren, of Northwood and formerly of Chestnut Cottage, Pinxton, aged 85 years. Beloved wife, Betty, mother of Michael, Mary and Robert and loving spouse of their deceased husband. Funeral on Friday June 14th. Family flowers only please.

**FIFE** - On Saturday June 2nd, last, deceased husband of Richard, Alison, Jessie and Hugh. Funeral on Tuesday June 12th at Putney Vale Crematorium. Celebration of life on Tuesday July 10th at St Mary's Church, Putney.

**HAPPY** - On June 11th 1990, at the General Hospital of Pentecost, after a recent illness. Louis Robert, son of Nicholas, grandmother of Ben and Ian. Interment at Pentecost Cemetery, Fife.

**BLUTHER-COLE** - On June 3rd, 1990, peacefully at home, in Denby Dale, a son, David and a daughter, Emma.

**COOPER** - On June 2nd, 1990, at Queen Charlotte's, London, to Alan and Valerie, a son, Peter, and a daughter, Emma.

**DAVIES** - On June 9th 1990, at 2.30 p.m. at Beecham Parish Church, Family flowers only please. Donations to the Children Fund, c/o Barclays Bank, 38 Market Street, Lancashire.

**DEAN** - On June 10th, 1990, Major General Victor David Graham Campbell, C.B., D.S.O., D.F.C., aged 85, of Denby Dale, a son, David and a daughter, Emma.

**DEAN** - On June 10th, 1990, at 1.30 p.m. at Putney Vale Crematorium, a son, Peter, and a daughter, Emma.

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# The children of the revolution

**T**he announcement this month that Winchester College has offered a scholarship to a gifted youngster from the Soviet republic of Azerbaijan seems to confirm a trend which is unexpected even in these days of *glasnost*. The elite centres of British education — the independent public schools and our top acceptable places for the education of high-flyers — are becoming acceptable places for the education of high-flyers from the USSR.

A sign that entrenched attitudes have changed dramatically came when a discussion of the virtues of sending one's child to a British boarding school appeared among the weighty topics on a recent agenda of the newly-created 12-man Presidential Council headed by Mr Gorbachov in the Kremlin. Susan Cameron, the headmistress of Downe House school in Berkshire (46 girls, fees £2,530 a term) has been assured by a member of the council, the writer and politician Chingiz Aitmatov, from Kirghizia, in Soviet Central Asia, that her name is in the minutes to prove it.

Mr Aitmatov's daughter Shirin, aged 13, is just finishing her first year at Downe House. Shirin was bitten by the boarding school bug two years ago when she accompanied her parents to England for the launch of her father's novel, *The Scaffold*. Mr Aitmatov, who was worried that Shirin would be bored by the publicity trip, asked if she could spend a week at Cobham Hall, Kent, where Miss Cameron was then the head. He and his wife, Maria, had visited Cobham on a previous trip to England, and had been impressed by the lively, happy atmosphere of a modern girls' boarding school where girls of many different nationalities study together.

Cobham Hall is a member of the Kurt Hahn group of schools. The schools are internationalist in outlook, with an emphasis on community service and character-building rather than academic pot-hunting. Shirin spent a happy week, and her father asked if she could join Downe House, Miss Cameron's new school, last September.

Shirin and Miss Cameron obviously hit it off. "She is amazing," Miss Cameron says. "She is much stronger as a person than most English girls of her age — considering how different everything is here." Shirin had learnt some English before coming to Eng-

**Glasnost can open the door to an English education.**

**Elizabeth Roberts**  
reports

land, but it was a challenge for her to do all her classes in English. "She has to be disciplined and just get on with everything. She had a tutor in Russia, I think she was rather spoilt. Here she enjoys being in a community."

When the subject of Shirin's attendance at a British boarding school came up at a recent meeting of the Presidential Council, Mr Aitmatov explained: "We want the best for our children, and the English education system is the best in the world." He is using his foreign currency royalties to pay his daughter's fees.

After a year at the school, Shirin's conversation is peppered with slang expressions such as "no way". She has a disconcerting habit of answering questions very decisively, usually in one sentence. Was it

Ignat Solzhenitsyn

difficult to be born into one culture (Kirghizian), raised in another (Russian) and be educated in a third, I wondered. "No." What are your best subjects? "Religious Studies and English." Has your father got any time for writing these days? "Yes, one book about whales, and another about an icon." Do you like his books? "I don't like his books." Have you told him? "He knows." Are you homesick? "That is ridiculous."

Another Soviet student, Gleb Shesikov, will not risk returning home to Moscow this summer in case his exit visa is not renewed. He is a graduate student of philosophy at Balliol, Oxford — the first likely to gain his M.Litt.

there since the revolution. His father is a professor in the history of art and philosophy at the Academy of Art in Moscow.

Gleb, aged 25, entered the competition for one of the new scholarships for Eastern European students to attend Western universities organized by the Hungarian-born American businessman, George Soros.

The scholarship was for only one year, a time which Gleb says was "mostly spent finding money and working on my English". The fees for his second year are being underwritten by John Paul Getty, but he is also expected to find some of the funds himself. Mr Getty offered the guarantee after being approached for help by an Oxford academic.

Although Gleb had been to a special English language school, he says: "My first essays were no good at all. I was of a standard where I could just about write a one-page letter to a friend. But a lot of people helped me. Also, half-way through the year I realized I had only chosen the original subject of my dissertation, aesthetics of post-modernism, to avoid censorship at home. So I changed to Kantian aesthetics."

He hopes to up-grade from an M.Litt to a Ph.D if he can raise the cash. "There is something that George Soros does not understand about the way the course of events can be changed in my country. There is no way that I would ever be accepted institutionally to propagate Western values there. It has to be underground fighting."

Gleb co-operates with a group named the Association for Free Russia and is a supporter of the All Russian Christian Democratic Movement, one of the myriad small political organizations which have sprung up in Russia. He spends all his free time on political causes, such as the attempt last year to raise money to buy a printing press for a radical Moscow borough council. He is being helped by Professor Roger Scruton, of Birkbeck College, and Jessica Douglas-Hamilton, the widow of a former Editor of *The Times*, Charles Douglas-Hamilton.

Gleb says of the English education experience: "I like the way the university operates, there is real freedom of speech. It is amazing after Moscow University, where people try to keep their thoughts to themselves. There is the theatre, great museums and so on. The

library (the Bodleian) is not or retracted, so I won't go until my father can go back."

Ignat Solzhenitsyn's English education owes nothing to *glasnost*. He left the Soviet Union at 11 months old when his father, Alexander Solzhenitsyn, was sent into exile. He came to Britain to study at the United States when he was 15 to take his A levels in Music and French at the Purcell School in Harrow.

The musically talented third of Solzhenitsyn's four sons finds London an ideal base, but says: "I feel myself to be Russian and I certainly hope it will be possible for me to go back. But my father was thrown out, stripped of his citizenship and accused of treason and so on. The

museums and so on. The culture is very strong."

He has taken a year away from full-time education, rented a basement flat in Notting Hill, and is concentrating on his career as a pianist, giving concerts here in Spain and in the United States. He is also teaching the piano to children.

"I like this country very

much. The newspapering is much more professional. Television news in America is like entertainment." Ignat noticed that English education tends toward specialization at a very early age. The Purcell School suffered while he was there from a shortage of pianos and practice rooms, both of which have since been remedied.

The "clannishness" of Asian communities has become a by-word in popular perception. Sectarianism has been the basis of Asian giving — Sikh money for Sikh causes, Hindu money for Hindu causes. Mr Krishnamurti's big old church — the Bharati Vidyabhavan, or Institute of Indian Culture, in West Kensington, west London — receives 70 per cent of its support from Asian business, but opposes sectarianism, he says. "People say, do a *yajna* (service) every week and you will get £1,000, but we don't want to collect money in the name of religion, for that is hypocrisy."

The giving to the Prince's Trust is of quite a different order. The money will go to

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# A Tatler for the family

Jane Procter, editor-designate of the chronicler of high-class high jinks, talks to Alan Franks

**T**aking on the editorship of the present *Tatler* magazine looks rather like accepting the offer of a job as a taj-gunner. You may not last long but, goodness, you can get some sniping done while you are up there.

The latest, much-publicized casualty was Emma Soames, Winston Churchill's granddaughter, shot out of the sky 12 days ago by Nicholas Coleridge, the editorial director of Condé Nast. One of her predecessors, Libby Purves, chose to stay just seven months.

The sky is thick with predators. Since Miss Soames climbed aboard two years ago, more than a dozen glossies have been launched into the competitive air, and *Tatler*, has seen its sales figures plummet from £3,000 to £2,000 in 18 months. The magazine may have been tailing the vagaries of the English upper classes at play these past 280 years, but when the editors fall foul of internal fashion, they really fall.

Enter, from Clapham Common, Jane Procter, aged 34, with the unfamiliar fragrance of home and maternity clinging to her person. When she says that she needs three weeks to get her house in order, she means it literally. "I have found a nanny," she says. "I got her through an agency, and she has absolutely brilliant references. But obviously I don't know her yet. At the moment, I still have the au pair." They look after Tabitha, aged four, and Rollo, aged 13 months.

If it sounds uncharitable to suggest that Miss Procter's career makes her well-suited to brief tenure, that is because it is uncharitable, but no more so than the magazine can be. It also carries some accuracy — again, like the magazine. The last thing she did, before having her second child, was to edit *W*, the fashion fortnightly, which, despite being a *succès d'estime*, lasted barely a year.

Her professional life started when, as a finalist in the *Vogue* Talent Competition, she was offered a job on that magazine and cut short her English studies at the Courtauld Institute's University College to take it. She subsequently worked on a number of magazines, including *Good Housekeeping*, *Woman's Journal* and *Country Life*. "Yes, I seemed to move on," she says. "But the most important thing

is that if it's not fun, it's not worth doing. I enjoy being surrounded by people who appreciate fun."

The fun at the modern *Tatler* started with Tina Brown, whose life-as-a-party vision took the stiffness from the business of chronicling the social movements of the well-connected. Not only high, but also self-elevating society was digging in for a longish binge, and its members had the disposable income to pay for it.

Figuratively as well as physically, the champagne went down, the skirts flew up, and when Ms Brown left for the States to edit *Vanity Fair* in 1983, *Tatler*'s circulation had reached 35,000. Just four years earlier, it had stood at a seemingly terminal 2,000, the bloodless circular of a very dated constituency.

However, it is not so much that the party is over, more that the champagne has started to make the guests aggressive. You would hardly expect an incoming editor to rubbish the product, and Miss Procter lives down to that expectation. She hardly needs to, however, since that has been taken care of by the readership and, arguably, by Mr Coleridge himself. By the summer of last year the whole thing had started to look decidedly *touche*. Title had ousted tattle and the hangover was finally biting.

"I don't think that the *Tatler*'s difficulty is one of following the acts of Tina Brown and Mark Boxer," Miss Procter says. "The point about the magazine as edited by Tina is that it was so absolutely right for the time. At the end of the Seventies and into the Eighties people had become much more interested in parties and money, and also in being funny and witty. Now they are all slightly mature, and everyone has children. There is none of this New Age nonsense. Perhaps the magazine needs to change because we have all changed."

"If you look at those back-numbers, they really were wonderful. She [Tina Brown] brought off some truly interesting and original things. Most people in papers and magazines tend to be mediocre. They rush around reading foreign publications and say: 'I've had this really brilliant idea.' When I worked at ... well, let's just say when I worked at a major national supplement, people at conference would have an endless list of ideas, and if

you'd read the same foreign publications

you'd come from the ubiquitous "former colleague". What could it mean, she wondered. Did it mean she went to the hairdresser too often? Over-flirted with the men?

And yet the short-lived *W* continues to draw respectful memories,

and is still seen in the trade as a model which might be profitably aspired to. Its closure wounded her.

"If you look at other publications in the field," she says, "they must have kept a whole stack of *W*, because they keep copying it."

"For example, we took 10 smart or titled ladies and asked them what they would be wearing to Ascot. Later the *Mail on Sunday* did the same thing. Then *ES* magazine did the thing of taking a group of men and describing them in terms of their properties, which we had done already."

She cites gregariousness as one of her main qualifications for the job, and believes that for an editor to be effective, he or she must be a social animal. Without seeming to brag, she remarks that she has almost total recall of what people were



"The thing is that if it's not fun, it's not worth doing": Jane Procter looks forward to fun on *Tatler*

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saying, wearing, or eating at a given social gathering 15 or 20 years ago. It can make for embarrassment, as she will rush up to a familiar face who has not the faintest idea who she is. Her own diary is "eclectic, not aristocratic", but when I shamelessly ask her the names of her famous friends, she mentions Jenny Hall (daughter of Sir Peter) and Laura Aitken (daughter of Sir Max).

Later in the day she telephones to say she has just remembered that both the women she had named were famous because of their famous fathers, whereas the fact is that she has many who have achieved eminence in their own right. She also has many friends who are not famous at all: one of these left a message on her answering machine asking whether she is the same Jane Procter about whom she has just been reading in the papers.

Jane Procter's Nineties, as laid out in the glossy spreads which she is oversee, will be more nice than naughty. The party may never quite regain its first innocence, she remarks that her *touche* friends-of-friends will melt from the ball. Or else.

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# Young, gifted and ignored?

How much practical help are the young journalists awards to the winners?

**J**ocelyn Targett of *The Guardian* yesterday became Young Journalist of the Year in the British Press Awards, collecting £5,400 prize money, most of it to be spent on travel. Anne McElroy of *The Times* and Kate Muir of *The Sunday Correspondent* were commended. This clean sweep for the national press is unusual. Generally the Young Journalist Award — sponsored this year by the Post Office and organized by UK Press Gazette — is regarded as of most use to provincial journalists, who might not otherwise come to the notice of national newseditors. But that is really the case.

Yvonne Roberts, now editing the *Living pages* at the *Observer*, was voted Young Journalist in 1972 when she was on the *Northampton Chronicle and Echo*. "I don't think anybody took a blind bit of notice," she says.

She had written to Fleet Street newspapers for a job before the award and she continued to write afterwards. The replies — "friendly, encouraging, but definitely no offers" — did not change. She was forced reluctantly to move into television when John Birt offered her a job on *LWT's Weekend World*. She would have preferred newspapers, but found them hopelessly insular when it came to identifying new talent.

"There is a complacency in Fleet Street," she says. "The award is an excellent way of drawing attention to young people, but not enough notice is taken of it."

Melanie Phillips, *The Guardian* policy editor, and winner from the *Evening Post* and *Echo*, Hemel Hempstead, in 1976, confirms that the post does not bring a deluge of job offers — although she suspects winning may have helped when she applied to *The Guardian* a year later, from *New Society*. (She had joined *New Society* before winning the award, mainly by writing the occasional piece for them.)

As a former *Guardian* news editor, she has seen the hiring business from the other side, and agrees that young journalists need more opportunities

to break through into the national press.

"There is Oxbridge dominated," she says. "I started on local newspapers at 15, but here I had a certificate that said I was as good as anyone."

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## ANTIQUES &amp; COLLECTABLES

by Huon Mallalieu

# Warming up for the high season

**F**or a writer on antiques, and on the London market in particular, June is the cruellest month of the year. The city is full of wonderful exhibitions, yet we cannot hope to do justice to more than one or two of the many items on offer. It is just as well that New York has taken over as the centre of the art-auction world and one can concentrate on the great summer fairs and dealers' exhibitions.

The first of the fairs, Olympia, which is already running, continues until Sunday. This fair tends to be regarded as a warm-up event for Grosvenor House, but this year, despite the shabbiness of some of the regular exhibitors, the fair has been expanded to its largest display yet.

The Ceramics Fair and Seminar is at the Park Lane Hotel this year, its ninth, because of the closure of the Dorchester, its regular base. The fair, which opens on Friday and runs until Monday, has a packed schedule of 14 lectures on subjects ranging from the Orient to Limerick and St Cloud to Glasgow, a loan exhibition and 48 dealers from seven countries who make up the fair.

Despite the seeming ex-

clusivity of the title, the fair also includes such neighbouring fields as glass and enamels. This year the loan collection comes from the Stoke-on-Trent Museum, presenting the results of two decades of excavation and research of the 18th-century Staffordshire potteries.

Grosvenor House is the showcase for the fair of the year, by the British Antiques Dealers' Association, BADA. This time, after a schism which lasted for a decade, the breakaway Burlington House Fair will again be part of the BADA. The fair will be opened by Prince Edward next Wednesday, the private preview day, and will be open to the public from June 14 to 23.

Every year the fair takes a theme, which often allows a number of overseas dealers to take part. This year it is "Italy and the grand tour", and 17 members of the Associazione Antiquaria d'Italia will contribute to a stand. The BADA has organized the loan exhibition, which includes a pair of Roman scenes by Canaletto from the collection of the Queen Mother, the fair's patron. Another souvenir of a grand tour is a full-length portrait of Lord Le Despencer, by Anton von Maron, on sale at Spinks' stand.

As always, the range of the fair is immense, from a Roman mosaic panel of fish by Sosus Pergamo, who flourished 320 years before Christ, to an 1848 painting of a Neopolitan breed bacon hog weighing 27 st 3 lb, and from an 8th-century Tang pottery court lady to a silver gilt jardiniere commissioned by Napoleon III in 1866. Furniture, silver, ceramics, tapestries, antiquities, medals, glass, jewels, paintings, prints, drawings, books and musical and scientific instruments will all be on offer.

The combined stock of more than 100 book dealers that will be on offer at the London Antiquarian Book Fair, at the Park Lane Hotel from June 19 to 21 - more than 30,000 items in all - will be just as diverse.

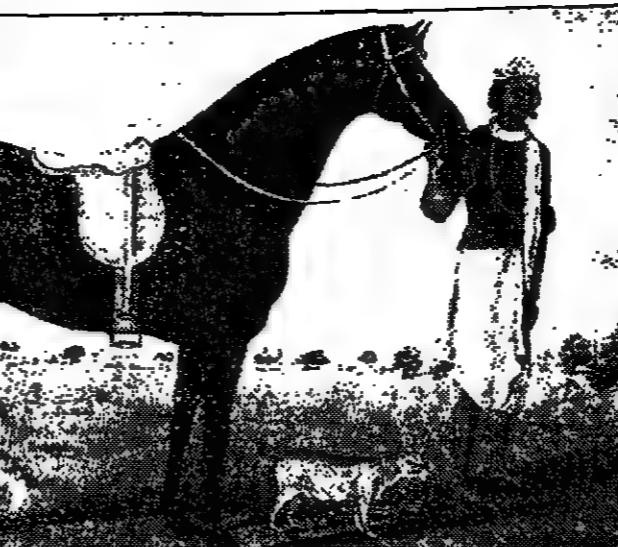
With the possible exception of some modern first editions,

books seem cheap by comparison with other collectors' items.

For instance, at £27,500, Quaritch will have the first appearance in print of the traveller Al-Idrisi's geography, the *Muzah al-mustaq*, from the famous press of Cardinal Ferdinand Medicis in Rome, 1592. This is one of the finest and rarest books to be printed in Arabic.

Equally reasonable seems Simon Gough Books' £2,750 for *Tortoises, Turtles and Turtles*, produced with 57 finely coloured plates by Edward Lear and James de C. Sowerby in 1872. The loan exhibition is devoted to the work of Heath Robinson, both the early book illustrations and the contraptions.

There will be several dozen



On show at Grosvenor House Antiques Fair: an 1845 oil-on-panel by Modest Misty

dealers' exhibitions that will be excellent in their different spheres. There is only space to mention a few.

Trinity Fine Art of London has taken Harari & Johns' gallery in Duke Street, St James's, until June 20 to show a remarkable collection of sculpture works of art and Italian architectural drawings.

Particularly enticing is a bronze of Venus and Adonis by Algarid (1598-1654), at

about £750,000.

In Bond Street the shows include one of room settings on the theme of the pen and the sword, or correspondence on campaign, at W. R. Harvey until June 30, and Victorian paintings and sculpture from today until July 20 at Agnews. Almost next door, at Deborah Gage, 38 Old Bond Street, the private dealer John Whitehead is showing his collection of Chinese sculpture.

• The author is saleroom correspondent for Country Life

## ON SALE, ON SHOW

Selected events from today to July 4. Auctions usually start at 11am unless otherwise stated - but check before making a special journey:

- To June 30: "The Pen & the Sword" show. W. R. Harvey, 5 Old Bond Street, W1 (071-499 8385). To June 10: Olympia Fine Art & Antiques Fair (071-370 8234). To June 20: Sculpture, works of art & drawings shown by Trinity Fine Art at Harari & Johns, 12 Duke Street, St James's (071-493 4916). Today-June 29: 20th-century British art show. Spink, King Street, St James's, SW1 (071-930 7888). Today-June 30: British painting exhibition. Ackermann, 33 New Bond Street, W1 (071-493 3288). Today-July 20: Victorian paintings and sculpture. Agnews, Old Bond Street, W1 (071-629 4359). June 7-8: Newton Abbot Antiques & Books Fair, The Racecourse (0364 52182). June 7-20: Exhibition of Sévres Porcelain. John Whitchurch at Deborah Gage, 38 Old Bond Street, W1 (071-734 5491). June 12: Modern British picture sale. Phillips, Bond Street, W1 (071-629 6602). June 12-14: Chinese sculpture exhibition. Eskenazi, Foxglove House, 166 Piccadilly, W1 (071-493 5464). June 13 6pm: Contem-

porary ceramics sale. Bonhams, Montpelier Street, SW7 (071-584 9161). June 13-14: Imperial Gold from Ancient China. Oriental Bronzes Ltd, 96 Mount Street, W1 (071-493 0309). June 13-July 20: Exhibition of Venetian Painting 1650-1800. Walpole Gallery, 38 Dover Street, W1 (071-626 6262). June 14-23: Grosvenor House Antiques Fair, Park Lane, W1 (0799-266959). June 15, 10.30am: Sale of rare auction catalogues. Christie's, St James's (071-581 7611). June 15-17: Stafford Antiques Fair, Bingley Hall, County Showground (0532 843333); June 15-17: SE Counties Antique Dealers' Fair, Goodwood House (0937 832029). June 19-21: London Antiquarian Book Fair, Park Lane Hotel, Piccadilly, W1 (071-724 2818). June 20: Agra Diamond in jewel sale. Christie's, King Street, SW1 (071-839 9060). June 21: Atlases & travel books. Sotheby's, Bond Street, W1 (071-493 8080). June 21 1pm: Book of Hours for sale. Bloomsbury Book Auctions, Hardwick Street, EC1 (071-833-2636). June 21 2pm: Scientific instruments sale. Christie's, St James's. June 22: 19th-century paintings sale. Christie's, King Street, SW1. June 26-July 11: Old Master drawings shown by Katrin Bellinger at Harari & Johns (071-381 1324). June 28 2.30pm: Grace Darling's medals, including seven mezzotints. Sotheby's, Bond Street, W1 (071-493 8080).

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## OPERA

# Inspiration run to earth

Illustrator Peter Brookes and Richard Morrison set the scene for the Royal Opera's first production of Janáček's opera, *The Cunning Little Vixen*

**W**hy send a newspaper illustrator to preview an opera? Because this opera, uniquely in the repertoire, was inspired by the work of a newspaper illustrator. The year was 1920. In the Moravian capital of Brno, the 66-year-old composer Leoš Janáček was casting around for a subject for his seventh opera, when he heard his servant, one Marie Stejskalová, laughing at something in the Brno daily newspaper, *Lidové Noviny*.

Like most of Brno, she was hooked on "Bystrouška", a strip cartoon about the adventures of a vixen. It was scripted, rather incongruously, by the paper's law correspondent, Rudolf Těšnolík (he was, outside office hours, a respected novelist and children's author) and drawn by Stanislav Lolek.

According to Marie Stejskalová's memoirs, published nearly 40 years later, she told Janáček that the cartoons "would make a marvellous opera". Hindsight is a wonderful thing.

In *The Cunning Little Vixen*, which reached Brno Opera House four years later, Janáček followed Těšnolík's story fairly closely.



From the Lolek original



One of Stanislav Lolek's cartoon originals (below, left) contrasts with Peter Brookes's impression (above) of the operatic version

The Vixen is captured by the Forester, creates havoc in a henhouse, escapes, marries a fox, and is shot dead by the Poacher. Meanwhile, the Forester and his equally gloomy companion, the Schoolmaster, sigh in vain over a wild and mysterious gypsy girl who eventually marries the Poacher.

There is a subtle connection, never made explicit by Janáček, between the animal and the human world, and in particular between the girl and the Vixen. But the opera's main point is pantheistic: as it traces the changing seasons, so it also affirms the regenerative power of nature.

At the end the Forester, weary of the human treadmill, lies down in the forest and has his attention caught by a cub-vixen — identical to her mother, who was the Vixen which the Forester captured. The cycle of nature has turned again, and Janáček's music flowers into an ecstatic and lyrical ending.

Last week Peter Brookes, normally found illustrating political articles in *The Times*, attended two final rehearsals for the Royal Opera's first-ever production of *The Cunning Little Vixen*, which opens tomorrow. The intention was partly for him to complete a cyclical pattern which would complement that in the opera itself.

About his illustration (re-

produced, above), Brookes says: "Watching these rehearsals, I could not but be aware of the Royal Opera's magnificent crest — lion, unicorn and all — hovering over the stage throughout, and of the curious parallels between that and the action below. Not just because both incorporate animals, but because a revolving wheel plays such a part in Dudley's wonderful design. That was my starting point."

• Bill Bryden's production of *The Cunning Little Vixen* will be performed tomorrow and on June 11, 15, 19, 23 and 25 at the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, London WC2 (071-240 1066).

## TELEVISION

## Unholy history

A night after *World in Action*'s study of renewed anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union, and a few hours after the House of Lords staged their greatest revolt of the last decade by throwing out the War Crimes Bill, Channel 4's *Shadow on the Cross* provided a disquieting litany of anti-Semitic measures going back 2,000 years.

Its thesis was that anti-Semitism has always been the fatal flaw in Christianity's attempt to serve God. Had Christ lived in Europe during World War II, he would have been killed as a Jew in Auschwitz. With graveyards and synagogues being desecrated once again, from Moscow to Birmingham, Malcolm Feuerstein's cool documentary could not have been more topical. It focused on the institutional nature of the church's love of political order — which allowed Hitler to become, for millions of Germans, not just a governor but God's representative on earth.

Large numbers of talking-heads in dog-collars contrasted sharply with the imagined arrest of Christ by Nazis, but the programme was at its best examining the Christian history of anti-Semitism and lodging a claim that anti-Semitism never existed until the coming of Christ. St Augustine thought Jews were only to be allowed to survive as a reprobate people, condemned to wander the earth as a warning to all others. Thus did the folklore begin, and with it the prejudice that was discussed in the Upper House on Monday, and that led Lutherans as late as 1948 to proclaim the Holocaust as divine punishment for the Jewish rejection of Christ.

Meanwhile, BBC 1 went across the Arab border to consider Yasser Arafat, the somewhat unwilling focus of a remarkable profile by Marie Colvin. The Palestinian leader has no home,

his land is an obsession rather than a territory, and, although represented by missions all over the world, his cabinet exists only in airplanes and armed cars, perpetually on the move from safe house to diplomatic summit.

Proudly showing off his airplane telephone and state-of-the-art mobile fax machine to a reporter who maintained a nice balance of cynicism and courtesy, Arafat most often resembled a penniless dealer, wandering the conference world in search of the next negotiation that might do his stateless people a bit of good.

The year-long task of making this documentary was a considerable tribute to Colvin's courage and tenacity in asking questions that are usually now avoided in the light of Arafat's recent translation from *Time* magazine "rebel of the year" to the more respectable status of roving statesman. A fighter with Egyptian resistance at the time of Suez, Arafat became at least distantly implicated in the "Black September" murders, a charge, meticulously detailed by Colvin's documentary, which was dismissed by the PLO leader with an embarrassed grin, which nevertheless indicated that he would answer no further questions on the matter.

A strolling player who wanted to be Moses but finished up as Noah, Arafat has now found a new role as the father of Palestinian youth. His Geneva statement of December 1988, renouncing terrorism and formally recognizing Israel, got him back on the cover of *Time* as a statesman, but Colvin's witnesses seemed unconvinced that the rebel had altogether abandoned the armed struggle.

The old actor may yet have another role in store, but he has, after 30 years of conflict, failed to get even a yard of territory out of Israel.

SHERIDAN MORLEY

## EXHIBITION

## A show of consuming passion

Sarah Jane Checkland previews a V&A exhibition focusing on Eighties consumer goods which are becoming collector's items

**E**nter a consumer's world, frequented by Nike trainers, Walkmans and ubiquitous Levi's. Instead of winging their wearers up the escalators of Harrods, or featuring in an Argos catalogue, however, these items are now presented on museum plinths.

Along with their more prosaic brothers, such as designer chairs and studio pottery, the items are the subjects of "Collecting for the Future: A Decade of Contemporary Acquisitions", an exhibition starting today at the V&A. Surprisingly, this is the first such exhibition mounted in nearly 150 years by the "Museum of Modern Manufacture". The Boilerhouse, which was in the V&A from 1981 to 1987 before becoming the Design Museum, mounted several exhibitions which concentrated on specific consumer themes, such as the Coca-Cola phenomenon, and "Taste".

Collecting is no longer the simple, gentlemanly exercise understood by the museum's founder, Henry Cole, whereby "the best works of all periods and countries should be obtained as far as practicable... Where the taste of the age or country has been low, few specimens will be necessary..."

The museum is besieged by competing styles — neoclassicism, post-modernism and kitsch — undermined by fast-changing fashions and built-in obsolescence, and confused by greed, which dictates that what was once bought for love is now bought for investment. Inevitably, the exhibition will be used as a shopping-list for speculators.

The challenge is to represent these many different aspects of contemporary life, while continuing Cole's collecting tradition, and keeping within the museum's budget. Many objects have been acquired for the collection gratis or at cost price.

No doubt some will complain that many key artefacts of the Eighties have been left out. Where is the MFI furniture display so beloved by the masses? What about the return of costume jewellery to our ears and necks?

Some objects — furniture, in particular — have been commissioned especially for the museum, and so have little connection with the outside world. Has the budget been used properly? Or has the museum been used by manufacturers and craftsmen as a prestige venue in which to show their wares?

Questions will be asked about the credentials of the museum moguls appointed to select objects to represent our time. The museum sidesteps these issues, however, by using an American exhibition organizer who can claim the impartiality of a foreigner. He is Christopher Wilk, who, after stints at the Brooklyn Museum and the Museum of



Object "made to be collected": Chair by designer Robert Venturi

Modern Art in New York, is the V&A's assistant keeper of furniture.

Although his conversation is peppered with asides ("Will I get in trouble for saying this?"), Wilk is refreshingly acerbic about his public, saying that we lag behind our European counterparts in generosity and taste, spending less per capita on furniture than any country in Europe, including Greece and Portugal. And our manufacturers are slow to give objects to the museum.

Our continuity of tradition, he says, has the disadvantage of making for an "entrenched conservatism which gets you Quinlan Terry and the Georgian revival, subscribed to by Mrs Thatcher when she bought that house in Dulwich". With a groan, he contrasts our Prime Minister's traditional office furniture with that of President Mitterrand, who uses plastic chairs by Philippe Starck.

Wilk has no general thesis about the exhibition. There is no discursive catalogue. But some items are priced, and there are some breathlessly worded captions worthy of Saatchi and Saatchi: Ralph Lauren's line in sporty gear, for example, "has worldwide appeal, combining English taste with American dash". The icons of the 1980s must speak for themselves.

Here, therefore, is a bald presentation of objects for decoration, objects for daily use, design process, marketing, objects "made to be collected", and polemical objects "intended to make a provocative statement about their particular object type, its material or even about design in general" (such as chairs "that are not comfortable"; teapots that do not pour properly, or clothes that make walking difficult").

The category of objects for collection includes imitations of exhibits in the museum itself, which bring in a huge revenue. The highly-successful Franklin Mint range of miniature teapots is copied from examples in the collection, and the company which produces them helps to take "the strain" out of collecting, we are told, by sending them to collectors one by one.

Christopher Wilk's next project is to compile an aural reference library, in which owners of objects from a given era will be recorded explaining just what their trainers or Filofaxes mean to them. Let's hope he starts soon, so that when our fads give way to new forms, we can recapture their significance.

• Collecting for the Future: A Decade of Contemporary Acquisitions opens at the Victoria & Albert Museum, London SW1 (071-838 8500) and continues until August 12. Monday to Saturday 10am-5.30pm, Sunday 1.30pm-5.30pm. £10 admission: optional donation of £2.00.

## CRITICS' CHOICE: OPERA AND DANCE

Sadler's Wells, Rosebery Avenue, London EC1 (071-278 8916), evens, 2.30pm, £4-£16, 7.30pm, matinee, £2.30pm, £4-£16.

STELLA: New work by adventurous young Belgian choreographer, Anne Teresa de Keersmaeker for her group Rosas; music by Ligeti. Theatre Royal, Hope Street, Glasgow (041 3311254), Fri, Sat, 7.30pm, £35-£10.50.

MONT IN THE COUNTRY: Sylvie Guillem with the Royal Ballet at a Covent Garden prom performance; also *Song of the Earth* with Dorece Bussell, Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, London WC2 (071-240 1066), Sat, 7.30pm, £12-£25.

TURTLES ALL THE WAY DOWN: Lively idiosyncratic creation by Dan Waggoner for London Contemporary Dance Theatre, and Kim Brandstrup's curiously operatic *Oreto*. Theatre Royal, Glasgow (as above), Tues, Wed, 7.30pm, £35-£10.50.

JON PERCIVAL

## PERFORMANCE ART

O SAY CAN YOU SEE? The Black Pack Black performers from the US invade the ICA this week for music, comedy and madcap. Tonight until Saturday George Wallace and Jedd Jones, originally from New Orleans (now based independently hitting the TV scene in the US), appearing with Darryl and the Dependents who perform as a rhythm and blues band.

ICA, The Mall, London SW1 (071-9330 3647), tonight-Sat, 8pm, £6 (£5), plus £1 day pass.

ALTERNATIVE THEATRE: *Salt's good night out?* An ICA talk questions radical theatre's present approach in an ever-changing political climate. Julian McGrath, author and founder-director of 7:84 Theatre Company discusses this with playwright David Edgar and John Fox director of Welfare State. ICA (as above), Tues, 7.30pm, £3 plus £1 day pass.

CILD MEIRELES INSTALLATIONS: One of Brazil's best artists shows two of his most recent large-scale installations, "Massao-Missao" (How to Build Cathedrals) and "Ginza" (ash/grey). Powerful use of materials such as bones, coins, chalk and charcoal make the participatory experience strongly atmospheric. ICA (as above), Thurs until July 8, 12-9pm, £1.50 day pass.

PETER ZEEGWELD: *Contenta*. Wonderfully witty, Dutch artist Zeewald is commissioned by the Third Eye Centre to create a new performance piece leading us through five different environments. Full of mad sounds, crazy uses of everyday objects and weird perspectives, the artist's work provides an atmosphere of intense mythical quality injected with a good sense of humour.

Third Eye Centre, Glasgow (041-332 0522), tonight-Sat, 7.30pm, £20 (£20).

TELEVISION INTERVENTIONS 18.45-19.30: Throughout June, Channel 4 schedules will be interrupted unannounced by a series of 19 short art works. The artists from Britain and Europe include David Mach, Alastair MacLennan, Bruce McLean and Rose Garrard. Each has had the use of this strong medium to question our normal expectations of television. All pieces, alongside other television intervention work from the last 25 years, will be on show at the Third Eye Centre Galleries — a chance to consider the new possibilities of this under-explored medium.

Third Eye Centre (as above). From Sun until June 24, Mon-Sat, 11am-6.30pm, Sun, 12.50-5.30pm.

BLACK MIME THEATRE: *Superheroes*. A new production from this young group gaining solid recognition for its entertaining but thoughtful dealings with serious contemporary issues — a rare occurrence in a mime world stuck in a rather trivial groove. This show uses voice and movement to create a "living cartoon" examining the role of the superhero.

The Leadmill, 6-7 Leadmill Road, Sheffield (0742 764500), Mon, 7.30pm, £2.90 (£2.50).

GHISLAINE BOODDINGTON

## DANCE

KIROV BALLET: *Swan Lake*. Kirov Ballet production short on drama but the dances are fine (rate-Sat); *La Corsaire*: Big colourful production, full of acrobatics and good dancing (Mon until June 18). London Coliseum, St Martin's Lane, London SW1 (071-936 3161), evens, 7.30pm, matinees, 2pm, £25-£55.

NORTHERN BALLET THEATRE: From tonight until Saturday, Ronald Hynd's frothy Offenbach comedy, *Liaisons Dangerous*, with Gillian Lynne's Lipizzaner in which the girls play horses. From Tues (until June 18), *Giselle*, a slightly eccentric production of the famous romantic classic by Christopher Gable.

BARRY MILLINGTON

## EXHIBITION

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## REVIEWS

# Puppy love fails to bite



Yvonne's brother (Matthew Sim, centre rear) enters the village schoolroom in Euan Smith's adaptation of *The Lost Domain*

## THEATRE

**The Lost Domain**  
Watermill Theatre,  
Bagnor

ALAIN-FOURNIER's *Le Grand Meaulnes* always struck me as a dippy sort of book. Perhaps I read it at an unromantic age, but the tormented consequences of the schoolboy hero's love at first sight seemed altogether too self-imposed, the mishaps so easily avoidable if Meaulnes and his comrades had only been more open with one another. Perhaps I was reading H.G. Wells at the same time; they do things differently there.

Even the romantically turreted chateau, the famous "lost domain" that he could not find his

way back to, lay only some 15km away from the village school.

He could not have consulted a *Michelin Guide* or looked in a phonebook?

The mysterious fete with the children hopping about in fancy dress, watched over by the beautiful Yvonne, caught my imagination, certainly, but still seems curiously artificial. It was actually inspired not by any chateau in his native Soissons, but of all things, by an English garden party Fournier attended while working for Sanderson's wallpaper factory in Turnham Green. Such are the marvels of imagination.

Artful though Euan Smith's adaptation is in some respects – in framing it, for example, in the narrator's mind as he lies dying in the trenches – the telescoping of episodes brings into greater prominence all the irritating features of

the book. The characters who miss each other in the forest by hours, in this production miss each other by seconds. They are seen withholding crucial news. They are seen failing to recognize Yvonne's hysterical young brother, whose bandages cover barely half his face. And, of course, the actors, capable though they are, must speak desperately on and on about their unforgettable, irreplaceable calf-love.

In the early scenes, set in the village, Rufus Sewell's handsome looks and grave smile serve the production well in suggesting the authority of Meaulnes. A hundred years earlier he would have been called Byronic, although Fournier gives the statutory limp to his alter-ego Francois, who is played with clever self-effacement by Valentine Pelka. Candide Gubbins's voice, as Yvonne, has

a gentle and tender huskiness. These early scenes are also the better areas of Chris White's production. I like the way the two friends plan to climb a distant hill and then stamp instantly down, having reached it.

A scene beside the river bank is another skilfully directed passage, with half a dozen friends naturally grouped around Gregory Smith's lacy, gilded set.

But as the lovers become looser, the control of the story slackens until it is only David Roper's attractive music that sustains the mood of magical romance. Roper's delicate music-box waltz replays, aptly, the tone of *Jules et Jim*, and the slipping of a love song into a minor key is poignant. In that movement, the bitter-sweet charm of the "lost domain" briefly finds itself.

CHRISTIAN KINGSTON

anything of substance in performance depends largely upon the conductor's grasp of the work's architecture. Bruckner is there to be climbed, and you either climb or you do not. Daniel Barenboim (deputizing for Seiji Ozawa) and the superb orchestra at his command surmounted the tall summits of the Seventh Symphony in glorious style.

There could be no dispute, however, about the appropriateness and eloquence of the Adagio. Bruckner's elegy for Wagner. Barenboim dared to take this movement at an almost Bernstein-like extreme, eschewing rigidity of beat for expressive waves of his hands, and sometimes not even that!

From the beginning, with that sententiously rising arpeggio played with unbelievable richness by the violas and cellos, it was clear that this was to be a reading of luxuriant sound. Even when the brass were blasting at full volume, either in noble hymnody at the Adagio's climax or in more frantic

vein, there was never a hint of the rattling coarseness you would expect from just about any other orchestra in the world. Yet, marvellous though this playing was (and we must not forget the wondrously-blended woodwinds), a nagging worry persisted. Had the polish obscured the work's all-important elemental side?

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Because of such tactics, not every entry was unanimous; but another, more important consequence was that the music's heart-rending emotions were allowed free rein.

In the face of such momentous music-making, recollections of Murray Perahia's reading of Mozart's Piano Concerto in E flat, K422, were unsurprisingly consigned to the mind's, as well as this review's, last paragraph. Cloyed though the strings sounded in this Classical context, Perahia played with his usual refinement, adding touches of teasing wit in an otherwise over-graceful finale.

STEPHEN PITTETT

charming and full of what looked like capricious invention, but always reflecting Ravel's music (played on stage by Pierre Ponter).

The long ballet, *Un Jour ou Deux*, which Cunningham and John Cage created at the Opéra in 1973 (with Piotet and Guizerix prominent in the cast), could hardly be more different in its modern-dance approach. Yet it is equally apt for these performers, who gave a suite of passages created for them: smoothly but sharply articulated movement deliberately unrelated to the accompanying sounds.

It brings together the many sequences which give these two dancers their individuality: the strength and control of their academic background; the freedom and unexpectedness of their contemporary attitudes; intelligence and feeling, humour and reserve. All are informed with a warm humanity symbolized by the affection with which Piotet gathers to her breast two pigeons which share the stage during one of her solos.

other dances look in comparison with the contrived artificiality required of their manners between the dances.

The second half of the evening was devoted to *Nouvelle Lune*, created by Andy DeGroat, an American choreographer living in France. This allows a mixture of set elements and free choice to a sequence of eight études by Debussy.

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Many of the phrases could come from a conventional ballet; her swift *châtelé* turns, or his swift jumps to either side, with legs tucked up underneath him. But they are combined with an easy assurance, and a variety of speed, emphasis, mood and inflection, that respond perfectly to the music but always look spontaneous.

The possibility of presenting such a programme derives partly from the personalities and ability of these two dancers, and partly from their experience working in a large, established and diverse company which allows its stars scope for outside activities. I cannot think of any British dancers able to provide an exact equivalent, but if we could learn at all from their example, the dance scene outside London might be substantially enriched.

JOHN PERCIVAL

THE programme which Wilfrid Pickett and Jean Guizerix brought to the Bath Festival on Saturday was impeccably composed and presented. Two of the most distinguished recent stars of the Paris Opéra, they have no interest in the typical celebrity concert with razzmatazz display pieces. Instead, they have assembled a programme of four substantial and varied duets by different choreographers, all of which were receiving their British premières.

The first half contained work by two 20th-century masters. In *Sonatine*, George Balanchine uses the classic tradition with playful abandon: the dancers are light,

charming and full of what looked like capricious invention, but always reflecting Ravel's music (played on stage by Pierre Ponter).

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BANTING  
(c) The East India Wild Ox, *Bales sonderas*, from the Malay *Trove*: "Blood-curdling tales are told in Batavia of the ferocity of the rhinoceros and banteng."

PUJA  
(c) Worship, reverential observance, a Hindu festival, from the Sanskrit *pūja* worship: "The person now approached the sacred tree, and having performed puja to a stone deity at its foot, proceeded . . ."

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## ENTERTAINMENTS

## EVENTS

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## TELEVISION &amp; RADIO

COMPILED BY PETER DEAR AND GILLIAN MAXEY

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## BBC 1

- 6.00 Ceefax  
6.30 BBC Breakfast News with Nicholas Witchell and Laurie Mayer 8.55 Regional news and weather  
9.00 News and weather followed by The Travel Show Guides. The Austrian Tyrol (1)  
9.35 Discovering Birds. The pleasures of bird watching  
10.00 News and weather followed by Matchpoint (1)  
10.25 Children's BBC introduced by Simon Perkins and starting with Playdays 10.50 Stopit and Tidyup (1)  
10.55 Five to Eleven. Dr Alder Ahmed reads from his book *Discover Islam*  
11.00 News and weather followed by Hudson and Halls. High camp cooking. (1) 11.30 Thicks of the Trade. Time and labour saving tips (1)  
12.00 News and weather followed by Dallas (1). *Cedars* 12.50 The Travel Show with Mini Giuliano. Northern Ireland's dramatic Causeway coast (1)  
12.55 Regional news and weather  
1.00 One O'Clock News with Philip Hayton. Weather  
1.30 Neighbours. (Ceefax) 1.50 Matchpoint. Angela Rippon presents the second semi-final in the tennis-style scoring quiz  
2.15 Knots Landing. More adventures and intrigue from one of America's rich and glamorous television families  
3.05 Dickie Bird. A profile of one of cricket's most respected umpires and richest characters. He reveals some of the secrets of his trade and looks back over his great cricketing moments. Dennis Lillee and Alan Border add their tributes (1) 3.55 Lifeline. Lynette Lithgow and Cliff Michelmore with the latest charity news; Judith Hann appears on behalf of the National Eye Research Centre at Bristol Hospital (r). Wales: The North Wales Mayors' Flood Disaster Appeal

## BBC 2

- 8.45 Open University: Physics — Magnetism 7.10 Scenes from Dr Faustus by Christopher Marlowe. Ends at 7.55  
8.00 News 8.15 Westminster  
9.00 Daytime on Two: teaching the very young 9.35 Emergency first aid 9.45 A level German 10.05 For the very young 10.20 Stump in the developing world 10.40 Information world 11.00 Learning to read series 11.15 Professional perspectives talk about their techniques 11.35 Primary school science 12.05 Job options for young people 12.30 Two young people try to find work in London 12.35 Reading and writing for adults 1.20 *Pie in the Sky* 1.40 The Eurotunnel Exhibition Centre  
2.00 News and weather followed by Storytime 2.15 Country File. Environmental problems on the Solent Isles (r) 2.40 Made by Man. Barnet organ music 2.65 The Travel Show Traveller. Rousiers de Mon on Spain's Costa Almeria (1)  
3.00 News and weather followed by Wild World: Highland Story (r) 3.50 News, regional news and weather  
4.00 Film: Portrait of Jennie (1943, b/w) starring David Wayne, Henry Hull, Lillian Gish and Florence Bates. Earle love story that poses fundamental questions about time, space and, of course, love. Directed by William Dieterle.  
5.20 The Historian. Bryan McEvaney looks at why the Pilgrim Fathers named

- 3.50 Caterpillar Trail to Britain's newest national park — the Norfolk Broads 4.05 Around the World with Willy Fog. Cartoon adventure (1) 4.35 The Movie Game. Philip Schofield with another round of the inter-school film and video quiz. Contestants today come from Glastonbury, Melton Mowbray and Nairn 5.00 Newsround 5.10 Moonlight. Episode five of the drama serial about a teenage girl who is transported back in time (1). (Ceefax)  
5.35 Neighbours (r). Northern Ireland: Sperrinside 5.40 Inside Ulster 6.00 Six O'Clock News with Anna Ford and Andrew Harvey. Weather 6.30 Regional News Magazine. Northern Ireland: Northern Guide 7.00 Wogan. The guest side actor Daniel J. Travanti, novelist Edna O'Brien and Monty Python comic Terry Jones 7.40 The Kon-Tiki Man. Flood and Fire. Following the adventures of the explorer Thor Heyerdahl. This week his reed boat Tigris reaches the mouth of the River Indus where the voyage reaches a dramatic climax. (Ceefax)  
8.05 Dallas. More from the rich and famous Texan set as JR, at his conniving best, deliberately creates problems between James and Michelle. (Ceefax)  
8.50 Points of View with Anne Robinson 9.00 Party Political Broadcast on behalf of the Labour Party 9.05 News with Michael Buerk. Regional news and weather 9.35 Frontiers: Gold and the Gun. (1) The frontiers to be explored in this new documentary series — eight films in all — are as much mental as physical if Nadine Gordimer's opener on Mozambique is any guide. Returning to the one-time Portuguese colony where she spent her honeymoon, the South African-born writer cannot shake off her intense head the memories of the black-white boundaries that ran across her adolescent memories. In adulthood, she records her

- their new settlements after the places they left behind (r)  
5.30 Film 90 with Barry Norman includes reviews of *The Package and Diamond Girls* (r)  
6.00 DEF II begins with *The Invaders*. Aliens who have taken human forms are planning for world domination in this 1960s science fiction series (r)  
6.50 Worlds Apart. A high percentage of football's income is from supporters who regularly pass through the turnstiles. But these fans have little or no say in the running of their clubs. Kirby Wark referees a debate between a group of young supporters and some of those who have senior positions in running the game  
7.30 Hidden Ground. Author John McGahern talks about his life as a writer, what motivates him and what caused him to pick up a pen in the first place  
8.00 Tales from Prague. The last in the series looks at the tale of two newspapers in Czechoslovakia. *Lidové Noviny*, the former underground paper, is now a best-selling daily while *Rude Pravo*, the official Communist Party paper, is struggling. What effect have the monumental changes in the former communist country had on the editorial content of the two papers?  
8.10 Horizon Special: Making an Honest Fiver. Tomorrow a new five pound note will be issued. For the first time, cameras have been allowed to follow the whole process inside the Bank of England, which literally turns pulp into



Nadine Gordimer: fear turned to dread (3.35pm)

shame and horror over her mother country's covert support for the Renamo rebel army in Mozambique. The fear she once felt about the blacks around her has now been transformed into the dread she experiences when she hears, from the most haunted human being she has ever met, a former Renamo go-between — the evidence that nails Pretoria's lie about non-involvement in the rebel army barbantes. (Ceefax)

10.25 Film: *Blown Out* (1981) starring John Travolta, Nancy Allen and John Lithgow. Stylish thriller loosely based on Antonioni's *Blow Up*, in which a movie star accidentally records a car crash in which a leading politician dies. From the tape he realises that it was not an accident. As one review put it: "the camera is better deployed than the script". Directed by Brian De Palma. Northern Ireland: General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in Ireland 11.05 Arafat — Behind the Myth 12.05 Sam Weather

## ITV LONDON

- 6.00 TV-am 9.25 Chain Letters. Word quiz 9.55 Thames News and weather 10.00 Out of This World. American comedy series about Donna, an ordinary everyday teenage girl whose father is out of this world...literally 10.30 This Morning. Magazine series 12.10 Alsorts. For the young (1) 12.30 Home and Away 1.00 News at One with John Suchet. Weather 1.20 Thames News and weather 1.30 The Miriam Stoppard Health and Beauty Show. It's time to keep fit, so the popular television actress follows Chinese. Followed by *Companions* 2.00 A Country Practice 2.30 Take the High Road. Irish drama and mixed emotions from the Highland community of Glencarlich 3.00 *Companions*. Lateral thinking quiz show 3.25 Thames News and weather 3.30 The Young Doctors 4.00 *The Wombles*. (Oracle) 4.15 *Fraggle Rock* 4.40 *KappaTopia*. Sci-fi concern about a 16-year-old boy from the 23rd century who switches places with his 20th-century lookalike 5.10 Blockbusters 5.40 News with Sue Carpenter. Weather 5.55 Thames Help with details of the Pensioners' Link voluntary organization 6.00 Home and Away (r) 6.30 Thames News and weather 7.00 Busman's Holiday. Occupational quiz show 7.30 This week's contestants are car salesmen from Huddersfield, fingerprint officers from County Durham and hovercraft pilots from Kent. (Oracle)

- 7.30 Coronation Street. (Oracle) 8.00 Up the Garden Path. Gentle comedy in which the consistently excellent Imelda Staunton as schoolteacher Izzy is stranded among a lesser cast, giving the impression that she is the only real person stranded among a series of sit-com cutouts 8.30 The Horn Lucas Show. American ventriloquist Horn Lucas says goodbye in his distinctive manner



Pete Banzi: a crocodile hatches (9.00pm)

- 9.00 Survival Special: Here Be Dragons. • Here, to be more exact, are crocodiles. Enough of them to give you nightmares for the rest of the week. This *Survival Special* is an odd mixture of thriller and the curiosities of Disney fantasy. When one of the massive reptiles makes its first appearance, among unsuspecting whitebeast taking the waters of the Grumeti river in Tanzania's Serengeti national park, it is the equal of any shock moment from *Psycho*. Yet, when one of the monster mugs away between her jaws a dozen or so of

her chirruping hatchlings and waddles down to the riverbank, the tenderness is pure *Bambi*. Also, Root's film is also a myth open in anticipation of lunch, but because the display of molars is good for the evaporative cooling system. (Oracle)

10.00 Party Political Broadcast on behalf of the Labour Party

10.05 News with Sandy Gall and Trevor McDonald. Weather 10.35 Thames News and weather

10.40 World Cup 90. Nick Owen hosts a special World Cup preview with expert comment from Ian St John, Jimmy Greaves, Graham Taylor and Emlyn Hughes. Elton Welsby reports from Italy with up-to-the-minute news from the English, Scottish and Irish camps. There is also another chance to see this afternoon's Ever Ready Derby

11.50 Film: D-Day the Sixth of June (1955) starring Robert Taylor and Richard Todd as two servicemen, one American, the other British, on a boat about to land on the Normandy beaches. Both are thinking of the women they left behind. Trouble is, it is the same woman. Lively and action-packed film directed by Henry Koster

1.50am Patter Merchants. Alan Stewart introduces humour from Mike Lancaster, Jethro and Clem Dane

2.15 Videofashion. Fashion magazine from America

2.45 America's Top Ten (r)

3.15 Friday the 13th. Series of macabre tales

4.10 Superheroes. Action from this tough and demanding sport

4.40 Five Years On. Vintage newsclips

5.00 ITN Morning News with Christabel King. Ends at 6.00

9.45 Short and Curly: The Universe of Dermott Finn. A short drama highlighting the agonies of love starring Warren Siree and directed by Philip Ridley

10.00 The New Statesman: Piers of the Realm. Commons comedy about the not-so-honourable Member for Hattemippe. In the last episode of the series, amoral barrister B-Stan finds a way to blackmail his colleague, Piers, and finds his wife's close encounter with the gardener. But has he gone just a little too far for this time? Starring Ian McEwan and Michael Troutman

10.35 Film: Paris, Texas (1984) • When German directors like Wim Wenders go to the United States to make a film, as Wenders did with this superlative "road" movie, they usually end up, not surprisingly, offering German visions of what an American film is supposed to be.

Hence the film's visual and spoken complexities. Even the title is a bit of a head-scratcher, and we have to wait almost until the end to find out the reason why a mother (Nastassja Kinski) and her young son (Hunter Carson) disappeared, and why the drifting husband (Harry Dean Stanton) is in a deeply catatonic state when, with Ry Cooder's haunting guitar on the soundtrack, we first see him — a lost soul if ever there was one — in a bleak Texas landscape. *Paris, Texas* won the 1984 Palme d'Or at Cannes

1.15am Billy Bragg and Michelle Shocked in Concert. Modern-day ballads as East London politico meets Texas activist in a concert recorded at the Dominion Theatre, London in November 1988 (r). Ends at 2.15

## CHANNEL 4

- 6.00 The Art of Landscape. The beauty of nature set against a musical background 6.20 Business Daily 6.30 The Channel Four Daily 6.25 Schools 12.00 The Parliament Programme presented by Sue Cameron 12.30 Business Daily 1.00 Sesame Street. Pre-school learning songs. Today's programme looks at the different sounds made by animals 2.00 Channel Four Racing from Epsom. Brough Scott reports live coverage of the Silver Seal Woodcote Stakes (2.15); the Diamond Stakes (2.45); the Ever Ready Derby Series (3.45); and the Night Race Series (4.40) 5.00 Fifteen-to-One. William G. Stewart hosts another round of the quickfire general knowledge quiz 5.30 Suburbia: The Paris Suburb World Cup. Football-flicking good. While the world's top football teams wait for the 1990 World Cup to begin, the players competing in the small but beautifully formed Suburbia World Cup are already fighting it out in Rome, where the home side is favourite to take the cup 6.30 Get Smart. Vintage comedy from the inapt secret agent, Maxwell Smart. Smart goes undercover as a chimney sweep to prevent evil KAOS agents from planting exploding paintings in embassies 7.00 Crimewatch with Jon Snow and Zainab Badawi 7.50 Party Political Comment from a Liberal Democrat politician. Weather 8.00 Brookside. Suburban Merseyside soap. (Oracle)

- 8.30 Dispatches. A documentary illustrating how, for more than four decades, the lives of the East German people were watched, reported on and tampered with by the Stasi secret police



Alan Bennett reads Thomas Hardy (9.15pm)

- 9.15 Poetry in Motion: Thomas Hardy. • Aerial shots of a girl on a pony, cantering across the Cornish coastline, accompany Alan Bennett's opening poem in his public reading of Thomas Hardy's verse. Poetry in motion, indeed. Our worst, initial fears that the restless camera will diminish our enjoyment of the poems are only occasionally confirmed. The cat cannot, for example, compete with Hardy's pan. But some of the visuals — the seabed wreckage of the *Titanic* and the boy's shadow obliterated with a whitewash brush — actually enhance Hardy's word pictures. Thankfully, Bennett's art gallery audience looks intelligent, misses none of his little jokes and ignores the crowding cameras. In the coming weeks, Bennett reads from *Houseman, Houseman, Aiden, MacNeice and Larkin*. (Oracle)

Away 8.00 Northern Life 7.00-7.00 Up Country 11.50 Crime 8.00 12.30pm Grand Ole Opry Live

7.00 Donald 2.50 5.00 Minutes 3.40 7.00 8.00 9.00 10.00 11.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 15.00 16.00 17.00 18.00 19.00 20.00 21.00 22.00 23.00 24.00 25.00 26.00 27.00 28.00 29.00 30.00 31.00 32.00 33.00 34.00 35.00 36.00 37.00 38.00 39.00 40.00 41.00 42.00 43.00 44.00 45.00 46.00 47.00 48.00 49.00 50.00 51.00 52.00 53.00 54.00 55.00 56.00 57.00 58.00 59.00 60.00 61.00 62.00 63.00 64.00 65.00 66.00 67.00 68.00 69.00 70.00 71.00 72.00 73.00 74.00 75.00 76.00 77.00 78.00 79.00 80.00 81.00 82.00 83.00 84.00 85.00 86.00 87.00 88.00 89.00 90.00 91.00 92.00 93.00 94.00 95.00 96.00 97.00 98.00 99.00 100.00 101.00 102.00 103.00 104.00 105.00 106.00 107.00 108.00 109.00 110.00 111.00 112.00 113.00 114.00 115.00 116.00 117.00 118.00 119.00 120.00 121.00 122.00 123.00 124.00 125.00 126.00 127.00 128.00 129.00 130.00 131.00 132.00 133.00 134.00 135.00 136.00 137.00 138.00 139.00 140.00 141.00 142.00 143.00 144.00 145.00 146.00 147.00 148.00 149.00 150.00 151.00 152.00 153.00 154.00 155.00 156.00 157.00 158.00 159.00 160.00 161.00 162.00 163.00 164.00 165.00 166.00 167.00 168.00 169.00 170.00 171.00 172.00 173.00 174.00 175.00 176.00 177.00 178.00 179.00 180.00 181.00 182.00 183.00 184.00 185.00 186.00 187.00 188.00 189.00 190.00 191.00 192.00 193.00 194.00 195.00 196.00 197.00 198.00 199.00 200.00 201.00 202.00 203.00 204.00 205.00 206.00 207.00 208.00 209.00 210.00 211.00 212.00 213.00 214.00 215.00 216.00 217.00 218.00 219.00 220.00 221.00 222.00 223.00 224.00 225.00 226.00 227.00 228.00 229.00 230.00 231.00 232.00 233.00 234.00 235.00 236.00 237.00 238.00 239.00 240.00 241.00 242.00 243.00 244.00 245.00 246.00 247.00 248.00 249.00 250.00 251.00 252.00 253.00 254.00 255.00 256.00 257.00 258.00 259.00 260.00 261.00 262.00 263.00 264.00 265.00 266.00 267.00 268.00 269.00 270.00 271.00 272.00 273.00 274.00 275.00 276.00 277.00 278.00 279.00 280.00 281.00 282.00 283.00 284.00 285.00 286.00 287.00 288.00 289.00 290.00 291.00 292.00 293.00 294.00 295.00 296.00 297.00 298.00 299.00 300.00 301.00 302.00 303.00 304.00 305.00 306.00 307.00 308.00 309.00 310.00 311.00 312.00 313.00 314.00 315.00 316.00 317.00 318.00 319.00 320.00 321.00 322.00 323.00 324.00 325.00 326.00 327.00 328.00 329.00 330.00 331.00 332.00 333.00 334.00 335.00 336.00 337.00 338.00 339.00 340.00 341.00 342.00 343.00 344.00 345.00 346.00 347.00 348.00 349.00 350.00 351.00 352.00 353.00 354.00 35



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Executive Editor  
David Brewerton

# BUSINESS

WEDNESDAY JUNE 6 1990

## Rates will fall when safe, says Patten

INTEREST rates will come down "just as soon as it is safe," Mr Chris Patten, the Environment Secretary, told the Building Societies' Conference Dinner last night (Lindsay Cook writes).

He said: "High interest rates in the short-term are painful, but it would be in no one's interest to allow inflation to get out of hand."

Less than 1 per cent of all mortgage holders were having "serious difficulty" in keeping up their mortgage payments and arrears and possessions constituted only a tiny fraction of all mortgages. During the last decade, 3.3 million homeowners had been added to the total and the proportion of households that are owner-occupied has increased by 11 per cent to 68 per cent.

There was still a great demand for homes and Mr Patten said: "We in government must balance the competing demands upon land. How I repeatedly asked myself, can we build the homes without destroying the places we love?"

### De La Rue held back by costs

Exceptional reorganization costs of £12 million and a net extraordinary charge of £57.2 million meant that De La Rue's pre-tax profits recovered only from £27.3 million to £38.5 million in the year to March. However, that disguised a record year for the core banknote printing business. Mr Jeremy Marshall, the chief executive, pointed out pre-tax profits from the continuing businesses were £61 million, giving earnings of 27p per share rather than the 14p reported. The final dividend is being maintained at 10p, making an unchanged 13.25p.

Tempus, page 31

**Allied payout up**  
Allied Colloids is raising its final dividend from 2p to 2.45p, payable on August 24 and making 3.2p (2.65p), after pre-tax profits of £41.2 million (£36.2 million) for the year ended March.

Tempus, page 31

**THE ROUND**  
US dollar 1.6840 (+0.0080)  
W German mark 2.8488 (+0.0052)  
Exchange Index 89.2 (+0.3)

**STOCK MARKET**  
FT 30 Share 1893.9 (+0.5)  
FT-SE 100 2380.1 (+1.1)  
New York Dow Jones 2933.74 (-1.45)  
Closing Prices ... Page 32

**Major Indices and major changes** Page 35  
**INTEREST RATES**  
London Bank Base 15%  
3-month Lombard 15%  
3-month eligible bills 14%  
US Prime Rate 10%  
Federal Funds 8%  
3-month Treasury Bills 7.71-7.89%  
30-year bonds 103%-103%\*

**CURRENCIES**

London	New York
E 51.6340	E 1.6837
E DM1.6910	S. DM1.6910
E SWF1.4149	S. SWF1.4149
E FF10.0125	S. FF10.0125
E Yen152.59	S. Yen152.57
E Dm1.52	S. Dm1.52
E ECU 0.721750	S. ECU 0.721750
E ECU 1.285521	S. ECU 1.278850

**GOLD**

London Fixing	AM \$20.85 pm \$35.10
	21.50-30.50-35.00 (2213.00-21.50)
New York	Comex \$35.80-35.00"

**MIDNIGHT SKY**

Brent (Jul) ..... \$15.70 bbl (\$16.35)  
\* Denotes latest trading price

**ADVERTISER'S RATES**

Bank Buys 2.165

Australia S 2.325

Austrie Sch 2.085

Belgium Fr 1.915

Canada S 1.945

Denmark Kr 1.135

Finland Mark 6.95

France Fr 10.01

Germany Dm 2.985

Greece Dr 2.572

Hong Kong S 1.114

Iceland Kr 2.085

Italy Lira 2.085

Japan Yen 3.22

Korea Wn 1.144

Norway Kr 260.75

Portugal Esc 1.08

Spain Pes 10.70

Sweden Kr 1.71

Switzerland Fr 2.525

Turkey Lira 4.650

USA S 1.56

UK S 1.275

Yugoslavia Drv 123.1

Rates for foreign currency conversion only apply to Bank of England PLC. Different rates may apply to investment cheques.

Real Price Index: 125.1 (April)

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## No interim dividend as group's profit falls to £14.4m

### Saatchi sells Hay for \$80m

By MARTIN WALLER

**SAATCHI & SAATCHI**, once the world's leading advertising agency, has announced the long-awaited sale of its Hay Group management consultancy for \$80 million cash.

It will cut borrowings, which reached a £277 million peak in March. In addition, a £211 million convertible issue falls due in 1993.

Given this, said M Louis-Dreyfus, it had been deemed inappropriate to pay a dividend. The final payment is likely to be a nominal one.

Saatchi was hit last month by the departure of seven defectors who set up a rival agency. Saatchi claimed they took no business with them. But M Louis-Dreyfus admitted the US side had lost one of its biggest clients, the American Prudential Corporation, which accounted for \$65 million of billings.

A good performance from the US had boosted communications, with trading profit ahead 40 per cent to £31 million. Within this, the British agency, the brothers' new financial year from sales in the consultancy division, including Hay.

M Louis-Dreyfus said his plans included a tighter control on working capital, down 13 per cent in the second quarter, a reduction in capital spending, budgeted at £20 million this year and a third of last year's figure, and a reduction in the heavy tax rate. This should come down to 50 per cent by the end of this year.

Saatchi expects the communications businesses at least to match their first half contribution.

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### Boots and Smith unveil DIY deal

By GILLIAN BOWDITCH

**BOOTS** has merged its DIY business, Payless, with WH Smith's Do It All in a widely expected move. The merger will mean the loss of more than 200 jobs, mostly from the closure of Payless's head office in Sevenoaks, Kent.

The new company, to be called Do It All, will be owned jointly by Boots and WH Smith. It will initially have 230 stores, a small number of which may close, and a market share of about 10 per cent.

The managing director of the new business will be Mr Peter Dobson, of Payless. The chairmanship will rotate every two years between Mr Malcolm Field, group managing director of WH Smith, and Mr Keith Ackroyd, managing director of the Boots retail division, starting with Mr Field. The rest of the management team will be split equally between Boots and Smith.

The joint venture will acquire Payless with £25 million of debt and Do It All debt-free, which effectively means that £25 million of Boots debt will go on the balance sheet.

Boots will receive a cumulative preference share yielding £2.2 million over the next five years, plus a running yield of 10.5 per cent a year from the

shares.

Shares in Boots announced full-year results tomorrow, fell 5p to 305p. Smith's shares fell 3p to 349p.



Loneliness of command: chief executive Robert Louis-Dreyfus, before announcing Saatchi's attributable loss and passed dividend yesterday

### Tomkins in \$550m bid for US group

By MICHAEL TATE

**TOMKINS**, the industrial management group built by Mr Gregory Hutchings, has broken its two-year acquisition drought with a \$550 million cash bid for Philips Industries, a Dayton, Ohio-based industrial group.

The acquisition, agreed by the Philips board but needing shareholder approval, will be financed by a rights issue, terms of which have to be negotiated. Analysts calculate that Tomkins shareholders are likely to be offered seven new shares for every 10 held at about 247p a share.

Philips, a building and mechanical products group, employs more than 10,000.

Years of solid growth ended recently when a boardroom split followed by two failed management buyouts because of the slump in the junk bond market, led to a disintegration in profits.

"Management became distracted," Mr Hutchings said. The upshot is that results for the year to end-March will bear provisions of \$59.2 million, of which \$42.9 million relate to estimated losses on the planned sale of three businesses and a further \$12 million to the buyout failure.

Philips has been left with a net pre-tax loss of \$2.2 million against a \$7.4 million profit in the previous year.

Tomkins' timing looks impeccable. Prices have fallen since the junk debt market dried up, and Philips is being acquired at a 1988-89 bond earnings multiple of 1.15.

Tomkins' last deal was the £126 million acquisition of Murray Ohio Manufacturing almost two years ago.

Mr Hutchings said: "Philips has an outstanding performance history, which faltered in the year to March 31, 1990. Corrective action is already being taken and I am confident that, through the application of Tomkins' proven financial and operational disciplines, the company would return to its former growth record."

End of the fast, page 31

## Fall in Great Portland asset value hits shares

By MATTHEW BOND

**PROPERTY** shares dropped sharply as Great Portland Estates revealed that its property adviser thinks that the company's properties in London's City and Holborn area have fallen in value by 12 per cent.

The fall contrasts sharply with the 2.75 per cent reduction in City values reported by Land Securities last month. Many analysts said that Great Portland's figure more accurately reflected their impression of the market.

If Great Portland's three developments in the area are included, the fall in value is 17 per cent. Great Portland shares fell by 33p to 241p as the company became the first of the big property companies to report a fall in net asset value.

Great Portland's NAV fell on a fully-diluted basis from 397p in 1989 to 384p at the end of March this year, a fall of 3.3 per cent.

The company's £900 million investment portfolio showed an underlying fall of

36 per cent to £41 million. Pre-tax profits increased by 22 per cent to £36 million, while a 6p final dividend (5p) gives a 20 per cent increase in total dividend.

Great Portland's 50 per cent associate Bride Hall reported profits of £6.1 million. "That is a terrific performance," said Mr Peskin.

Year-end gearing was 21 per cent, and has been subsequently reduced by the £17.4 million sale of a building on Kingsway.

Given the speed at which investment yields are moving, Mr Peskin is reluctant to forecast what will happen to property values.

"I'm unlikely to be spending money on anything much over the next three to six months," he said. "But with its sound gearing, strong balance sheet and solid underlying asset base, Great Portland will be more than capable of weathering any storms which might lie ahead."

## £25m firm is halted by Fimbra

By JON ASHWORTH

**DUNSDALE** Securities, a London company of investment consultants with £25 million on its books, has been ordered to stop trading immediately after the disappearance of its sole director.

Fimbra, the Financial Intermediaries, Managers, and Brokers Regulatory Association, last night issued a Rule 17 order requiring it to cease investment business immediately. It said the action had been taken after calls from several clients, and solicitors acting on their behalf, saying that they had been unable to contact the director, Mr Robert Miller or trace him.

The suspension took effect from 5.30pm, and will last for three days. Investigators are due at the company's offices in London this morning.

Fimbra said the matter was seen as "serious". It is thought to have acted after clients could not withdraw money.

Dunsdale is believed to have been offering returns of between 20 per cent and 30 per cent on gifts.

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## Two-year effect of disasters for Sturge

By NEIL BENNETT

**STURGE**, Lloyd's largest insurance underwriting agency, has given warning that effects of disasters such as the Piper Alpha oil rig explosion and Hurricane Hugo will hit its profits for the next two years.

The company lifted pre-tax profits in the six months to end-March by 10 per cent to £9.19 million, but forecast its profits for the full year will only match the £31.2 million made in 1989.

The interim dividend is being increased 10 per cent to 5.5p, with the group forecasting a total payout of 16.5p, up a tenth.

Sturge earns most of its profits in the second half from commission from its 28 syndicates and the 2,500 Lloyd's names, or investors it manages. This commission is collected three years in arrears.

Mr David Coleridge, the chairman, said it was generally recognized Lloyd's overall results for the 1988 and 1989 year and the group profits were likely to be lower. He said the fall would not hamper the group's development plans.

He added there were signs the insurance market was beginning to recover: "1989 was the bottom of the trough. Margins are just improving and people feel they can talk a little more belligerently."

Profits are not likely to rise this year since some of Sturge's marine syndicates underperformed, and some of profit commission rates fell from 20 to 17.5 per cent. Even so, earnings per share are forecast to rise above 37p, compared to 36.6p in 1989. This is despite last year's figures benefiting from Lloyd's record 1986 underwriting year.

### Monarch in the black at \$41,000

**MONARCH** Resources is poised for the development of one of its more promising ventures later this year.

Monarch has net cash approaching \$10 million and is developing gold mining properties in Venezuela.

Lord Shackleton, the chairman, reported an attributable profit of \$41,000 for the year ended December compared with a previous \$1.13 million loss. Interest received, at \$1.86 million, more than offset the 1989 operating loss of \$1.41 million.

The company is to buy out the minority stake in the La Camorra and Caucana ventures for a basic \$5.5 million, and said the La Camorra mine project — now at the pre-feasibility stage — has encouraging potential.

The group's cash flow should be assisted by a higher grade feed to its Revemin plant from other deposits. Further joint ventures are planned and there has been another increase in the group's concession areas.

Recent changes in Venezuela's investment regulations will lead to smoother profits and dividend remittance, the company added.

The shares traded at 510p.

### Manpower to sell US firms

**MANPOWER**, the employment agency, has agreed the \$50 million-plus sale of six US temporary employment businesses to Career Horizons, a leveraged buyout consortium, in a move which continues the dismemberment of the Blue Arrow empire built up by Mr Tony Berry, the former chairman.

The sale completes Manpower's US disposal programme, but British businesses not trading under the Manpower name will still go, with negotiations continuing. Career, which is led by Harvest Ventures, a New York merchant bank, is paying \$44.9 million in cash and taking \$6 million in 8 per cent cumulative preferred stock.

The subsidiaries being sold contributed about 3 per cent of total operating profits in the latest financial year and had a book value of \$30.8 million. It is thought managements of at least some of the businesses had considered their own buyout plans but failed to reach Manpower's asking price.

## Half the shareholdings in water sold since flotation

By GRAHAM SEARLEANT  
FINANCIAL EDITOR

ABOUT half the shareholdings in water companies bought by investors at last December's privatization have already been sold.

North West Water, the first to report results for the year to end-March, revealed that its shareholder list had shrunk from an original 245,000 to below 120,000.

Some other privatized water groups especially favoured by speculators have seen their number of shareholders fall even faster as customers and speculators cashed in early gains, leaving longer term holders to face the political uncertainties posed by Labour's plans for the industry.

Yorkshire Water, which started with 215,000 shareholders, is down to 96,000, reflecting its greater initial popularity. But Wessex Water, also strongly favoured, has kept 90,000 of its original



Results: North West's Dennis Grove and Bob Thian

180,000 shareholders, with 65,000 customers staying loyal.

Severn Trent, whose share offer was less oversubscribed than others, has kept 180,000 of its original 300,000 shareholders. Customers have been relatively loyal and account for three quarters of holdings.

Mr Bob Thian, chief executive of North West, said selling had been continuous,

though it wasn't concentrated in the first few weeks. North West comfortably beat its prospectus profit forecast with pre-tax profits of £75.3 million (against a forecast of no less than £70 million). Pre-forma profits, which give a better guide by allowing for the Government's cash injection and debt write-off, were £177.3 million against a minimum forecast of £172 million.

Mr Dennis Grove, chairman, said North West aimed to be a high quality company and expected to meet its regulatory targets and complete its investment programme — £4.3 billion over 10 years — on target. He said North West expected to avoid water shortages this summer.

Mr Thian said that so far, North West had been able to keep cost inflation on its capital programme below what it had budgeted for.

Profits were struck after exceptional items of £18 million, including North West's £3 million share of the pre-privatization awareness campaign and £11 million for restructuring of the core business. Privatization costs of £6.7 million were treated as an extraordinary item.

## Powell Duffryn to sell coal side

By PHILIP PANGALOS

**POWELL DUFFRYN** is negotiating to sell its coal distribution business after three mild winters and falling demand.

The energy and distribution group is also talking about turning its three chemicals storage terminals, in the United States, into joint ventures. The terminals are in Bayonne, Chicago and Savannah. The company says the chemical storage market in the US is suffering from some regional overcapacity.

The market viewed these moves as "a step in the right direction." The shares firmed 25p to 341p.

Pre-tax profits for the group slipped to £33.6 million in the year to end-March, against £33.9 million last time. Group turnover advanced from £670.8 million to £726.4 million.

The figures were affected by the adverse impact of the warm winter on fuel distribution profits, as well as reduced second half results in the group's shipping and related services, due to the persistent gales and the deteriorating commercial vehicle market. However, a big increase in engineering helped offset this.

Earnings per share fell from 38.6p to 36.8p, although the final dividend is 16p (14.5p), marking 22.6p (20.5p).

Distribution and storage saw trading profits climb from £38.1 million to £41.7 million, on turnover up from £670.8 million to £726.4 million.

Engineering profits advanced by 45 per cent to £20 million, on turnover ahead by 11 per cent to £31.9 million. Profits benefited from improved margins after restructuring.

Construction and materials saw profits fall from £4.07 million to £3.28 million, on turnover up from £23.9 million to £24.6 million, affected by the downturn in the housing market.

There was an overall extraordinary profit of £5.45 million, mainly from the sale of land and businesses. However, there was a £3.65 million provision for the settlement of environmental damage claim. Interest payments jumped from £4.89 million to £8.06 million. Gearing stood at 40 per cent at the year-end, after a property revaluation surplus of £21 million.

## BUSINESS ROUNDUP

### Heavier interest trims profits at Marshalls

**MARSHALLS PLC** managed a 19 per cent increase in operating profits to £30.6 million in the year to March 31 on sales also 19 per cent up at £181 million despite a slowdown in its brick business in the second half. But interest charges trebled to £2.89 million, leaving pre-tax profits just 11 per cent ahead at £27.7 million. Fully-diluted earnings per share are only 5 per cent up at 14.2p. The final dividend is, none the less, being raised by 0.5p to 3.75p, leaving the total 14 per cent greater at 5p.

Mr David Marshall, the chairman, said: "Competitive pressure has come down on margins, bricks having a torrid time in the second half with lower sales and profit compared with last year." The shares eased by 5p to 124p on the news.

### Dunton gives warning

### £700m tape merger plan

**BASF** and Agfa-Gevaert, the West German chemical conglomerates, have agreed to sign a letter of intent for a DM2 billion (£700 million) merger of their audio and video-tape divisions. The groups are two of Europe's main producers of tapes, but face strong Japanese competition. BASF said operating figures were "not satisfactory." The deal needs Federal Cartel Office approval.

### Hall profits warning

**HALL** Engineering fell by 25p to 130p after a profits warning. The company said profits for the first half of 1990 will be "significantly below the first half of last year," although the interim dividend should be at least maintained.

British Reinforced Concrete Engineering, Hall's subsidiary, has embarked on a rationalization programme. About 100 employees will be made redundant.

Total costs of the programme are expected to be about £750,000, although the rationalization will yield annual savings of £1 million.

### ACT ahead 33% at £8m

### Liquidity improves

**COMPANY** liquidity improved slightly for the second successive quarter in the first three months of 1990, mainly thanks to a recovery among non-manufacturing companies whose position had worsened sharply after the credit squeeze last year. But the net short-term indebtedness of manufacturing companies turned up again after dropping slightly in the last quarter of 1989.

### N Brown doubles

**N BROWN** Investments, the Manchester mail order company run by Sir David Alliance, has recovered sharply from the effects of the 1988 postal strike. Pre-tax profits more than doubled from £6.11 million to £12.5 million in the year to March 3, on sales 18 per cent up at £127 million.

Operating profits from the core mail order division, at £17.2 million, were up 30 per cent higher, but were offset by a fall in the financial and property services side. Earnings per share recovered by 96 per cent to 14p. The final dividend, up by 0.175p to 3.675p, leaves the total 5 per cent ahead at 5.25p.

### Food scares fail to dent Argyll's rise to £243m

By GILLIAN BOWDITCH

**MR ALISTAIR** Grant, chairman of the Safeway supermarket group, Argyll, has said food retailers will have to live with the prospect of recurring food scares — but he added that so far they had failed to dent the buoyant growth of his company.

"People get very worried about food but are prepared to stuff themselves full of toxins like alcohol and cigarettes," he said. "I've seen pregnant women smoking and asking me whether it was safe to eat certain foods."

Pre-tax profits at Argyll rose 17 per cent to £243.6 million before an exceptional charge of £16.1 million for the cost of

The narrowing of the ICA vote, in which 61 per cent of the 36 per cent voting approved the merger, is likely to encourage both sides to pursue the proposals and take another merger vote.

The ICA had mounted a strong campaign for the Cipa proposals which it regarded as vital to increasing the influence of the British accountancy profession within the European Community.

Mr Mike Lickiss, deputy president of the ICA, said he was mainly disappointed at the low turnout of votes. He said he did not regard the vote as a failure because the TOPP scheme was a major step forward and there had been a good majority in favour of the merger. He will put several options to the ICA council in the next few days and said that having another vote was a strong option.

Spicer & Oppenheim has another builder in receivership, Federated Housing, based in Surrey, which specialized in properties for the first time buyer.

Comment, page 31

will finish this summer. The total cost will be £89.4 million and 220 small stores will retain the Presto name.

Some financial benefits are coming through from the group's links with other European retailers in terms of shared costs, and while not yet significant, Mr Grant says the European link is strategically important and should benefit the group in the future.

Mr Grant said the current financial year has started well and the board is confident of another year of good margin and profit growth. Argyll shares fell 5p to 229p.

Tempus, page 31

NICK GOLDFINGER

**Oriflame** to focus on openings in the East

By OUR CITY STAFF

**ORIFLAME** International, the Swedish cosmetics group, has revealed plans for greater involvement in Eastern Europe, focusing on cosmetics and other consumer-related opportunities.

Mr Jonas of Jochnick, chairman, said that Oriflame was forming a new company, Oriflame Eastern Europe, to "focus on the emerging commercial opportunities."

Oriflame has about £20 million net cash, and it is understood that about £2 million will be invested, with initial plans for operations in Czechoslovakia and Poland.

Mr Jochnick will become executive chairman and chief executive of Oriflame Eastern Europe, and Oriflame's shareholders will be invited to subscribe for new shares in this company on a *pro rata* basis.

Oriflame also reported pre-tax profits of £10.5 million in the year to end-March, excluding "unusual items", against £9.78 million last time.

An unusual debit of £893,000, mainly relating to relocation costs, compared with a credit of £4.43 million previously. Earnings per share fell from 24p to 17.2p, but, excluding unusual items, rose by 10 per cent to 19p. The final dividend rises to 8p (6.5p), making 12p (10p) for the year, up 20 per cent.

Sales slipped from £66.3 million to £54.3 million, although after adjusting for discontinued business they rose by 16 per cent. Sales growth was helped by the strength of the group's direct marketing technique, whereby trained independent consultants sell to consumers using brochures and in-home demonstrations.

Mr Jochnick said that the company had about 13,000 consultants in the UK, with this number growing, and more than 1 million customers. The average sound was "about £8 or £9, and rising."

Oriflame had opened up in China and Malaysia, and test marketing of Vevay, its mail order brand, which accounts for about 20 per cent of production, had been expanded in Britain and France.

Mr Jochnick said: "We have many markets at different stages of development that will create the opportunity for stability, as well as for growth. In addition, we have a strong financial position to support and back our activities."

## New Governor for Bank of Scotland

By OUR BANKING CORRESPONDENT

**THE** Bank of Scotland has announced that Mr Bruce Partullo, its chief executive, will be appointed as Governor when Sir Thomas Risk retires at next summer's annual meeting. Mr Partullo, aged 52, will hold the post while keeping his job as chief executive. At the same time, the bank is proposing two non-executive deputy governors, Mr Thomas Hutchinson and Professor Jack Shaw. Both are non-executive directors.

Sir Thomas said the bank had made the announcement early to prevent any confusion about the succession. "We thought it was best to tell people when he had made up our minds. We have got a year to organize things."

Sir Thomas had originally intended to retire in 1988 when he was 65, but the bank's early decision

to £194 million, despite the recession in the early 1980s, and more recently, provisions against Third World debts. Since 1981, the dividend has risen each year — from 1.2p to 4.6p a share.

Mr Partullo has spent his career at the Bank of Scotland. In the 1970s, he was chief executive of the British Linen Bank, the City merchant bank, before becoming the group's treasurer and general manager. He became chief executive in 1988. Sir Thomas said: "Unlike me, he is a professional banker, and I think it is useful to have that at the head of a bank nowadays."

Mr Hutchinson is a director of ICI, with responsibility for its plastics and petrochemicals businesses. Professor Shaw is due to retire as the executive director of Scottish Financial Enterprise.

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Partullo: early decision

Johnnie 150

**L**ater this week, or maybe next, Commercial Union will announce it has bought Royal Trust Asset Management, a further extension of the fund management operations it is building around the bones of the private client operations of Quilter Goodison, which were bought from Paribas in 1988. The announcement will follow hard on the heels of the launch at the start of the month of its pan-European unit trust collection, based in Luxembourg.

The Royal Trust purchase may not be enormous in terms of Commercial Union's assets and market value, but if it acquires all the constituent parts it will pick up some £650 million of additional funds under management. The Royal Trust operation has some £200 million of unit trusts, £300 million of private clients and pension funds and £150 million out of Luxembourg where, like CU, it is operating an umbrella fund.

It is the unit trust portfolio of Royal Trust which particularly interests CU, and it is by no means certain that all the constituent parts of the business

will find their way into the hands of the new owners.

But even if, at the end of the negotiations, CU does acquire all the Royal Trust Asset management activities, its ambitions are unlikely to stop there. As much as 20 per cent of private client stockbroking in Britain is up for sale, and a chunk of institutional broking too. CU is unlikely to be first in the queue to buy Stock Group, the regional stockbroking operations of the flattened British & Commonwealth, but there are others on offer and CU cannot be expected to sit on its hands for long.

The decision by the Royal Trust to withdraw from the asset management business it has been carefully assembling since it acquired the Arbutnott Latham unit trust business in 1987 seems curious, and comes hard on the heels of the move by its fellow countryman Royal Bank of Canada to close Kitcat & Aitken's London brokerage opera-

## COMMENT

DAVID BREWERTON

ations. Do the Canadians know something we don't, or do they not know why they ever thought it a good idea in the first place?

### Saatchi

**T**iming is everything, and it was the ability of the brothers Saatchi to slip the long-awaited sale of the Hay Group consultancy business under the wire only minutes ahead of announcing their group's interim results, rather than any intrinsic merit in the figures, which prompted a 6p rise to 107p in the share price. Further delay in the disposal, after all the premature publicity, would have left Saatchi severely

embarrassed. As it was, the relief was tempered with some disappointment with the \$60-odd million net cash which the sale of the group's biggest consultancy business will raise.

The interims themselves were little to take out a double-page advertisement about, despite the boost from fine art disposals. The dropped dividend was the only decent course of action, and the final payment is likely to be a nominal one.

Cash outflows this year will be about £40 million, a little lower than had been signalled at the time of the annual meeting in March, and with the group currently cash-positive the chief executive, M Robert Louis-Dreyfus, thinks he can ride out

more vital to the future of the profession than a takeover scheme doomed by trampling on national feelings North of the border.

The case for the Cipfa merger is strong. It would have created a body that could argue with authority in Brussels for international accounting standards to be adopted in the European Community rather than the legalistic and somewhat opaque practices used in most leading countries on the continent, where public sector industry is a bigger part of the mix.

Given that the Cipfa merger was backed by a majority, that there was little organized opposition and that the issue is simpler now that training outside accounting firms has been approved, it must be tempting for the ICA council to seek a quick reversal of the vote.

Lack of controversy might have induced apathy. The logic would be for those against to accept the will of the majority. The danger of further egg on the face is that those against would be offended, while further voter fatigue set in among the majority.

### No true view

**R**ejection by the Scottish accountants last year seems to have induced merger fatigue among English and Welsh accountants. Despite a vigorous campaign, fewer voted this time, causing another embarrassment for the Institute's leadership. This shows an odd sense of priorities for such supposedly rational folk since training outside professional practice and the merger with Cipfa were far

### TEMPUS

## Safeway forward for Argyll

ARGYLL'S results fell on stony ground. The shares were overshadowed by the possibility of an Office of Fair Trading investigation into food retailing business coupled with the fact that sector sentiment is turning for a good run in the last quarter.

But the company was congratulating itself for completing its Safeway 1990s programme on time and under budget and for boosting Safeway's operating profits by 50 per cent to £159 million in the last year.

Group pre-tax profits rose 17 per cent to £243.6 million before an exceptional charge of £16.1 million for the cost of completing its expansion and conversion programme. After the exceptional item pre-tax profits rose 27 per cent to £227 million. Sales rose 12 per cent to £4.14 billion and earnings per share rose 25 per cent to 17.2p. The final dividend is 4.8p making a total of 7.25p, an increase of 17 per cent.

Results were as expected and the group now faces the task of squeezing extra margin and sales per square foot from a stable business and improving the own-brand offering.

Like-for-like sales growth of ½ per cent after inflation is on the disappointing side but Argyll's chairman, Mr Alistair Grant, believes this will improve as the group turns its attention away from the rapid expansive programme towards refurbishing the older Safeway stores.

Store openings totalled 23, taking the number of Safeway outlets to 291 with 18 new stores planned this year. Presto will have 220 small stores in Scotland and the north of England by the end of this year with sites of about 2500 million. Lo-Cost, the group's other business, has 320 stores in the south.

Meanwhile, Mr Hutchings once again underlines his abhorrence of high gearing levels. Tomkins has had to borrow, although it will take on about \$100 million of Philips' debt.

Mr Geoff Allum, County NatWest analyst, said: "It's a classic Tomkins deal."

He expects holders to be offered seven shares for 10 at about 247p apiece. Unless the market falls heavily out of bed, Mr Hutchings should have little difficulty in getting it away.

Michael Tate

current year. With the prospect of lower interest rates on the horizon the food retailing sector as a whole looks set to drop out of favour but Argyll looks one of the cheaper stocks in the sector and should at least be held.

### De La Rue

DE LA RUE printed its first banknote in 1860 and has since spent its time trying to reduce its dependence on the folding stuff. After the war it built up Pomeroy central heating boilers and Formula with the cash spin-off from banknote printing. Then, having fought off a bid from Rank, it sloughed off these diversifications in the seventies.

Instead, it moved into electronic printing equipment with the purchase of Crosfield Electronics in 1974 and Printak, from Rockwell, in 1982. But these turned out to be non-recurring, and it sold Crosfield to DuPont and Fuji last July. Now it has announced the gift of Printak to its management and several smaller disposals and closures. These resulted in exceptional costs of £11.9 million and a below-the-line extraordinary loss of £5.7 million, despite an extraordinary gain of £31 million from the sale of Crosfield.

The 22p rise in the shares to 27p on the news may seem perverse, especially as the £38.5 million profits reported for the year to March fell into the £35 million to £40 million range expected by analysts. However, the underlying performance of the banknote business was firm and, ignoring the £10.7 million losses from Printak and the reorganization costs, pre-tax profits from the continuing businesses were a record £61 million.

On that basis, earnings were nearer 27p than the 14p reported and analysis expects profits of £67 million and earnings of 30p this time. A prospective p/e ratio of 9 is not excessive, even if Mr Robert Maxwell does not use his 22 per cent stake to launch a bid. But will the new chief executive, Mr Jeremy Marshall, prove any more adept at picking the right diversifications for De La Rue than his predecessors?

Including yesterday's 5p fall to 152p after the results, the shares over the past month have lagged the market by 7 per cent. Over the past year, they are 3 per cent behind.

### Allied Colloids

YEAR-END results from Allied Colloids have left the market divided.

Volume growth of 15 per cent and pre-tax profits up from £36.2 million to £41.3 million were superficially good.

However, margins slipped from 19.2 per cent to 17.9 per cent, and the group benefited from a £6 million currency gain which suggests the business merely marked time in the year ended March 31.

The group would prefer the market to concentrate on growth in net earnings per

share, and with those up from 8.92p to 10.23p, which allows the final dividend to rise from 2p to 2.45p, making 3.2p (2.65p), the balance of opinion finally lands in Allied Colloids' favour.

The year did see its ups and downs with a £300,000 bad-debt provision, arising out of Cuba, being charged, compounded by £400,000 of start-up costs associated with the introduction of a more sophisticated production and distribution system.

But most of the extraordinary charges should prove to be non-recurring, and in a competitive world, the group is at least holding its market position.

Including yesterday's 5p fall to 152p after the results, the shares over the past month have lagged the market by 7 per cent. Over the past year, they are 3 per cent behind.

The group's specialized chemicals market could be tougher with the German and French competition beating a path to North American customers, though the group's additional investment should allow it to keep in front.

This year's pre-tax profits should move forward to the £48 million region to give a prospective price earnings ratio of 12.9. The yield is a meagre 2.8 per cent.

While the premium rating has some justification, there is no need to rush for the shares as long as results are no better than the market expects.

## US deal puts an end to Tomkins' two-year fast



Far horizon: Hutchings contemplates the US deal

have to take the opportunities when and where they arise," Mr Hutchings explained.

Philips is a company right out of the Tomkins acquisition handbook. Based in Dayton, Ohio, and employing 10,300, it paid £126 million for Murray Ohio Manufacturing, a collection of lawnmower and cycle businesses. Philips will lift the US contribution to Tomkins profits to 66 per cent, against the company's ideal balance of 40-40 British and US, with 20 per cent from the rest of the world. "But we

sound profit growth. The company is now available at a price that offers no threat to Tomkins' earnings per share.

Philips founder and president Mr Jesse Philips, now 75, decided more than 12 months ago that he wanted to cash up his remaining 6 per cent of the equity. Merrill Lynch put together a leveraged buyout plan for the management.

But by last autumn the market was unloading junk bonds, and Merrill could find no takers, either at \$25.50 or

throughout the US.

Succession problems have seriously weakened a management that up to 1989 boasted

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## COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

By Christopher Warman

# Building up another set of problems

**T**he developer, the architect and the agent may be satisfied with the commercial property they have brought to the market, but often the final link in the chain — the occupier — is not fully content, according to a survey carried out by the agents Vail Williams.

In the survey, 58 companies housed in modern business space were interviewed, and after seeing the results, John Vail, joint senior partner, concludes: "We believe it provides some fascinating, embarrassing, detailed, controversial, yet valuable insights to which we must respond if we are to service effectively this ever more sophisticated market place."

Vail Williams believes that its report, *The Occupier's View — Business Space in the '90s*, is the first in-depth, post-occupancy evaluation of its kind. If so, the occupants have given freely of their opinions.

Most occupiers were satisfied with the external appearance of their buildings and the landscaping, "although the glass boxes so beloved for so long are less favoured today than the traditional brick and pitched-roof construction".

Most of the concerns covered the interior of the buildings and their practicality, and as one firm put it: "The primary interest seems to be aesthetic rather than

## Companies are often unhappy with their shiny new premises

practicality. It is no good if it looks nice and doesn't work."

Another comment about architects highlights the need for contact once the building is occupied. "They never come back to learn either what is good or bad."

Architects are criticized, too, for not listening to the tenant and making little effort to understand how offices function. Neither do developers escape criticism. One interviewee described them as "stricken with their heads firmly buried in the sand", reluctant to enter a dialogue with occupiers. Agents were also criticized, particularly for their lack of knowledge of the buildings they were marketing.

In design, tenants were most dissatisfied with cleaning and maintenance and building services, some of which were minor matters but a great source of irritation.

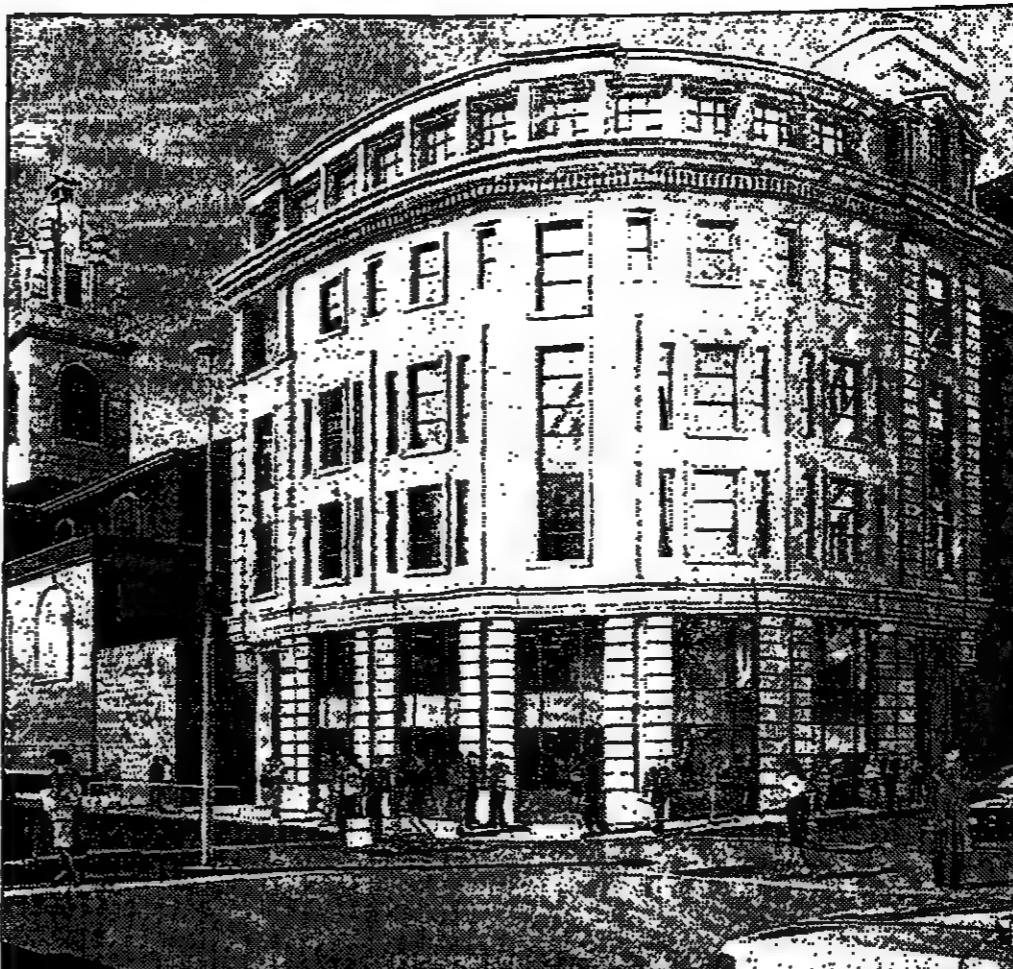
Examining the complaints, Vail Williams makes three recommendations to try to ensure that the mistakes of the 1980s are not repeated. The main one is that buildings larger than 25,000 sq ft should be left to a shell-and-core finish. The practice of providing fully fitted buildings can we develop a clearer understanding of what they want."

eventual occupier to carry out an expensive refit or to settle for a compromise. Of the interviewees, 79 per cent preferred shell-and-core buildings.

A comprehensive check list covering the minutiae of design features should be compiled by the development team, Vail Williams says, and rigorously followed, and the measurement of buildings should be standard. Many companies looking for premises do not understand the difference between gross and net internal space, the report states. It recommends that the industry adopts gross internal figures for all business space buildings and that net internal figures should be quoted purely for comparative reasons.

The report concludes that occupiers would welcome the opportunity to explain their needs, particularly the way in which they use their space, yet the development industry to date "just does not seem to have taken any real interest, with one or two rare and notable exceptions".

Nick Wakeley, head of research at Vail Williams, says: "Without a feedback loop from customer to supplier, errors and oversights will simply recur from one generation of buildings to another. The needs of the occupier are paramount and they are not being satisfied. Only through a post-occupancy evaluation of buildings can we develop a clearer understanding of what they want."



Work has started on a 12,750 sq ft office building at 40 Queen Street, London EC4, to be carried out by Orten Developments, the development trading subsidiary of MEPC. The company, chosen by City Corporation tender to redevelop the site, has exchanged contracts with the corporation to buy a 125-year leasehold interest in it. Designed by the Fitzroy Robinson Partnership, the building will have a French limestone facade and marble-lined entrance hall, with air-conditioning. The site, opposite Southwark Bridge, is adjacent to Wren's Church of St James's Garlickhythe, and demolition of the existing buildings was completed last year, with Orten paying £250,000 for excavations by the Museum of London. Costain is carrying out the £3 million construction contract, and Debenham, Tewson & Chinnocks are agents for the building, due for completion next spring.

## COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

Continued From Previous Page

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## IN THE MARKET

## More offices on the water

■ Broadwell Land's 17-acre mixed development at Plantation Wharf on the south bank of the Thames at Battersea, London SW1, has received planning permission from Wandsworth Borough Council for phase four of the scheme development. It will contain 168,000 sq ft of offices, with a leisure centre that includes a swimming pool and gymnasium.

The offices will be in a 12-storey tower surrounded by three blocks of four storeys arranged around two plazas. Plantation Wharf, with a proposed total of 1.6 million sq ft of office/retail buildings forms the core of Telford Town Centre, an area of about 50 acres.

■ Telford Development Corporation has sold its freehold interest in the Telford Shopping Centre to the Universities Superannuation Scheme Limited (USS) for more than £100 million. The 700,000 sq ft single-level shopping mall with two office/retail buildings forms the core of Telford Town Centre, an area of about 50 acres. USS, which has permission to redevelop a vacant 55,000 sq ft store, is to start a refurbishment programme for the centre.

■ Plans for a £50 million Leeds city centre riverside office and leisure complex have been granted planning permission by Leeds Development Corporation, after amendments to the original proposals. The scheme, Crown Point Wharf, which aims to regenerate 4.1 acres on the south bank of the River Aire and to provide 250,000 sq ft of offices, has been prepared for a consortium of landowners — Leeds City Development Company, Burns Dakin, John Hunt & Sons Ltd and LGH Storage. The joint agents are Hollands and Elliott Son & Boynton.

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THE TIMES

# WORLD CUP

WEDNESDAY JUNE 6 1990

EIGHT-PAGE GUIDE

39

PHOTOGRAPHS BY IAN STEWART/SIMON BRUTY



National figures: Maurice Johnston (above), of Scotland, and Paul Gascoigne, of England, will carry the hopes of their respective countries when the World Cup finals get under way in Italy



## Storm clouds gather above the road to glory

The fourteenth World Cup finals begin in Milan on Friday evening. England, Scotland, and the Republic of Ireland will all take part in the competition, which lasts a month, but the prospect gives David Miller, Chief Sports Correspondent, cause for alarm rather than optimism

**J**ean Havelange, the President of FIFA, this week sits proudly at the wheel of a juggernaut that is partly his own design: a massive World Cup final tournament of 24 teams, inflated by Havelange from 16 for the convenience of political vanities rather than for sport, and now in danger of lurching out of control in front of an audience approaching 30 billion.

Havelange has promised there will be absolute discipline from referees during the next month. By next Sunday, when we will have seen Argentina, Italy, Brazil, Romania and Yugoslavia, we shall already have some idea whether he can keep his promise.

We long to witness the lofty techniques of The Netherlands, the European champions, of a new, more calculating Brazil, of the multi-national Yugoslavs and the cup-holders Argentina; to see whether Italy, under the burden of every host nation's domestic expectation, will reveal their calm or their hysterical face. What we may all too probably be obliged to witness is disorder.

Whether this will occur in and around the stadiums of Italy, among frenzied local and visiting spectators, is something way beyond Havelange's influence. We are accustomed to the character and good name of football being at risk in the World Cup; that has been so for the past six or seven competitions, going back to Chile in 1962. What is now at stake is the existence of the competition itself: whether football, with its massive emotional overload of commercialism and nationalism, is creating something which society as a whole, never mind mere sports officials, can no longer contain.

Will we be reflecting, in 4½ weeks, on the sporting triumphs and disasters of a great event, or suggesting that the whole gauze curtain structure should be dismantled and discontinued. Havelange, an unchallenged ruler within his own enclosed domain

of international football, is right to recognise, belatedly, that control of emotion and the proper application of the laws of the game have become critical to its continued control public acceptance.

For too long, FIFA has done too little about gross excesses on the pitch. Nobby Stiles, the bullying Russians and the st Argentinians set a trend in 1966 that has moved progressively downhill, the beauty of fine teams such as Brazil, Netherlands and France being sufficient to override our dismay at other disfigurements.

Argentinian's gamesmanship in the 1978 final was wanton and calculated; that of Italy and West Germany in the 1982 final even worse. FIFA, meanwhile, dozed in the commercial sun.

Now, driven by the influence behind the scenes of Sepp Blatter, the general secretary, Havelange is responding to necessity with proposed strictures on refereeing attitudes. Whether the *carabinieri*, with the assistance in Sardinia of British police intelligence and Foreign Office rhetoric, will diffuse the ticking time-bombs of hooliganism that are rolling on a tide towards Italy, remains to be seen.

If they do not, then there must be further strong possibility of fatalities during the next month, a further blight upon the name of the game and possibly upon England, with the sending home of our national team. Such things should be acknowledged as possible now rather than viewed yet again with mock horror and surprise should they happen.

Let us for the moment suppose the *carabinieri*, and the referees, can cope, and talk about the football. About England. We should talk about them at the start, for on present form they are not likely to be there for long. There is no satisfaction in being wholly unsurprised, as I was, by the performance against Tunisia, for it had been apparent for a long time, to anyone with knowledge of levels of overseas performances,

pressing problem of all, the collapse of a supposedly sure defence, with Shilton suspect, Stevens and Butcher as vulnerable as in the European finals, Pearce's tackling a liability?

If all this looks confusing in print, just think what it must be like in the dressing-room and out there on the pitch, with a manager on the touchline who transparently isn't sure in his own mind, and anyway has a taxi waiting for him the moment the fired old bus finally runs out of fuel.

England have not looked in a worse state since Revie made his bizarre six team changes for the qualifying tie in Rome in 1977, lost 2-0, and decided life would be quieter and commercially more cushioned in the Gulf. Frankly, England now look beyond rescue with Spain and Austria as the other contenders. Although Brazil, with talented teams, have failed to reach the last two semi-final stages, they are taking measures with defensive organisation to overcome this, and we saw at Wembley that they still have an abundance of natural skill.

That is not pessimism but, from where I sit after almost 40 years looking at the professional game, simple realism.

The group of 24 finalists contains, in my opinion, two possibly exceptional sides (Netherlands and Brazil), six strong sides (Italy, West Germany, Argentina, Uruguay, the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia), seven average teams (Austria, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Eire, Romania, Spain, Sweden) five below average (Cameroun, Colombia, Egypt, Korea, Scotland) and three probable weak teams (Costa Rica, the Emirates and the United States). England, even with a no more than average team, properly organised, should therefore have had an outside chance, given eliminations elsewhere in the draw, of reaching the semi-final. That they have, on the face of it, no hope at all is, at the least, regrettable and at worst unprofessional. It would be a pleasure to be proved wrong.

The key to any team sport is producing a performance greater than the sum of the parts. This

Jack Charlton has done, though the pressure on the Republic of Ireland is zero compared to that on England and Robson. It would be no surprise for the Irish to finish second to Netherlands, ahead of England. Third is the best prospect for Scotland in their group with Brazil, Sweden and Costa Rica; though I see no advantage in beginning against Costa Rica, whose confidence and optimism will be running at its highest.

Scotland have little going for them, with poor results and a pool substantially weaker than England's giving little hope of progress beyond the first round.

As quarter-finalists I would take the eight teams from my first categories of excellent and strong, with Spain and Austria as the other contenders. Although Brazil, with talented teams, have failed to reach the last two semi-final stages, they are taking measures with defensive organisation to overcome this, and we saw at Wembley that they still have an abundance of natural skill.

With Gullit seemingly fit in Milan's European Cup final victory, Netherlands must start favourites. Much will depend, as ever, on how much they care. An odd lot, the Dutch. Will Leo Beenhakker get them to work, and can they last a month? Mental endurance has become an important factor, which is why West Germany can never be ruled out.

Italy's weakest mental phase, as always, will be the first round though they have a soft group. Argentina depend so much on Maradona, who allegedly is fit and hungry for action. The greatest player of his generation, superior to Gullit or the Brazilians, he can inspire the Argentinians to reach the semi-final.

Mainly on sentiment, I take Brazil to defeat Netherlands in the final. Football, as Danny Blanchflower used to say, is primarily about glory, and the game needs Brazil to be setting a standard once more.

### PREDICTIONS AND BETTING

The Times experts make their predictions for the World Cup

David Miller (Chief Sports Correspondent)

Stuart Jones (Football Correspondent)

1 Brazil

2 The Netherlands

3 West Germany

4 Italy

Roddy Forsyth (who will be covering Ireland's matches)

1 West Germany

2 Italy

3 The Netherlands

4 Brazil

Corals' odds against the winning team in the World Cup:

3 Italy, 7-2 The Netherlands, 4 Brazil, 6 West Germany, 10 England, 11

Argentina, 16 Spain, 18 Soviet Union, 33 Yugoslavia, Uruguay, 30

Czechoslovakia, Republic of Ireland, 50 Belgium, Romania, Sweden, 68

Scotland, 80 Austria, Colombia, 300 South Korea, 500 Cameroon, 1000

Costa Rica, Egypt, 1500 United Arab Emirates, 2000 United States.

Odds on leading goal-scorers: 6 Marco van Basten (The Netherlands),

7 Gheorghe Hagi (Romania), 8 Romario (Brazil), 10 Gary Lineker (England), 12 Raul Gonzalez (Mexico), 13 Roberto Baggio (Italy), 14 Bebeto (Brazil), 15

Jurgen Klinsmann (West Germany), 16 Andrei Grozav (Romania), 17

Roberto Baggio (Italy), 18 Rudi Völler (West Germany), 19 Andrei

Cavaleiro (Italy), 20 Claudio Caniggia (Argentina).

**THE TEAMS FOR TELEVISION**

BETWEEN them, ITV and the BBC are estimated to be spending £12 million on coverage of this World Cup, and Eurosport another £2 million. But perhaps the biggest irony is that, while for the first time we will have satellite on offer in our sitting rooms, both ITV and the BBC, who boast of being "the terrestrial channels" will be using ... satellites.

All three are taking the Italian TV service, and are topping up with their own camera units, bounding interviews from the ground - and anything that blows up at training centres and hotels of the three home teams - back to these shores. Both the BBC and ITV are using portable satellite dishes, which will enable them to file 24 hours a day for the whole month.

Not one of the 52 footballers gathered in Italy will greet the opening whistle with a bigger sigh of relief than Brian Moore, not because the ITV commentator is apprehensive, merely that he cannot wait for the action to begin. "I am almost beside myself with excitement," he said.

Backing him in Italy will be Alan Parry, Gerry Harrison and John Helm, while the reporting team includes Gary Netherton, Jim Rosenthal and Tony Francis. The England manager-elect, Graham Taylor, leads the opinion and comments team, with a supporting cast of Jimmy Greaves, Ian St John, Ron Atkinson, Emlyn Hughes, Rodney Marsh, Trevor Francis and Billy L'Neil. Presenters are Nick Owen and Ethan Welby.

Desmond Lyman heads the BBC line-up, backed up by Jimmy Hill and Bob Wilson. Their commentary team comprises John Motson, Tony Gubba, Barry Davies and Gerald Sinatra, with David Davies in the England camp, Archie McPherson with the Scots, and Jim Nisley alongside Jack Charlton and Eire.

Italy, Kenny Dalglish, Ray Wilkins and Terry Venables.

Eurosport intend to cover "every second of all 52 games", complementing their live coverage with mammoth highlights every day. Their team in Italy is led by Lawrie McMenemy, David Pleat and Gerry Francis.

## WORLD CUP



**Graham Taylor will be commenting for The Times throughout the World Cup. Here he examines the skills of six players to watch**

**J**ohn Barnes (England). One of Barnes's great skills is in getting in a cross when in a tight situation. Ninety-nine players out of a hundred would have their cross blocked by the defender, but Barnes still gets his in. How? By achieving very early lift on his cross. If the defender is a yard away, the ball will go past him at thigh or even waist height, so it's much more difficult to intercept. It's much the same with free kicks. I can't remember Barnes ever putting the ball into the wall he can lift the ball over the wall, and make it dip the ball once it's over. Barnes does it instinctively. It's the mark of a great player to be able to do things other players can't — and this is a skill which can't be taught; in fact, Barnes himself probably couldn't tell you how he does it.

**F**rano Baresi (Italy). He is a fine striker of long passes, and he is noted, too, for his surges from the back. His club, AC Milan, don't play the usual Italian way, but even in their back four, Baresi is usually a free man: for Italy, he will probably play as sweeper. For Milan, he hits a lot of 30- and 40-yard passes off his right foot up to Marco van Basten — eight or nine a game — and it's very unusual for an Italian defender to play the ball from back to front like that. His great pace and good control mark his advances from defence, and they raise the tempo of the game. He is a very important part of Milan's armoury. But will he be allowed to do the same things for Italy, or will he be cramped and confined into a much more defensive role?

**R**onnie Whelan (Republic of Ireland). He rarely has more than two or three touches at a time. He has good control, but, more importantly, he knows what he is going to do when he gets the ball. That's because he plays with his head up. As young players, we were always told: "Keep your eye on the ball", but in fact you must take your eyes off the ball and look around so you know what is going on. Whelan exemplifies that, and he also has enough ability to adapt if he sees his original intention isn't on; even then, he has the ability to change direction with a minimum of touches. He has a very sharp mind. The archetypal Liverpool method — "Get it, give it, move" — is very simple, but it's very difficult to do because a lot of players' minds aren't sharp enough. Whelan's is.



**M**aurice Johnston (Scotland). Watch how Johnston spins away as soon as he has laid off the ball to a support player, looking to get in behind or between defenders, particularly in the penalty box. Johnston is never still; he's always moving. The ability to do that is the hallmark of the top-class forward. If possible, try to see where he is, even when the ball doesn't come to him: what forwards do when the ball doesn't come to them can unsettle a defence. Scotland would have sorely missed Johnston had he failed to recover from a strained stomach muscle, but they have in Ally McCoist another player who has the ability to lay off the ball and then spin away and confuse defenders. In fact, Johnston and McCoist work together in this way for Rangers.

**J**ürgen Klinsmann (West Germany). His great talents are direct running with pace and power. In the 1988 European championship, he stood out by the way he attacked defenders by running straight at them — he's a big lad, which helps — and veering only at the last minute. If you go one side or the other of a defender too early, you telegraph your intentions and play into his hands, because a top-class defender will just shepherd you in that direction. Even the best defenders don't like having to make last-minute adjustments. Since 1988 Klinsmann has had a year in Italy — he has lost this ability? He was always an erratic finisher, and his composure may have improved, but possibly at the cost of some of his eager, direct running. It will be interesting to find out.

**R**ene Higuita (Colombia). He's the player to bring a smile to our faces. The World Cup is serious business, but if football ever completely loses its ability to smile, and to make people smile, what's the point? He is rather like Bruce Grobbelaar — a very fine goalkeeper, and one who brings a smile to my lips when I watch him. Higuita will spend more time out of his penalty area than any other goalkeeper in the World Cup. He is also quite capable of dribbling past an attacker, even in his own penalty area, when he could handle the ball. I will remember the sole-of-the-boot skill he showed to confound Peter Beardsley in the England versus Colombia match last year. He used to play in midfield for his club side, and he is the national team's penalty-taker.

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## Names, numbers and clubs of all 24 squads in the

### GROUP A

#### Italy

1. Walter Zenga (Inter Milan, goalkeeper); 2. Franco Baresi (AC Milan); 3. Claudio Tassanelli (Inter Milan); 4. Luis De la Fuente (Juventus); 5. Carlo Ferrara (Milan); 6. Riccardo Ferri (Inter Milan); 7. Paolo Maldini (AC Milan); 8. Pietro Vierchowod (Sampdoria); 9. Carlo Ancelotti (AC Milan); 10. Nicola Amoruso (Napoli); 11. Gianni De Napoli (Napoli); 12. Stefano Tacconi (Juventus, goalkeeper); 13. Giuseppe Giannini (AS Roma); 14. Giancarlo Marocchini (Juventus); 15. Roberto Muggiu (Juventus); 16. Andrea Carnevali (Milan); 17. Roberto Donadoni (AC Milan); 18. Salvatore Schillaci (Juventus); 19. Aldo Serena (Inter Milan); 20. Giacinto Viali (Sampdoria); 21. Giacomo Paglione (Sampdoria); 22. Giacomo Pecchi (Sampdoria), Coach: Angelo Viani.

#### Austria

1. Klaus Linzenburger (FC Swarovski Tirol, goalkeeper); 2. Emet Almer (Austria Wien); 3. Robert Pecl (Rapid Wien); 4. Anton Pfeifer (Austria Wien); 5. Peter Schreiner (Rapid Wien); 6. Michael Pröll (Austria Wien); 7. Karl Rusek (Vienna FC); 8. Peter Stöger (Admira Wacker); 9. Anton Polster (Sparta Vienna, Sc); 10. Manfred Linsmeier (FC Swarovski Tirol); 11. Alfred Haarmann (FC Swarovski Tirol); 12. Michael Strobl (FC Swarovski Tirol); 13. Andreas Weiß (Austria Wien); 14. Gerhard Rodax (Admira Wacker); 15. Christian Klegelovits (Rapid Wien); 16. Andreas Riedinger (Rapid Wien); 17. Helmut Kainz (FC St. Pölten); 18. Michael Schindler (FC St. Pölten); 19. Gerhard Glatzmayr (Vienne FC); 20. Andreas Herzog (Rapid Wien); 21. Michael Konz (Admira Wacker); 22. Otto Kastner (Sturm Graz, goalkeeper), Coach: Josef Hicknerberger.

#### United States

1. Tony Meola (Kenny, goalkeeper); 2. Steve Trischbach (Grand Rapids City); 3. John Doyle (Frederick); 4. Mike Mulligan (Milwaukee); 5. Michael Windischmann (Glendale); 6. John Herkes (Kenny); 7. Tab Ramos (Milwaukee); 8. Brian Bissell (Hoboken); 9. Clark Sullivan (Hoboken City); 10. Peter Barnes (Milwaukee); 11. Steve Winkowski (Milwaukee); 12. Paul Krause (Frederick Beach); 13. Eric Eichman (Milwaukee); 14. John Stollmeyer (Milwaukee); 15. Diamond Armstrong (Washington); 16. Bruce Murray (Germantown); 17. Marcello Balios (Cincinnati); 18. Kasey Keller (Milwaukee).

#### GROUP B

#### Argentina

1. Hernán Crespo (Real Betis, Sp. goalkeeper); 2. Sergio Batista (River Plate); 3. Abel Balbo (Universe, Ur); 4. José Gómez (VFB Stuttgart); 5. Edgardo Bauza (Villa Dálmine, Ur); 6. Daniel Passarella (River Plate); 7. Juan Antonio González (Santos Laguna, Mex); 8. Daniel Osvaldo (Villa Dálmine, Ur); 9. Luis Muriel (Villa Dálmine, Ur); 10. Dieter Hecking (Villa Dálmine, Ur); 11. Nestor Fabini (Racing Club); 12. Sergio Goycochea (Millonarios, Col., goalkeeper); 13. Nelson Lorenzo (Bar, Ur); 14. Ricardo Gómez (Villa Dálmine, Ur); 15. Daniel Gómez (Independiente); 16. Jairo Olartes (Racing Club); 17. Roberto Samad (Universe, Ur); 18. Jose Santamaría (River Plate); 19. Daniel Gómez (Villa Dálmine, Ur); 20. Juan Simón (Eccsa Juniors); 21. Pedro Troglio (Lazio, Ur); 22. Fabián Canacharich (Ferro Carril Oeste, goalkeeper), Coach: Carlos Bilardo.

#### Romania

1. Silviu Lung (Steaua Bucharest, goalkeeper); 2. Mircea Raducan (Dynamio Bucharest); 3. Mihai Klein (Dynamio Bucharest); 4. Ioan Rădulescu (Dynamio Bucharest); 5. Ionel Rotariu (Steaua Bucharest); 6. Gheorghe Popescu (Universitatea Craiova); 7. Mircea Lucescu (Steaua Bucharest); 8. Jean Sabiu (Dynamio Bucharest); 9. Petru Constantinescu (Steaua Bucharest); 10. Dan Gătărcău (Steaua Bucharest); 11. Dumitru Gătărcău (Dynamio Bucharest); 12. Bogdan Stănescu (Dynamio Bucharest); 13. Andrian Popescu (Universitatea Craiova); 14. Florin Popescu (Universitatea Craiova); 15. Doru Mățăla (Dynamio Bucharest); 16. Daniel Tătăruș (Dynamio Bucharest); 17. Ilie Dumitrescu (Steaua Bucharest); 18. Gavril Ţăndilă (Steaua Bucharest); 19. Emilian Sandoi (Universitatea Craiova); 20. Zoltán Huszár (Steaua Bucharest); 21. Claudiu Jianu (Herediano); 22. Roger Gomez (Carago, Ur); 23. Mihai Davis (Alajuelense); 24. Zoltán Huszár (Steaua Bucharest); 25. Juan Arnaldo

Bielski (Stade Laval, Fr); 6. Emile Hirsch (En avant, Fr); 7. Paul Caligiuri (Diamond Barb, 21. Neil Cowan (Milesh); 22. David Molyneux (Manhattan Beach, goalkeeper), Coach: Robert Gambari.

#### GROUP C

#### Brazil

1. Claudio Taffarel (Inter Porto Alegre); 2. Jorginho (Bayer Leverkusen); 3. Ricardo Gómez (Gremio, Ur); 4. Renato Gaúcho (Flamengo); 5. Mauro (Flamengo); 6. Emerson (Flamengo); 7. Bebeto (Flamengo); 8. Vítor (Flamengo); 9. Ademir (Flamengo); 10. Silvino (Flamengo); 11. Leandro (Flamengo); 12. Ademir (Flamengo); 13. Jairzinho (Flamengo); 14. Zé Roberto (Flamengo); 15. Vítor (Flamengo); 16. Wilson (Flamengo); 17. Jairzinho (Sporting Clube, Sp); 18. Benítez (Benfica, Port); 19. Rogerio Ceni (Flamengo); 20. Cícero (Flamengo); 21. Kássio (Flamengo); 22. Jacques (Flamengo); 23. Edmundo (Flamengo); 24. Vítor (Flamengo); 25. Vítor (Flamengo); 26. Vítor (Flamengo); 27. Vítor (Flamengo); 28. Vítor (Flamengo); 29. Vítor (Flamengo); 30. Vítor (Flamengo); 31. Vítor (Flamengo); 32. Vítor (Flamengo); 33. Vítor (Flamengo); 34. Vítor (Flamengo); 35. Vítor (Flamengo); 36. Vítor (Flamengo); 37. Vítor (Flamengo); 38. Vítor (Flamengo); 39. Vítor (Flamengo); 40. Vítor (Flamengo); 41. Vítor (Flamengo); 42. 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## WORLD CUP

# Fond memories of the stuff of dreams

**David Miller, who will be attending his ninth World Cup finals, looks back on some of the great matches of the past 40 years**

I am fortunate. When I first began watching the World Cup, back in what we can now see were truly the Glorious Fifties, football was still an adventure. The game was essentially about great players, not managers and tactics. To a schoolboy in England, the heroes of 1950 – Andrade and Schiaffino, of Uruguay, Zizinho and Ademir, of Brazil – were mystic, unseen figures.

In 1954, as a penniless student, I could not afford to spend my summer vacation travelling to Switzerland to see the men who had mesmerised us at Wembley the previous summer, the magical Hungarians. So I had to browse through the dispatches of Geoffrey Green as he unfolded for us the gallant failure of Matthews, Lofthouse and Finney against Uruguay in the semi-final – betrayed by Merrick in goal – and of West Germany's shock defeat of Hungary in the final, inspired by the brothers Walther, by Kahn and Schaefer on the wings.

Winged! What wonderful days those were. We Ormond for Scotland, Zebedee and the incomparable Milutinovic for Yugoslavia, Budai and Czibor of Hungary, Jutimbo for Brazil, Cappello for Italy. And four years later, now a sub-editor with *The Times*, there I was in Sweden, exploiting the fact that all four British teams had qualified, taking my holiday and being paid a princely six guineas a match to see the stuff of dreams.

Now the carefree, wandering minstrels of Northern Ireland: a touring village band of laughter and irreverence under the guidance of lovely Peter Doherty, inspired by Blanchflower and McIlroy, with Bingham and McParland on the wings, holding the mighty Germans to a draw, beating Czechoslovakia in a play-off, failing to brilliant France with Kopé and the rest, in the quarter-final.

Now the Scots: beginning their catalogue of World Cup accidents against lousy Paraguay. Now the Welsh, with Big John and Cliff and Ivor, eliminating sad Hungary for a place in the quarter-final. What a carnival it was, what a pleasure for journalists, mixing amiably in the dressing room with players, security something unconsidered, the passion everything, the price an irrelevance.

Just a note of technical caution was to be detected here and there. Bill Nicholson, who was assisting Walter Winterbottom, England's manager, reported that Didi, the Black Pearl, was the mainspring of Brazil; and Slater was detailed to shadow him to such an effect that England were the only opponents against whom the even-



Birth of a legend: Pelé, right, aged 17, scores one of his two goals in the 1958 World Cup final. The competition's global reputation was indestructibly forged

every time he received the ball and began that flowing wild-in-the-surf run.

And now England, and Ramsey, progressed gingerly, beating Mexico and France, getting involved in a fracas with Argentina, overthrowing Portugal; and finally,

controversially, but in most people's view justifiably, beating West Germany in extra time with the third goal that was no more disputable than the free kick which led to Germany's equaliser at the end of normal time.

That was then, and still seems now, a match almost perfect in its fluctuation, its drama, its classic lines. It is sobering to recall, in contemporary context, that when Ray Wilson made the heading misjudgement that gave Haller the opening goal, it was his first unforced error in nine matches.

There was a view that the best team of 1966, Brazil and Pelé being brutally cut down, was Hungary. The tournament was notable for a foul

prove it could, collectively, and occasionally individually, yet were to lose both finals.

Their combined play in 1974 was indeed superior, in my opinion, to Brazil, reminiscent of Hungary in the Fifties.

Nine men would occasionally ride into attack. No angle, no

conception was too obtuse for their "total football". Cruyff was as influential as Pelé, and when they destroyed Argentina 4-0 in the opening round and Brazil in the semi-final, they seemed unbeatable. But West Germany up-ended them, because the Dutch foolishly took victory for granted after a 90-second opening



matches were dull and sterile, and so, for an hour, was the final, a disgraceful exhibition between Italy and West Germany of negative, fouling tactics that was only restored to some sanity when Italy finally went in front and won the last 20 minutes.

Another average England side carried the flag to Mexico in 1986, and was lucky to survive the first round, rescued by the brilliance of Lineker. The tournament was notable for the enterprise and imagination of an Argentine side that was capable in any match of explosive moments

built around Maradona that no defence could contain.

The reputation of the tournament, and of the winners, was distorted by a bizarre, historic handled goal by Maradona against England in the quarter-final that was in no way representative of the football that overpowered West Germany in the final. Once Brazil, failing to fulfil their potential for the second successive tournament, had fallen to France in a wonderful quarter-final on penalties at the end of 120 breathless minutes, Argentina were clearly the best and there was no cause to begrudge them.

## six groups who will contest the finals

**GROUP E**  
Bulgaria

1, Michel Preud'homme (Mechelen); 2, Eric Garets (PSV Eindhoven); 3, Philippe Albert (Mechelen); 4, Lee Goh (Mechelen); 5, Bruno Varela (Mechelen); 6, Jean-Michel (Mechelen); 7, Stephane Demol (FC Porto); 8, Frank van der Elst (FC Bruges); 9, Marc Degryse (RSC Anderlecht); 10, Eric Salto (Aarzoo, Fr); 11, Jim Casper (FC Schaffhausen); 12, Gilberto (Sporting Lodge, goalkeeper); Coach: Oscar W. Tedesco.

**United Arab Emirates**  
1, Abdulla Mousa Abdulla (Al Ahly, goalkeeper); 2, Khaled Ghani Mubarak (Al Sharjah); 3, Ghazi Jaber (Al Khaleej); 4, Musab Ali Sultan (Al Khaleej); 5, Abdulkarim Mohammed Abdulrahman (Al Nasr); 7, Fahad Khanesh Mubarak (Al Wasl); 8, Khalid Ismail Mubarak (Al Wasl); 9, Abdulla Alza Mubarak (Al Sharjah); 10, Abdulla Mohammed (Sharjah); 11, Zuhair Bader (Al Wasl); 12, Hassan Ghulam Abbas (Al Sharjah); 13, Hassan Mubarak Shabani (Al Wasl); 14, Naseer Khamais Mubarak (Al Wasl); 15, Ibrahim Muhsen (Al Sharjah); 16, Suleiman Mubarak (Al Wasl); 17, Muthin Musabek Faraj (Al Sharjah, goalkeeper); 18, Abdulkarim Abdulla (Al Wasl); 19, Elias Muhsen Abdurahman (Al Sharjah); 20, Yousef Hussain Mohamed (Al Sharjah); 21, Abdulkarim Mohammed Al Haddad (Sharjah); 22, Abdul Qader Hassan (Al Sharjah). Coach: Carlos Alberto Pareira.

**South Korea**  
1, Kim Sung-Joo (Daewoo, goalkeeper); 2, Park Kyung-Hoon (Pohang Iron and Steel); 3, Choi Kang-Hee (Hyundai); 4, Yoon Deok-Yeo (Hyundai); 5, Chang Yong-Hwan (Daewoo); 6, Lee Tae-Hoo (Daewoo); 7, Na Soo-In (Yukong); 8, Chung Hae-Won (Daewoo); 9, Kwon Hwang-bo (Yukong); 10, Lee Sang-Yoon (Jihwa); 11, Byun Byung-Jon (Hyundai); 12, Lee Heung-Sik (Lucky Goldstar); 13, Chung Jong-Soo (Yukong); 14, Choi Min-Kook (Lucky Goldstar); 15, Cho Joo-Sung (Daewoo); 16, Hameng (Korikoo University); 17, Ge Sang-Ho (Lucky Goldstar); 18, Hong Seok (Korikoo University); 19, Jeong Gi-Dong (Pohang Iron and Steel, goalkeeper); 20, Hong Myung-Bo (Korea University); 21, Choi In-Young (Hyundai); 22, Lee Young-In (Lucky Goldstar). Coach: Hoe-Tak Lee.

**Uruguay**  
1, Fernando Alvarez (Peneroli, goalkeeper); 2, Nelson Gutierrez (River Plate); 3, Hugo De Leon (River Plate, Arg); 4, Jose Herrera (Figueiro); 5, Jose Paredes (Garcia); 6, Alonso Dominguez (Peneroli); 7, Luis Angel Logroño (Sp); 8, Santiago Oviedo (Cruz Azul); 9, Emilio

Prancecoll (Marseille, Fr); 10, Guillermo Perez (Garcia); 11, Daniel Diaz (River Plate); 12, Eduardo Pereira (Independiente, Arg, goalkeeper); 13, Felipe Revelez (Nacional); 14, Jose Pinto (Santos (Nacional)); 15, Carlos Correa (River Plate, Arg); 16, Sergio Benitez (Seville, Sp); 17, Sergio Sanchez (Real Madrid); 18, Daniel Fonseca (Nacional); 19, Ruben Pereda (Danubio); 20, William Castro (Nacional); 22, Adolfo Zeoli (Real Madrid, Sp, goalkeeper). Coach: Oscar W. Tedesco.

**Spain**  
1, Andoni Zubizarreta (Barcelona, goalkeeper); 2, Chendo (Real Madrid); 3, Manuel Jimenez (Seville); 4, Genaro Arribalzaga (Athletic Bilbao); 5, Manolo Sanchez (Real Madrid); 6, Juan Velasco (Real Madrid); 7, Miguel Pardella (Real Zaragoza); 8, Cuqués Sanchez Flores (Valencia); 9, Esteban Butragueño (Real Madrid); 10, Fernando Gomez (Valencia); 11, Francisco Perez Villaverde (Real Madrid); 12, Michael de Wolf (Courtrai); 13, Paul Piron (Antwerp); 14, Jean-Claude (Antwerp); 15, Lorenzo Santome (FC Twente); 16, Marc van der Linden (FC Twente); 17, Frank de Witte (RSC Anderlecht, goalkeeper); 21, Rudi Gullit (AC Milan); 22, Peter Wilms (Mechelen); 23, Patrick Vervoort (RSC Anderlecht).

**The Netherlands**  
1, Hans van Breukelen (PSV Eindhoven); 2, Bert van Marwijk (PSV Eindhoven); 3, Frank Rijkaard (AC Milan); 4, Ronald Koeman (Barcelona, Sp); 5, Adrián Tijiggen (RSC Anderlecht); 6, Jan Woudenberg (Real Madrid); 7, Erwin Koeman (Mechelen); 8, Gerrie Meijering (PSV Eindhoven); 9, Manoel van Beesten (AC Milan); 10, Ruud Gullit (AC Milan); 11, Richard Witschge (Ajax); 12, Wim Kieft (PSV Eindhoven); 13, Graeme Rutjes (Mechelen, Bel); 14, Johnny Van't Schip (Ajax); 15, Bryan Roy (Ajax); 16, John Hartson (Feyenoord); 17, Henk ten Cate (Aberdeen, Sco); 18, Henk Franssen (Roda JC Kerkrade); 19, Johnny van Loen (Roda JC Kerkrade); 20, Arieos Winter (Ajax); 21, Danny Blind (Ajax, goalkeeper). Coach: Leo Senneker.

**England**  
1, Peter Shilton (Derby County, goalkeeper); 2, Gary Stevens (Rangers); 3, Stuart Pearce (Nottingham Forest); 4, Neil Webb (Manchester United); 5, Des Walker (Nottingham Forest); 6, Gary Butcher (Rangers); 7, Bryan Robson (Man City); 8, Alan Hansen (Merseyside); 9, Peter Beardsley (Liverpool); 10, Gary Lineker (Tottenham Hotspur); 11, John Barnes (Liverpool); 12, Paul Parker (Queen's Park Rangers); 13, Chris Woods (Rangers, goalkeeper); 14, Mark Wright (Derby County); 15, Tony Dorigo (Chelsee); 16, Steve McMahon (Liverpool); 17, David Platt (Aston Villa); 18, Steve Hodge (Nottingham Forest); 19, Paul Gascoigne (Tottenham Hotspur); 20, Steven Steven (Rangers); 21, Steven Bull (Nottingham Wanderers); 22, David Seaman (Arsenal, goalkeeper). Manager: Bobby Robson.

**Republic of Ireland**

1, Pat Bonner (Celtic); 2, Chris

Morais (Celtic); 3, Steve Staunton (Celtic); 4, Steve McClelland (Celtic); 5, Kevin Moran (Blackburn Rovers); 6, Ronnie Whelan (Liverpool); 7, Paul McGrath (Aston Villa); 8, John Aldridge (Real Sociedad, Sp); 10, Tony Cascarino (Aston Villa); 11, Martin Keown (Everton); 12, David O'Leary (Arsenal); 13, Andrew Johnson (Chesterfield); 14, Chris Hughton (Tottenham Hotspur); 15, Benito Stiven (Middlebrough); 16, John Robertson (St Johnstone); 17, Neil Gunn (Manchester City); 18, Frank Stapleton (Blackburn Rovers); 19, David Kelly (Leicester City); 20, John Byrne (Le Havre, Fr); 21, Alan McLoughlin (Swindon Town); 22, Gerard Peyton (AFC Bournemouth). Manager: Jack Charlton.

**The Netherlands**

1, Hans van Breukelen (PSV Eindhoven); 2, Bert van Marwijk (PSV Eindhoven); 3, Frank Rijkaard (AC Milan); 4, Ronald Koeman (Barcelona, Sp); 5, Adrián Tijiggen (RSC Anderlecht); 6, Jan Woudenberg (Real Madrid); 7, Erwin Koeman (Mechelen); 8, Gerrie Meijering (PSV Eindhoven); 9, Manoel van Beesten (AC Milan); 10, Ruud Gullit (AC Milan); 11, Richard Witschge (Ajax); 12, Wim Kieft (PSV Eindhoven); 13, Graeme Rutjes (Mechelen, Bel); 14, Johnny Van't Schip (Ajax); 15, Bryan Roy (Ajax); 16, John Hartson (Feyenoord); 17, Henk ten Cate (Aberdeen, Sco); 18, Henk Franssen (Roda JC Kerkrade); 19, Johnny van Loen (Roda JC Kerkrade); 20, Arieos Winter (Ajax); 21, Danny Blind (Ajax, goalkeeper). Coach: Leo Senneker.

**Egypt**

1, Ahmed Shabani (Al Ahly, goalkeeper); 2, Ibrahim Hassan (Al Ahly); 3, Radhi Yamani (Al Ahly); 4, Mostafa Reissi (Al Ahly); 5, Hossam Yekani (Zamalek); 6, Ashraf Kassem (Zamalek); 7, Iman Youssef (Zamalek); 8, Magdi Abd El Ghani (Beira Mar, Por); 9, Hossam Hassan (Al Ahly); 10, Gamal Abd El Hamid (Zamalek); 11, Tarek Soliman (Neuchatel Xamax); 12, Tamer Abu Zeid (Al Ahly); 13, Ahmed Ramzi (Zamalek); 14, Afaf Metwally (Al Ahly); 15, Sabri Eid (Zamalek); 16, Mostafa Taha (Zamalek); 17, Ayman Shamsy (Al Ahly); 18, Osama Orabi (Al Ahly); 19, Adel Abd El Rahman (Al Ahly); 20, Ahmed El Kess (Olympic Alexandria); 21, Ayman Taher (Zamalek, goalkeeper); 22, Saber El Batal (Al Ahly, goalkeeper). Coach: Mahmoud El Gohary.

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## GROUP A

Sat June 9 (8pm) Rome	ITV: Live, Eurosport: Live					
ITALY	AUSTRIA					
Scorers						
Sun June 10 (4pm) Florence	ITV: Live					
UNITED STATES	CZECHOSLOVAKIA					
Scorers						
Thur June 14 (8pm) Rome	Eurosport: Live					
ITALY	UNITED STATES					
Scorers						
Fri June 15 (4pm) Florence	BBC: Live, ITV: Highlights, Eurosport: Live					
AUSTRIA	CZECHOSLOVAKIA					
Scorers						
Tue June 19 (8pm) Rome	ITV: Live, Eurosport: Recorded					
ITALY	CZECHOSLOVAKIA					
Scorers						
Tue June 19 (8pm) Florence	ITV: Highlights, Eurosport: Live					
AUSTRIA	UNITED STATES					
Scorers						
P W D L F A Points						
Italy						
Czechoslovakia						
Austria						
United States						



Close to his peak: Polster's selfishness could be Austria's greatest asset

THE present Austrian side may be a far yodle from the "wunderteam" of the Thirties, but in Anton "Toni" Polster, at least, they possess a worthy successor to the great forwards of their distinguished past (Clive White writes).

It is not for want of trying that Polster has failed, so far, to emulate the achievement of Krankl, the last great Austrian forward and the only one in the country's history to win the Golden Boot, awarded to Europe's top scorer.

Polster, the Seville forward, was in contention for the award this season until the last few weeks. In 1986 he won the Bronze Boot, and still believes he deserved first prize the following year when his haul of 39 goals was overtaken in suspicious circumstances by Camatu, the Romanian.

Polster declined to attend the presentation ceremony and refused the Silver award. He is a proud man. Prior to the decisive World Cup qualifying match against East Germany in November, he was reviled in the media for being "too soft, self-centred and inconsistent".

## SECOND ROUND

Sat June 23 (4pm) Naples	Winner Group B	3rd Group A, C or D
Scorers		
Sat June 23 (8pm) Bari	2nd Group A	2nd Group C
Scorers		
Sun June 24 (4pm) Turin	Winner Group C	3rd Group A, B or F
Scorers		
Sun June 24 (8pm) Milan	Winner Group D	3rd Group B, E or F
Scorers		

## GROUP B

Fri June 8 (5pm) Milan	BBC: Highlights, ITV: Live, Eurosport: Live					
ARGENTINA	CAMEROON					
Scorers						
Sat June 9 (4pm) Bari	BBC: Live, ITV: Highlights, Eurosport: Recorded					
SOVIET UNION	ROMANIA					
Scorers						
Wed June 13 (8pm) Naples	ITV: Live, Eurosport: Live					
ARGENTINA	SOVIET UNION					
Scorers						
Thur June 14 (4pm) Bari	ITV: Highlights, Eurosport: Recorded					
CAMEROON	ROMANIA					
Scorers						
Mon June 18 (8pm) Naples	BBC: Live, Eurosport: Live					
ARGENTINA	ROMANIA					
Scorers						
Mon June 18 (8pm) Bari	Eurosport: Recorded					
CAMEROON	SOVIET UNION					
Scorers						
P W D L F A Points						
Argentina						
Soviet Union						
Romania						
Cameroon						



Classical midfield general: Hagi's best may be yet to come

THE great midfield players tend to reach their peak in their maturity, when cunning and experience have added an extra dimension to their play (Peter Ball writes). By that reckoning, Gheorghe Hagi, aged 23, is still not quite there, and will actually be at his best for the 1994 World Cup, providing the riches said to be awaiting him in Italy do not take the edge off his appetite on the field.

If he can get even better he will be some player, for Hagi already looks a considerable talent. An international at 18, he is the key creative player for the dour, generally defensive Romanian side, and for Steaua Bucharest, whom he joined just after their European Cup victory against Barcelona.

That game will probably go down as the worst final in the history of the competition. With Hagi installed, Steaua at least looked a marginally more interesting side last season in the defeat by Milan. If Romania now decide to give him his head, we could be in for a treat, for there will be few better players in Italy this summer.

Hagi is in many ways the classical midfield general, constantly on the ball and controlling his side's attacks, directing operations with his passing, frequently to his Steaua colleague, the dangerous Lacatus. He is also a fine finisher, and has an eye for where a chance is likely to occur, timing his breaks forward shrewdly.

If he can keep his temper in the face of provocation and at the same time not allow tight marking to force him too deep, he could emerge as one of the stars of the tournament.

He has been proclaimed the best Romanian player of all time, and dubbed "the Maradona of the Carpathians" by his admirers — a tribute which owes something to his build and dark brows, but more to his ability to manoeuvre a football. The resemblance cannot be taken too far, even though Hagi is a consistent scorer from midfield. He can beat his man, but it is the vision of his passing which is his great asset rather than the long, twisting runs so characteristic of Maradona.

Hagi is in many ways the classical midfield general, constantly on the ball and controlling his side's attacks, directing operations with his passing, frequently to his Steaua colleague, the dangerous Lacatus. He is also a fine finisher, and has an eye for where a chance is likely to occur, timing his breaks forward shrewdly.

If he can keep his temper in the face of provocation and at the same time not allow tight marking to force him too deep, he could emerge as one of the stars of the tournament.

## GROUP C

Sun June 10 (8pm) Turin	BBC: Live, Eurosport: Live					
BRAZIL	SWEDEN					
Scorers						
Mon June 11 (4pm) Genoa	ITV: Live, Eurosport: Live					
COSTA RICA	SCOTLAND					
Scorers						
Wed June 16 (4pm) Turin	ITV: Live, Eurosport: Live					
BRAZIL	COSTA RICA					
Scorers						
Set June 16 (8pm) Genoa	BBC: Live in Scotland, ITV: Highlights, Eurosport: Live					
SWEDEN	SCOTLAND					
Scorers						
Wed June 20 (8pm) Turin	ITV: Live, Eurosport: Live					
BRAZIL	SCOTLAND					
Scorers						
Wed June 20 (8pm) Genoa	ITV: Recorded, Eurosport: Recorded					
SWEDEN	COSTA RICA					
Scorers						
P W D L F A Points						
Brazil						
Sweden						
Scotland						
Costa Rica						



Gifted individual: can Careca assume centre stage for his team, Brazil?

THREE years ago, when Maradona described Careca, his new club colleague from Brazil, as "the best forward in the world", one should have guessed that modesty had nothing to do with it (Clive White writes).

Maradona was merely flattery, the ego of a player who, we have since discovered, is probably the best supporting forward in the world.

For three seasons now at Napoli, Careca has happily played a vital second fiddle, or perhaps one ought to say second Stradivarius, to the world's greatest soloist, Maradona. Now the time has come, at the age of 29, for Antonio de Oliveira Filho after Napoli had lost 5-1 to Werder Bremen in a UEFA Cup tie last December?

Throughout his career, Careca has made a habit of defying his critics. Guarani, his first club, considered him injury-prone and sold him to São Paulo for £250,000. Five years later, he was sold for 10 times that amount to Napoli. Brazil firmly believe that it is their turn now to cash in on this extraordinarily gifted player.

Sat June 9 (8pm) Bologna	UAES: Live					
Scorers						
Sun June 10 (8pm) Milan	WEST GERMANY: Live					
Scorers						
Thur June 14 (4pm) Bologna	YUGOSLAVIA: Live					
Scorers						
Fri June 15 (8pm) Milan	WEST GERMANY: Live					
Scorers						
Tue June 19 (4pm) Bologna	YUGOSLAVIA: Live					
Scorers						
P W D L F A Points						
West Germany						
Yugoslavia						
Colombia						
UAE						



Gifted but petulant: Stojković was

WHEN England met Yugoslavia in a World Cup warm-up match at Wembley last December, the late Peter Jones, commenting on the match for Radio 2, said of Dragan Stojković: "What a truly remarkable player he is. He has covered every yard of this Wembley pitch and played in every position except that of goalkeeper. And who knows? He may even try his luck at that before the game is over?" (Roddy Forsyth writes).

Stojković, at the age of 24 and having made almost 50 international appearances, has emerged as perhaps the most comprehensively gifted of the players who will assemble in Italy, with a combination of technique and vision which offers him the opportunity to succeed Maradona as the most talented footballer in the world.

Of the 24 nations who will be represented in these finals, Yugoslavia qualified first, and Stojković assumed the key role in ensuring the side's progress. The Scottish coach, Andy Roxburgh, was afforded several chances to observe Stojković at close quarters.

Tues July 3 (7pm) Naples	Winner Florence
Scorers	
Team	
Wed July 4 (7pm) Turin	Winner Milan
Scorers	
Team	

Mon June 25 (4pm) Genoa	2nd Group F	2nd Group B
Scorers		
Mon June 25 (8pm) Rome	Winner Group A	3rd Group C, D or E
Scorers		
Tues June 26 (4pm) Verona	Winner Group E	2nd Group D
Scorers		
Tue June 26 (8pm) Bologna	Winner Group F	2nd Group E
Scorers		

Set June 30 (4pm) Florence	Winner Turin	Winner Verona
Scorers		
Sat June 30 (8pm) Rome	Winner Genoa	Winner Rome
Scorers		
Sun July 1 (4pm) Milan	Winner Bari	Winner Milan
Scorers		
Sun July 1 (8pm) Naples	Winner Naples	Winner Bologna
Scorers		

Challenge 1990

## CUP

PREDICTION	
Sat June 9	Colombia v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Sun June 10	West Germany v Colombia
Scorers	
Thur June 14	Yugoslavia v UAE
Scorers	
Fri June 15	UAE v Colombia
Scorers	
Tue June 19	West Germany v Colombia
Scorers	
Wed June 20	UAE v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Fr June 21	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Sat June 23	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Sun June 24	West Germany v UAE
Scorers	
Mon June 25	UAE v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Tue June 26	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Wed June 27	UAE v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Thur June 28	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Fri June 29	UAE v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Sat June 30	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Sun June 31	West Germany v UAE
Scorers	
Mon June 1	UAE v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Tue June 2	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Wed June 3	UAE v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Thur June 4	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Fri June 5	UAE v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Sat June 6	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Sun June 7	West Germany v UAE
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Mon June 8	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Tue June 9	Colombia v UAE
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Wed June 10	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Thur June 11	Colombia v UAE
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Fri June 12	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Sat June 13	Colombia v UAE
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Sun June 14	West Germany v UAE
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Mon June 15	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Tue June 16	Colombia v UAE
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Wed June 17	UAE v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Thur June 18	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Fri June 19	UAE v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Sat June 20	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Sun June 21	West Germany v UAE
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Mon June 22	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Tue June 23	Colombia v UAE
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Wed June 24	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Thur June 25	Colombia v UAE
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Fri June 26	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Sat June 27	Colombia v UAE
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Sun June 28	West Germany v UAE
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Mon June 29	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Tue June 30	Colombia v UAE
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Sat June 31	West Germany v UAE
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Thur June 3	Colombia v UAE
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Fri June 4	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Sat June 5	Colombia v UAE
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Sun June 6	West Germany v UAE
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Mon June 7	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Thur June 10	Colombia v UAE
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Sat June 12	Colombia v UAE
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Sun June 13	West Germany v UAE
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Sun June 20	West Germany v UAE
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Thur June 24	Colombia v UAE
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Fri June 25	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Sat June 26	Colombia v UAE
Scorers	
Sun June 27	West Germany v UAE
Scorers	
Mon June 28	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Tue June 29	Colombia v UAE
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Wed June 30	West Germany v UAE
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Thur June 1	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Fri June 2	Colombia v UAE
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Sat June 3	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Sun June 4	Colombia v UAE
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Mon June 5	West Germany v UAE
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Tue June 6	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Wed June 7	Colombia v UAE
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Thur June 8	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Fri June 9	Colombia v UAE
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Sat June 10	West Germany v UAE
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Sun June 11	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Wed June 14	Colombia v UAE
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Thur June 15	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Fri June 16	Colombia v UAE
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Sat June 17	West Germany v UAE
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Wed June 28	West Germany v UAE
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Thur June 29	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Fri June 30	Colombia v UAE
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Sat June 1	West Germany v UAE
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Wed June 17	West Germany v UAE
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Thur June 18	UAE v Yugoslavia
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Fri June 19	Colombia v UAE
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Sat June 20	West Germany v UAE
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Sun June 21	UAE v Yugoslavia
Scorers	
Mon June 22	

● TEAM PROFILES BY STUART JONES

## WORLD CUP

## GROUP A

## ITALY

THEIR attempt to repeat the feat of 1934, when they won the World Cup on their own soil, could founder on their own nerves. Liam Brady, for one, is convinced that Azzeglio Vincenzo's team will not be able to handle the pressure, which is already intense and is sure to multiply.

Their security will be anything but frail. It is supervised by Baresi, the most complete defender in the modern game. Powerful, swift and intelligent, Baresi's only apparent weakness is his susceptibility to injury. When fit, he is the accepted leader of the Milanese guardsmen. He and all of his regular defensive colleagues represent the city's famous two clubs, AC and Inter.

No one can dispute that the Italian League is by far the wealthiest and the strongest in the world. An estimated £125 million has been spent on importing 130 foreign players and the product this season was the capture of all three European club trophies, a unique achievement for one nation.

But there could be a price to

pay. Not only have Vicenzo's preparations been interrupted (the day after he assembled his squad, a dozen players left to return to final club commitments), but the presence of foreign forwards would seem to have stunted the progress of home-grown talents.

An effective strike force has yet to be found. Unless they discover another Rossi, who blossomed during Italy's World Cup triumph in 1982, their campaign will not come to full fruition.

Serena, Carnevale, Mancini, Baggio and Schillaci have all been tested for the role as the partner for Vialli. None has passed. Baggio, after scoring twice in the 4-0 win over Bulgaria at the beginning of the season, has since re-ceded Schillaci, his colleague at Juventus, could be the solution, but he is too inexperienced to be wholly reliable.

The problem has become so acute that an Italian goal is a rare gem. But traditionally they are slow to start and, if the Roman crowds lift them, they could stay almost exclusively in the capital city and be carried on a wave of patriotic fervour all the way to the final.

of "the blond rocket" grew when he was nominated as the Footballer of the Year.

Nor is Austria's midfield short of colour. Herzog (his name means "The Duke" in German) has been hailed as "The White Gullit" by Krankl, who is now in charge of Rapid. It is surprising, therefore, that Azzeglio Vincenzo should see Italy's opponents on Saturday as "a solid team without stars".

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Josef Hicklberger, the youngest manager in Austrian history, has no illusions about his side's fate this weekend in Rome. "Italy are out on their own because they are a class team," said Hicklberger, who will leave his post after the tournament. "The significant game will be our next one against Czechoslovakia," he said. His assessment appears to be more realistic than those in the domestic newspapers.

## USA

THE last to qualify, by beating Trinidad and Tobago and finishing as the runners-up in the CONCACAF group, they promise to be among the first to be eliminated. A comment uttered by an unlikely foe, the manager of the Soviet Union champions, encapsulates their prospects:

"It was like a little joke," Yevgenio Kucherevsky said after Denepr had ambitions to victory over the Americans last August. He admitted that, for the sake of diplomacy, his side had eased up once they were 3-0 ahead. "We didn't want to cause our hosts too much embarrassment."

An intensive, extensive programme has since dissipated the fear that they might suffer further humiliation. They even defeated a European nation (albeit only Finland, three months ago at home in Miami) for the first time in a decade, but Werner Fricker, their president, has lowered their sights to a realistic level. "We have no illusions about our chances," he says. "But just wait until 1994." They will then be the hosts of the World Cup, but domestic

interest in the game remains insignificant. Only 0.8 per cent of the population watched the delayed transmission of the decisive tie in Trinidad last December.

Although they lost only to Costa Rica, the winners of the qualifying group, they scored a mere six goals in eight ties. The statistical evidence supports the words of their manager Bob Gaudier. "Our scores would indicate that our approach and attitude is to achieve success while minimising the risk."

Even if their defence is not dismantled by Czechoslovakia, Italy and Austria, their already feeble attack was further diminished when they lost Hugo Perez, their principal forward, who plays for Red Star in the French second division. He broke a leg and tore knee ligaments in March.

But for the suspension of Mexico, who are invariably the CONCACAF champions, the Americans would not be taking part. They last did so 40 years ago, when they astonished the world by defeating England 1-0 in Belo Horizonte. The chances of creating a similar upset lies somewhere between minimal and zero.

## ARGENTINA

NEVER can the world champions have approached the defence of the title in such ignominious form. But for the presence of Maradona, there would be grave doubts about whether they would be strong enough even to go through to the second round. There can be no certainty that they will.

If such an outlook seems dark, consider the evidence of last year. Of 11 fixtures, they won only two. Worse, they failed to score in any of their last five games. The unproductive run started in the South American championship and ended, amid utter tedium, against Italy.

After the soulless, goalless draw in Sardinia, where scarcely a genuine shot was struck by either side, Carlos Bilardo uttered a chilling comment. "People may not like it," the Argentina manager said, "but football today is like a midfield game."

Nor is Maradona prepared to set an appealing example. The captain, whose behaviour in the Berlin tournament two years ago was inexcusably shameful, refuses to accept responsibility himself. "It is

up to the referee to get a grip," he says. "If he sits back and lets us kick away at each other, we will."

ominously, he believes that Argentina are competing in "a group of iron". Another of his opinions cost him \$4,200, the fine imposed for publicly alleging that the World Cup draw was fixed. His popularity in Italy was damaged, but he significantly reduced the balance by leading Napoli to the title for the second time.

The triumph was particularly valuable since Argentina, once they have opened the tournament in Milan, will be based there. Bilardo, relieved that the initial opponents are Africans rather than Europeans — "who might have had 30,000 fans cheering them on" — expects his side to receive the full support of Naples.

Earlier this year, Argentina were beaten by Mexico and, without their European exiles, they were also humiliated by Monaco, the former French champions. An undistinguished draw in Switzerland last month suggests that Maradona, even if he is again assisted by the gods, cannot be expected single-handedly to reverse their fortunes.

## SOVIET UNION

VALERY Lobanovsky has been able to retain almost the same squad and the same team which finished as the runners-up to The Netherlands in the European championship two years ago. There is one significant difference. Mikhailechenko, his most powerful player, recently broke an arm and is

unavailable. The absence of one part can disrupt the smooth running of the Soviet machine. Without the suspended Kuznetsov, for instance, their defence failed to contain the Dutch in Munich in 1988. Mikhailechenko, who has been prone to injury throughout his career, was the central cog in their midfield.

Nevertheless, they will be vastly experienced and, since the squad habitually trains in Italy every spring, they will already be accustomed to the food, the climate and the conditions. Moreover, through the increased freedom of movement, several of the leading players have gained intimate knowledge of foreign patterns and styles.

Once, only those over the age of 30 were officially

permitted to travel abroad: when the policy was relaxed a couple of years ago, Dassov went to Seville, Khidirjanov to Toulouse, Zavarov and Aleinikov to Juventus, Belanov to Borussia Mönchengladbach, Rats to Esportivo and Blokhin to Aris Limassol.

While his personnel is largely unaltered, the manager said: "We want to show that our football has changed. We do not depend any more just on athletic ability." A victim of heart trouble, he no longer intends to endure the strain and has announced that he will retire when the tournament is over.

His blood pressure could rise to an unhealthy level if his side fulfills expectations and enter the last 16. He describes the group as "hard" and he believes that Romania "could surprise people".

Not, in truth, at the start. They are the Soviet's opening opponents in Bari on Saturday. The strongest of the second seeds, the Soviets are meticulous in their preparations and they are one of the nations capable of breaking into the top bracket — but will they miss Mikhailechenko?

## AUSTRIA

DOMESTIC optimism is scraping along the floor, despite some recent impressive results. The team with the weakest qualifying record of all the European entrants has been described as "the worst in living memory" by the local press. The appraisal would seem excessively pessimistic because none of the finalists will carry such a potentially prolific strike-force.

Pöster and Rodax between them own a full set of continental scoring awards. When Pöster was with FK Austria, he won the bronze and silver boots in 1986 and 1987 respectively. Rodax, of Rapid Vienna, claimed the golden version this season. As well as accumulating more than 60 goals for their clubs this season, they contributed all three in Austria's notable victory last March in Spain.

Pöster, who scored all three goals himself in the decisive qualifying tie against East Germany, is an automatic choice. Rodax, who has agreed to join Atlético Madrid for £2.35 million, has been more accustomed to replacing Ognis as a substitute, but the stature

of "the blond rocket" grew when he was nominated as the Footballer of the Year.

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## CZECHOSLOVAKIA

THEY are more powerful than their ranking might indicate. They are considered no higher than the tenth best team in Europe, but for much of the qualifying competition — one of the factors used to compile the official list — they were without three influential individuals.

One, Luhovy, was injured. In spite of breaking a leg towards the end of last season, he still finished as the League's leading scorer with 24 goals in 28 games for Dukla Prague. As soon as he recovered, he tore ankle ligaments.

The other absentees, Knoflick and Kubík, were out for ever longer. In the summer of 1988, they defected to West Germany while on a trip with Slavia Prague. Their path to freedom led them, among other places, to a remote fishing village in Spain. After living out of a suitcase for 16 months, Knoflick returned to Germany to join St Pauli.

Kubík signed for Fiorentina and ended the season with a UEFA Cup losers' medal. He will reinforce Czechoslovakia's midfield. Knoflick

is expected to lead the attack with Luhovy as Griga, the other noted forward, is suspended for the opening tie against the United States in Florence on Sunday.

Under Josef Venglos, back in charge after leading them to the World Cup finals in 1982, they qualified with an especially assured defence. In eight ties they let in a mere three goals and two of those were conceded to Belgium, the eventual winners of the group.

Azzeglio Vincenzo, the Italian manager, believes that Czechoslovakia are "on their way up again" and Venglos is convinced that his team will at least reach the second round. But ever since they advanced to the World Cup final in 1982, their approach has tended to be laced with excessive caution.

Yet with the Americans in the group and with the memory of a 2-1 victory in Austria last year to lift them, they are almost sure to go through to the last 16. But Knoflick and Kubík are not the only members of the squad looking for gold in the West. Only if Venglos can harness their personal ambitions is further progress likely to be made.

## CAMEROON

RECOGNISED as the strongest side in Africa, Cameroon will be defending their unique record when they meet Argentina on Friday night in the opening tie; they are the only nation to have played in the finals of the World Cup and never been beaten.

During their one previous appearance in Spain, eight years ago, they held all three of their first-round opponents, including Italy, the eventual champions. Having failed narrowly to progress, they returned to success on their own continent. They collected the African Nations Cup in 1984 and 1988 and also finished as the runners-up in 1986.

Their challenge for this year's title was however, limited. A depleted side lost to Senegal and Zambia, and N'Kono, their colourful goalkeeper, found no consolation in a closing victory, over Kenya. "We are a joke," he said. "Our preparations are a farce, and unless something dramatic happens, we will make an embarrassment of ourselves in Italy."

N'Kono has a personal reason to be dismasted: he is no longer considered the first choice by his country. His place has been taken by the equally acrobatic Bell, Borréau's goalkeeper.

## ROMANIA

ROMANIA were regarded as a dark horse before the revolution. Now they are even darker. Nobody can foresee how the team, whose very presence in Italy was in considerable doubt, will respond. It can be assumed that they will at least receive the sympathy, if not the whole-hearted support, of the Italian crowds.

Had it not been for the domestic upheavals, they would doubtless have been one of the most stable sides in the tournament almost a third of their squad, as well as the manager, has been appointed two years ago, was born in Siberia. His own, undistinguished, playing career ended prematurely because of injury at the age of 23.

A student of Valery Lobanovsky, the renowned Soviet manager, he has blended his own natural, scientific methods into the more careerist nature of the Cameroon. Although his side lost to the 16-year-old Bell, Borréau, and N'Kono, both of whom are natural goal-scorers in midfield.

However, whispers of discontent have been heard in the camp, and the manager has been the prime target. Valery Lobanovsky, who was appointed two years ago, was born in Siberia. His own, undistinguished, playing career ended prematurely because of injury at the age of 23.

Emmerich Jenei earned promotion after Steaua's victory over Barcelon in Seville. He brought the bulk of the army club with him, and together they ended two decades of failure by qualifying as the winners of a group which included Denmark, the strongest nation left outside the World Cup finals.

One incident in the game against the Danes, though, could prove costly. Hagi, known as "the Carpathian" and one of the most intelligent midfield players in the world, was sent off and is suspended from their opening and potentially crucial tie against the Soviet Union on Saturday.

Hagi and Lacatus, a colleague at Steaua and the nation's most productive forward, are to be sold after the World Cup "to finance the reconstruction of sports facilities." Hagi seems destined for Real Madrid in Spain where he has already agreed to move after the World Cup finals in a seven-figure deal, but several Italian clubs, notably AC Milan and Torino, still have hopes of enticing him away from the Bernabeu at the last minute.

Romania require an encouraging start, especially as they are to close the first round against Argentina in Naples, the adopted home town of Maradona. But the Romanians also have a famous name in their midst. Balint's parents, both of whom were fanatical about football, christened him Pele.

## WEST GERMANY

IT would be fitting if Franz Beckenbauer, as stylish a man as he was a player, should end his managerial career by leading his country to the ultimate triumph. Such a finale should not be seen as some wild and romantic notion: his side is formidably effective.

He has experimented with numerous variations. In the last 56 internationals he has used 64 different players, and 38 of those have been making their debuts. He tried no fewer than 16 sweepers before deciding that Augenthaler, the oldest member of the squad at 32, should fill Beckenbauer's former role.

In any other country such alterations might be disruptive, but the players are taught the German system from an early age. Other than Augenthaler and Hermann, the rest of the party are all graduates from the under-21 side. They were educated by Bernd Vogts, who is to become the national manager in July.

Beckenbauer regards only one of his choices as indispensable. Matthäus, the captain, is the leader of the orchestra on the pitch; he will

be one of the centres of attention off it as well.

With Breitner and Klinsmann, he plays for Inter Milan. The Germans, therefore, will receive the support of the local Milanesi club, and the vocal encouragement could be significant. If they win the group, which is a probability rather than a possibility, they will stay in the northern city until the semi-finals.

Characteristically, they did not overly extend themselves in qualifying for the World Cup finals for the twelfth time.

The runners-up to the Netherlands, they were unbeaten in six ties. Indeed, they have lost only once since the 1988 European championship, away to the improving French three months ago.

Beckenbauer believes that the decisive game in the group will be the first, against Yugoslavia on Sunday. "I've been impressed with them in our two games against them recently," he said. Colombia and, especially, the United Arab Emirates cannot be expected to hold the Germans, particularly if they require a point or two to go through to the second round.

Even so, the build-up has been interrupted. His own life was threatened during a tournament in Miami earlier this year by a group calling itself "The Cleaners of Colombian Soccer". His squad, assembled in January, was temporarily disbanded, but has since undergone an intensive train-

ing schedule. Even so, the team promises to be among the least experienced in the finals.

Igurau, a 33-year-old forward, is the lone survivor from the qualifying competition four years ago. Valderrama, Hoyos and Gomez are the only members to have been capped before 1987. The Colombians, who have never won the South American title, also have a limited history in international competition.

During their only previous appearance in the World Cup they gained one point, and only because they scored three goals in the closing 22 minutes against the Soviet Union in 1982. Hopes of improving on their record are based heavily on the representatives of one club, Atlético Nacional, which is managed by Maturana.

The first Colombian team to win the Libertadores Cup, Atlético went on to take AC Milan to extra time before losing 1-0 in the world club championship last December.

"We'll make it hard for everybody," Maturana said. He knows enough about pain and how it can be inflicted: he is a qualified dentist.

## YUGOSLAVIA

THE quality of the dangerous second seeds, officially rated as the fifth strongest nation in Europe, is spread from one corner of the continent to the other. No country has exported more players and coaches. The figure has been estimated at 450 in the last 18 years.

The most renowned domestic talent, Stojaković, is about to join the exodus. A precocious talent, selected for the Rest of the World at Wembley three years ago when only 22, he will join Marseilles for £3 million this summer.

The sum represents a huge profit for Red Star Belgrade. They bought him from Radnicki Niš in exchange for a set of floodlights. The fee was apt: Stojaković illuminated Yugoslavia's midfield in

## GROUP C

## SCOTLAND

THE Scottish understanding of football as an extension of the country's history will again be vividly evident when Scotland take the field against Costa Rica in the Luigi Ferraris Stadium in Genoa on June 8 for their opening match in Group C.

Amid the jumble of colourful and inventive banners, a feature of the Scottish supporters in their World Cup array, will be the usual exhortations to remember Bannockburn. To emphasise the point, there will be rousing bellowing of the newly adopted Scottish anthem, the Flower of Scotland, the chorus of which celebrates the same encounter. It is, in its way, a peculiarly bizarre spectacle.

However, since the World Cup finals have succeeded victory over England at the apex of Scottish footballing achievement, the tartan legions might find a more sustaining metaphor in Bruce's encounter with the inspirational spider. In West Germany, Argentina, Spain and Mexico, the Scots were frustrated by elimination in the first round. Now, in their fifth consecutive appearance in the finals, Scotland's chances of proceeding to the second stage seem to be slimmer than before.

Yet an obstinate optimism persists in Andy Roxburgh's declaration that his squad is capable of going further in the tournament than any of its predecessors.

To the neutral observer such a claim must appear to emphasise bravado, especially in the light of Scotland's record of one victory from their past seven fixtures. Roxburgh agrees that the Scots have not signalled the kind of form which is likely to overwhelm any of their section rivals with apprehension. "They have been watching all our preparatory matches and they're all scratching their heads. No wonder we've never been able to field the same side twice," he said after Scotland's final domestic warm-up fixtures, against Egypt and Poland, which ended in a 3-1 defeat and a 1-1 draw respectively.

To add to the confusion, Scotland have exhibited the Jerky and Hyde syndrome throughout their approach. The first five qualifying matches produced an impressive sequence of results, Scotland gaining nine points out of a possible 10, with Johnston accumulating six goals which, added to his two in the previous tournament, set a new Scottish World Cup scoring record.

From their remaining three qualifying fixtures, however, Scotland took only a single point, in a decidedly nervous home encounter with Norway in which Leighton was beaten by a speculative 35-yard shot which brought a Norwegian equaliser in injury time.

This remarkable behaviour continued in the preparatory matches, when Scotland produced accomplished football to beat the admittedly debilitated world champions, Argentina, before losing to East Germany and Egypt, and drawing with Poland. Which of these contradictory faces



Target man: McCoist must dominate the more honest efforts of his colleagues if Scotland are to succeed in Italy

will Scotland display in Italy?

Any realistic view must take account of the fact that the Scots have become accident prone, the testimony of which is a total of four own goals in seven fixtures, while the defence has proved disturbingly vulnerable to both direct running and aerial assault. At the same time, the scoring rate of the forwards has declined abruptly, a combination which suggests that Scotland are very likely to fulfil their provisional departure date from Italy on June 22.

Nevertheless, Roxburgh and his assistant, Craig Brown, insist that they are not unduly perturbed. "Towards the end of our qualifying matches the players undoubtedly felt the impact of the pressure of reaching the finals for the fifth time in a row," Roxburgh said. "They did not want to be known as

Certainly, if homework and

## GROUP E

## BELGIUM

GUY Thys, who retired in 1988 after being in charge of a century of internationals spanning a dozen years, was recalled as the national manager only three months ago. Thus he succeeded, as well as preceded, Walter Meeuwis.

The timing and the circumstances of Meeuwis' dismissal are similar to that of Edward Malofeyev on the eve of the World Cup four years ago. He was sacked because it was thought that his Soviet Union players from Kiev and Tbilisi, who formed most of the squad, were not inspired by the Muscovites.

The same accusations were heard in October when Belgium sank into the deepest ignominy. They were held at home by Luxembourg, who had collected not a single World Cup qualifying point since beating Turkey in 1973. Although the outcome was irrelevant, a stern warning was issued by the President.

"If it ever emerges that players deliberately performed below their best", Michel Dhooge said, "then that will be the last time they will have played for Belgium". Meeuwis, apparently absolved of blame, was officially offered "support and confidence". He should then have forced his own twentieth fate.

It was confirmed after a defeat in Greece and a dire goalless draw against Sweden. Thys, having rejected an approach from the South Koreans, agreed to return and has inherited a lively attack.

It features Degryse and van der Linden, a pair of forwards who took Anderlecht to the final of the European Cup Winners' Cup, and Ceulemans, aged 33, who has won most Belgian caps.

But adventure and virtuousity and not national characteristics and it was significant that the footballer of the year should be *Freud's homme*, a goalkeeper.

## URUGUAY

indicate that Tabarez has been able to redress the balance and form a potentially solid unit.

In February they won the Marlboro Cup in Miami, a competition featuring three other World Cup finalists — Colombia, Costa Rica and the United States. More notably, they then held West Germany 3-3 in Stuttgart, where a goalkeeping error cost them victory, and last month they broke England's sequence of 17 unbeaten games.

Their strength lies in a quick and elusive attack. Sosa, who was voted the best player of last year's South American championship, Francescoli, Alzamendi and Aguirre, all carry striking reputations.

They led Uruguay to the top of the qualifying group, although they finished above Bolivia only on goal difference. Tabarez, who accepted the invitation to become the national manager in 1988 two years after rejecting it, says that he is attempting to change the attitude. He forecasts that his side will not be as brutally cynical as in the last World Cup. They left Mexico in disgrace.

For a country with a population of only three million, they have a surprisingly strong tradition in the tournament and especially at the start of every other decade. They won the title in 1930, when they were the hosts, again in 1950 and they finished fourth in 1970.

In spite of their international success, their own game is dwindling. The number of registered professional players in a first division which included only 13 clubs last year dropped by 65 to 275. The average wage of the players is little more than £150 a month. In Uruguay, the grass roots of the game would seem to be dying.

## SPAIN

tough opposition. The key to the first round will be whether we can beat the Uruguayans."

Leaning on youth rather than experience, he has based his squad on those who won the European under-21 title four years ago. The average number of caps is only 15 and 10 of his chosen men have made fewer than a dozen appearances. The policy, though adventurous, is potentially dangerous.

So is his principal forward.

The predatory instincts of Butragueño are so natural that he is known far beyond the confines of Madrid as "The Vulture". Suarez, though, has been searching for another bird of prey to accompany him.

The present incumbent, Manolo, is an unusual breed in one striking sense: stocky and elusive, he is more prolific for his country (he claimed the one goal, for example, in a

recent victory over Czechoslovakia) than for his club, Atlético Madrid. The other positional worry for Suarez lies at the heart of the defence, where Sanchis and Andújar are no longer automatic choices.

Of the 19 debutants introduced by Suarez within his first 15 months, half a dozen of them were central defenders. Spain conceded only three goals in their eight qualifying ties, a statistic which indicates that they could yet be sufficiently secure to progress further than usual in international competition.

Even in the World Cup of 1982, which was staged on their own home grounds, they won only one of their five games. They reached the final of the three European championships during the last decade but, in spite of being the runners up in 1984 when they were also the hosts, they have overall claimed only two victories in 11 ties.

## SOUTH KOREA

THE champions of Asia could be the tallest of the dwarfs. Their unorthodox technique, featuring natural balance and athleticism, has been described as a mixture of kung-fu and disco dancing.

During a protracted schedule of 11 qualifying ties, they scored 30 goals, conceded only one and remained unbeaten. Their progress is remarkable.

Although the game was introduced in 1882 by the crew of a British warship, it was not until a decade ago that a tiny professional domestic league was founded.

In reaching successive finals, they have experience as well as ability. Their manager, Lee Hoe-Tik, is reinforcing their power too. The members of his squad have recently had to endure a special weight training programme.

The Hwangas, as the side is called in honour of the young warriors who inhabited the country between the 6th and 10th centuries, would have won a tournament in Malta in February had they not conceded two goals in the last three minutes. They went down 3-2 to Norway.

Choi Soon-Ho, a midfield player whose salary of £8,000 a month is the highest in South Korea, sounds the most imaginative. So assured is he of eventual glory in Italy's capital city on July 8 that when his son was born a couple of years ago, he named him Roma.

## WORLD CUP CALL

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Scotland  
squad

JIM LEIGHTON: Manchester United, born July 24, 1958, goalkeeper. First senior keeper until this season. Confidence restored by omission from FA Cup final replay, 55 caps.

ANDY GorANIC: Birmingham, born April 13, 1964, goalkeeper. Set to take over from Leighton, but error cost Scotland a goal in first warm-up match against Malta. Nine caps.

BRUNO GUNNAR: Norwich City, born January 22, 1963, goalkeeper. Numerous international debut in Scotland's 3-1 defeat by Egypt. A last-resort choice in Italy. One cap.

RICHARD GOLLOTT: Rangers, born April 5, 1962, defender. Best position to be in in central defence but, having injuries, will be employed on right back.

ALAN McLEISH: Aberdeen, born January 21, 1960, central defender. More expressive during Willie Miller's absence. 70 caps.

CRAIG LEVERN: Heart of Midlothian, born October 22, 1964, central defender. Cultured, tenacious and determined, recommended by leg injury in 1988. Recovery should be marked by a place alongside Gillespie and McLeish. Five caps.

DAVID McSPERSON: Heart of Midlothian, born January 23, 1964, central defender. Commanding in air. Club partner, Kevin Lewis, has had much to do with Hearts' sustained challenge. Cover player for Scotland. Four caps.

STEWART McNAUL: Aberdeen, born October 27, 1962, full back. Prone to advancing rather than reacting as right wing-back. Fine goals for the year were against Argentina two months ago, but injured leg against Egypt. Unlikely to add to four caps.

MAURICE MALUJA: Dundee United, born August 3, 1962, full back. Experienced and steady. Made his debut in 1986 and has two seasons. Assisted on left foot. 50 caps.

ROY ANTIC: Newcastle United, born November 24, 1958, defensive midfield player. Dominant and inspirational. 53 caps.

PAUL McSTAVY: Celtic, born October 22, 1964, midfield. Excellent vision but rarely displays his pace. 46 caps.

JIM PETT: Aberdeen, born November 25, 1959, forward and intelligent. Prudent central midfield but employed on the left, where talents are more muted. 25 caps.

MURDO McLEOD: Sonoma, Dortmund, born September 24, 1958, forward. Comfortable on either foot, is a dangerous forward with a powerful shot. 16 caps.

STUART McCALL: Everton, born June 10, 1964, midfield. A newcomer who has impressed. Continues the tradition of combative, red-haired players in the centre. Five caps.

JOHN McALLISTER: Leicester City, born January 25, 1964, forward. Loyal to his club, 50 caps. Virtually alone to orchestrated dead-ball tactics. Three caps.

ALAN McCALLISTER: Celtic, born December 8, 1965, forward. Attacker who was enclosed by the press in 1986. Good and mobile, but has blossomed at Aston Villa and Bayern. Powerful and direct but not aggressive. Seven caps.

DOROTHY DUNNE: Chelsea, born February 10, 1962, forward. Evident and nimble, but displays a deplorable anxiety in front of goal. 23 caps.

ALAN McNAUL: Bayern Munich, born February 10, 1963, forward. Attacker who was enclosed by the press in 1986. Good and mobile, but has blossomed at Aston Villa and Bayern. Powerful and direct but not aggressive. Seven caps.

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## WORLD CUP

GROUP F

IAN STEWART

## ENGLAND

**BOBBY ROBSON** has already written the ideal epitaph to his England managerial career. When asked last week whether he might change his mind about his resignation, he responded with a smile and without a moment's hesitation: "What a beautiful way to retire," he said, "to go out by winning the World Cup."

The statement might seem a glib line from a script prepared once he was aware that his intentions were to be prematurely revealed. Conveniently, it would assure his players, the media, and the nation that his impending departure would not deflect him from his aim.

But only the cynics and the outsiders would have doubted his sincerity. Intrinsic to him is an honest and decent man, if at times a shade naive, his eagerness for England to shine in the World Cup became an obsession when the challenge for the European title turned into a sorry fiasco two summers ago.

After his team had lost all three ties, and returned home with the worst sequence since he took over from Ron Greenwood in 1982, he sat in a sunlit garden in West Germany and defended his position.

The victim of savage and unjust criticism, he professed that he still had "a job to do".

The first task was to restore England's reputation, which had been damaged by the Republic of Ireland, the Netherlands and, particularly, when only pride was at stake, the Soviet Union. The second was to qualify for Italy and, once there, to lift the country back to its former stature.

Robson immediately dispensed with several old boys, Sansom, Anderson, Watson, Hoddle, Reid and Hately were among those whose international careers came to an abrupt end.

To support the new development, Robson retained a central core of experience. Shilton, Butcher, Bryan Robson, Lineker, Beardsley, Barnes and Waddle, were the principal foundations.

Stevens, Pearce, McMahon and Webb continued their education within a settled framework and 18 debutants were brought in, a few at a time, to see if they could make their transition from outstanding club player to competent international. Bobby Robson describes it as "a giant leap". Several fell into the chasm which divides the two levels. Sterland and

Phelan were the only defenders to fail the test. Coote, Harford, Smith, Clough, Marwood, and especially Fashanu also could not instantly convince England's manager.

When the process of elimination was complete, a couple of former favourites were recalled. They were Wright, one of the few blameless individuals in the European championship, and Hodge, one of those who played a part in England's belated revival in the 1986 World Cup.

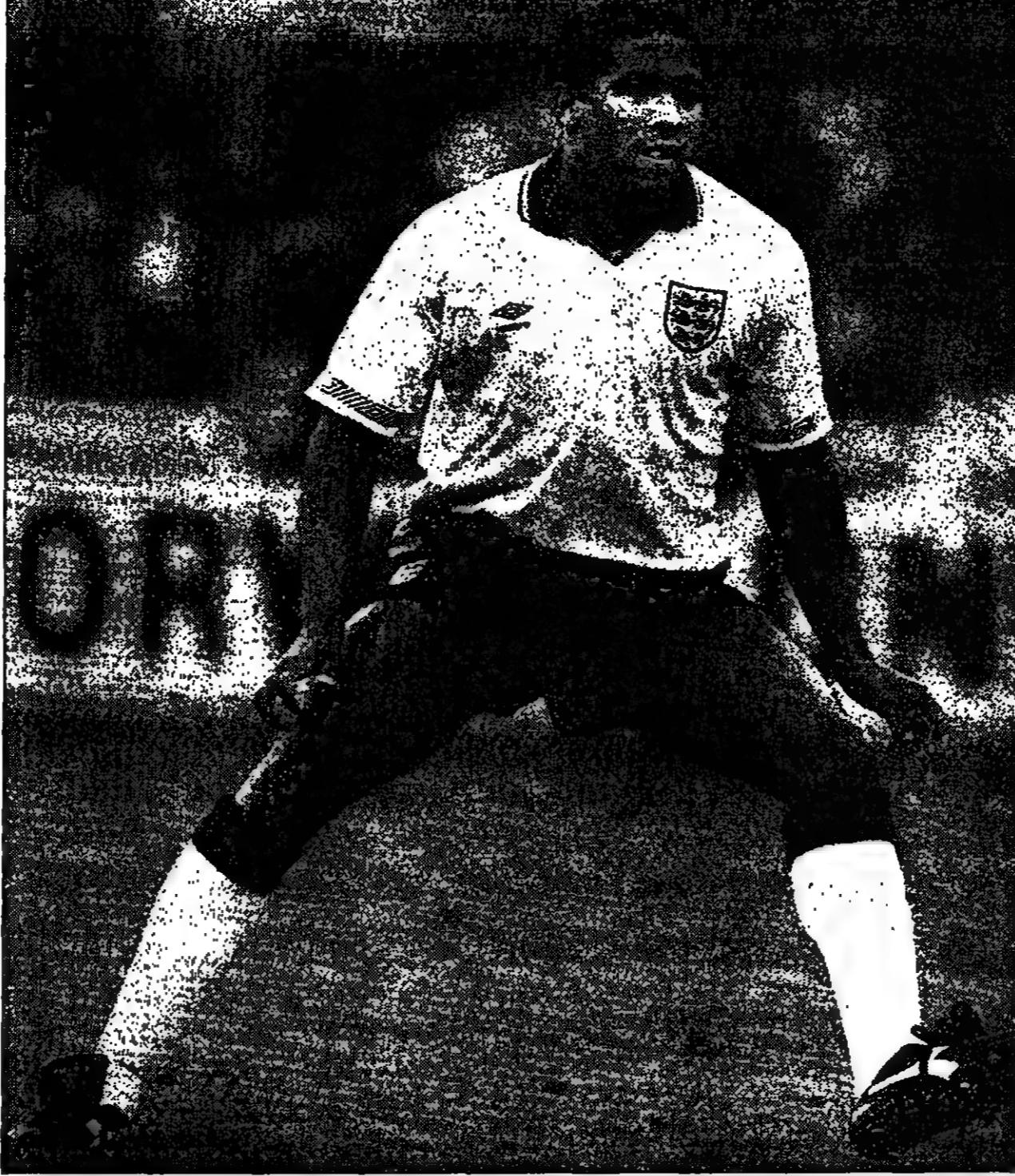
Of the debutants to have adjusted successfully, Walker has been by far the most convincing. His progress has been so rapid that he is considered the most vital member of the defence. His natural speed has helped to disguise the deficiencies which lie elsewhere amid the back four. Since Walker made his full debut against Greece in February last year, it has been largely unchanged. With Stevens on the right, Pearce on the left, and Butcher as the other central pillar, the unit is built to resist power rather than guile.

Therein lies a flaw. Europeans and South Americans attack not with a tall centre forward and two wingers, but invariably with two sprinters who follow unpredictable paths. One of England's full backs, therefore, has usually been left with no one to mark. As a spare man, he has been more of a creative influence. Neither Stevens nor Pearce is designed for such duties.

It would have been beneficial a year ago to have promoted Dixon on the right and either Dorigo or Winterburn on the left. They are more comfortable on the ball and could by now have been fully integrated into the system.

Bobby Robson might also have experimented with a sweeper, a role which might be filled by Bryan Robson under his successor. Now that several first-division clubs line up with three central defenders, the idea would at least have been worth trying. In the process, the midfield could have been augmented. Webb was established as Bryan Robson's assistant there until he ruptured his Achilles tendon in Sweden last September. His wound also tore apart Bobby Robson's designs. Thereafter he had to consider whether he could afford to select both Barnes and Waddle, as he would have preferred.

No one had been able to



Enigmatic stalwart: Liberated from restrictions on the wing, John Barnes has not fulfilled his promise of six years ago

take the place of Webb. Thomas was wholly inadequate. McMahon does not have the same vision or ability. Gascoigne is still disciplined. He cannot resist playing the fool, either on or off the pitch, and he will probably emerge as a joker in his collection, he has not fulfilled the promise he showed in Rio de Janeiro six years ago.

The manager's attacking

plans were also disrupted when Beardley, the most effective foil for Lineker, was injured two months ago. Barnes, liberated from the restrictions on the wing, has not yet been so productive in the middle. With 52 caps, in his collection, he has not considered to be in prime working order.

The defence, which did not

concede a goal in the qualifying competition, may appear to be secure. The impression, as the Uruguayans illustrated a fortnight ago when breaking an unbeaten sequence of 17 internationals, is deceptive. England are clearly vulnerable against fleet-footed forwards and swift counterattacks.

Any midfield featuring Gascoigne is as stable as a volcano, and unless Lineker receives the necessary ammu-

## England squad

**PETER SHILTON**: Derby County, aged 40, goalkeeper. England's most-capped player. Played in third World Cup finals. Came over with Nottingham Forest in 1979 and 1980, he remains one of the world's top keepers. 117 caps.

**CHRIS WOODS**: Glasgow Rangers, aged 30, goalkeeper. One of the most improved players during Shilton's era. Made England debut in 1985 against the United States. A physically strong and commanding keeper and an observant trainer. 18 caps.

**DAVID SEAMAN**: Arsenal, aged 26, goalkeeper. One of the most improved players in the English League. Tall, agile and reliable with a big future predicted. Moved recently from Queen's Park Rangers in a £1.3 million transfer.

**TREVOR STEVENS**: Glasgow Rangers, aged 26, midfield player. Polished right-side midfield with ability to defend, create and attack. Member of England's 1986 team. Can also play in central midfield. 23 caps.

**NEIL WEBB**: Manchester United, aged 26, midfield player. Just recovered from a ruptured Achilles tendon. Proven fitness in FA Cup final. Intelligent, reliable, but one-paced. 39 caps.

**PAUL WALKER**: Queen's Park Rangers, aged 26, defender. Sweeper for his club, but usually used at right back by England. Quick, incisive and intelligent defender, making only in height and experience. Could be surprise choice. Five caps.

**GARY STEVENS**: Glasgow Rangers, aged 27, defender. Fit, fast and forward-looking for a right back, but suspect when up against a good one. Veteran of Mexico 1986. 38 caps.

**DAVE WALKER**: Nottingham Forest, aged 24, central defender. Quick, agile, covering defender who has progressed rapidly since 1988 debut. Virtual certainty in alongside Butcher. 71 caps.

**STUART BUTCHER**: Glasgow Rangers, aged 31, defender. In third World Cup series. Widely respected as the physical linchpin of the England defence. Tall and powerful in the centre. Makes up in sheer strength what lacks in skill. 71 caps.

**MALCOLM MCNAUL**: Nottingham Forest, aged 26, defender. Fearsome tackler with powerful shot and strong overlapping runs, but prone to wildness and poor positional play. Late entrant to professional football with Coventry in 1983, has come up fast time quickly. 23 caps.

**TONY DORIGO**: Chelsea, aged 24, defender. Born in Australia, began career on trial at Aston Villa after writing for a chance. Now a composed, skilful and adventurous modern full back. Three caps.

**MARK MCNAUL**: Derby County, aged 28, central defender. Tall, skilful and attacking with great aerial strength, but dogged by ill-luck and injury. 23 caps.

**PAUL GASCOIGNE**: Tottenham Hotspur, aged 22, midfield player. England's only exciting creative talent to emerge since 1986, but plagued by injuries. Gifted with great skill, but lacks pace.

Dangerous at free kicks, rarely scores well. Four caps.

revenue against the Irish and at least hold the Netherlands, a place among the last 16 would be guaranteed.

Once there, the competition is a lottery. Given the bounce of the ball, Bobby Robson could retire having reinforced England's reputation. To do so, his team would need to reach the last four.

defends with discipline for a full match, but could be a surprise in the first-choice team. 10 caps.

**STEVE HODGE**: Nottingham Forest, aged 27, midfield player. Veteran of Mexico 1986 and driving force on the left of midfield. Outstanding player with excellent attacking skills. 21 caps.

**CHRIS MCMACHON**: Liverpool, aged 26, midfield player. Hard-tackling central deputy for Bryan Robson who can also play alongside him if required. Solid, if unspectacular. 12 caps.

**JOHN BARNS**: Liverpool, aged 28, forward. England's most naturally gifted player and the greatest hope in attack, but tends to drift in and out of international matches. Can be used either as a left-winger or as a central striker. 51 caps.

**CHRIS WADDLE**: Marseille, aged 28, forward. In fine form for the French after a brilliant season with Marseille. Gangling, awkward-looking winger but a burst of pace and skills to beat any defender. 51 caps.

**TERRY BUTCHER**: Glasgow Rangers, aged 31, defender. Widely respected as the physical linchpin of the England defence. Tall and powerful in the centre. Makes up in sheer strength what lacks in skill. 71 caps.

**PAUL STAUTHER**: Liverpool, aged 21, defender. One of a group of most improved members, 27 caps.

**CHRIS HUGHTON**: Tottenham Hotspur, aged 31, defender. Reliable servant for club and country on either flank. 49 caps.

**MARK MCCARTHY**: Millwall, aged 31, central defender. Shaded up for lack of pace with grit but emerged after move to France. 22 caps.

**KEVIN MCGRATH**: Blackburn Rovers, aged 34, defender. Accident-prone but big-hearted. Recovering from injury. 49 caps.

**DAVID STAUTHER**: Liverpool, aged 21, defender. One of a group of most improved members, 27 caps.

**CHRIS HUGHTON**: Tottenham Hotspur, aged 31, defender. Reliable servant for club and country on either flank. 49 caps.

**MARK MCCARTHY**: Millwall, aged 31, central defender. Shaded up for lack of pace with grit but emerged after move to France. 22 caps.

**PAUL MCGRATH**: Aston Villa, aged 30, defender. World-class player in defence or midfield. Moved to Aston Villa has revitalised him. 36 caps.

**RAY HOUGHTON**: Liverpool, aged 28, midfield player. One of Liverpool's outstanding players of recent years. Match winner against England in European championship. 28 caps.

**ANDY TOWNSEND**: Norwich City, aged 26, midfield player. Aggressive yet skilful and widely respected. 17 caps.

**KENNY DUNNEDY**: Everton, aged 30, midfield player. Superb left-footed player. Great link-up from midfield but rarely for Irish. 28 caps.

**RONNIE WHINELAY**: Liverpool, aged 26, midfield player. Graceful mover who has matured into the complete player. Team's success may depend on his recovery from injury. 30 caps.

**TONY CASSARINO**: Aston Villa, aged 27, forward. The archetypal target man and a prolific goal scorer, though not yet at international level. 21 caps.

**JOHN MCNAUL**: Nottingham Forest, aged 21, forward. Promising amateur at club level in England and Spain but has found it hard to repeat in Republic's running game. 30 caps.

**DAVID KELLY**: Leicester City, aged 24, forward. Moved to Leicester from international career. Impressive for Republic B. Five caps.

**NIALL QUINN**: Manchester City, aged 23, forward. Break with Arsenal has boosted career, though not yet at international level. 14 caps.

**FRANK STRAPTOR**: Stevenage Rovers, aged 33, forward. Captain of European championship side. Included for experience and versatility. 70 caps.

**JOHN LEWIS**: Watford, aged 29, forward. Late arrival to international scene, but opted for the Republic side of Scotland and has got off the goal mark quicker than some of his fellow countrymen. 10 caps.

**JOHN BYRNE**: Luton Town, aged 28, forward. Nimble-footed. Provided midfield cover on right. 18 caps.

**JOHN SHERIDAN**: Sheffield Wednesday, aged 26, midfield player. Great passer with economical style, though doubts about his sustainability as a world-class player. Seven caps.

**ALAN SHEEDY**: Swindon Town, aged 23, midfield. A driving, goal-scoring player who has moved Swindon towards the first division. No caps.

**Egypt**  
THEY were considered the small fry in Group F, an image compounded by the response of the football union's vice-president to the draw. "We have been put between the jaws of two of the world's most powerful teams," Hossam Hassan said. "If it hadn't been a lottery, we would have said they are out to get us."

Yet neither England nor the Republic of Ireland would have welcomed meeting them first. Even before they embarrassed Scotland at Hampden Park a fortnight ago, Bobby Robson appreciated that the Egyptians have improved considerably and are now more organised than four years ago when his side beat them 4-0 in Cairo.

Mahmoud El-Gohary can take the credit for that. Appointed as the manager in 1988, he stiffened a defence which conceded only seven goals in eight qualifying ties and he became a national hero when Egypt beat Algeria, finalists in the previous two World Cups, in the two legs of the play-offs.

Hossam Hassan, who scored the goal which lifted his country into the finals for the first time for 56 years, confirmed at Hampden Park that he is a forward of genuine class. So was Hisham Abd-el-Rasoul until he suffered multiple leg fractures in a car crash last Christmas. Half of the squad is drawn from Al-Ahly, El-Gohary's own former club, and half a dozen others belong to Zamalek. Only two players are attached to foreign clubs and the team's results earlier in the year indicated that overall they might lack the necessary experience.

They lost 1-0 to the United Arab Emirates in Dubai in January and 2-0 to Algeria in March. Later that month they were also beaten 3-1 at home by Romania, and the unexpected triumph in Glasgow has lifted their morale. Their spirits, however, could immediately be deflated by the Netherlands in Palermo on June 16.



Arms and the man: the 1966 magic of Charlton has rubbed off on the Republic side

discovered, as did their Northern cousins, that there is an advantage from having fewer players from which to choose, it is easier to achieve that club-like familiarity, which is the sum of big countries and small alike. Above all, though, it has required unstinting effort from Irishmen north and south of the border to hold their own.

Sceptics see the Republic's successes ending in tears in Italy, just as Northern Ireland's did in Mexico. Billy Bingham's team suddenly grew too old, though the style is successful. In three years they have been beaten only twice, both times away, and in each case – against the Netherlands and Spain – with reasonable excuse. Landsdowne Road, or to be more precise its quirky pitch, has always been a ground of some foreboding for visitors. Charlton has accentuated even that reputation, and the Republic remain un-

able to hold the Netherlands, a place among the last 16 would be guaranteed.

Once there, the competition is a lottery. Given the bounce of the ball, Bobby Robson could retire having reinforced England's reputation. To do so, his team would need to reach the last four.

**Stuart Jones**

Clive White

## SECRETARIAL

# Rising stars in disguise

**Employers must upgrade a secretary's work, not just her job title, and offer a definite career path to keep staff, Sally Watts writes**

The boss in search of a secretary needs to realize it is a seller's market, and that a quality secretary with good shorthand and keyboard skills is becoming rarer, partly because fewer colleges train students to traditional high standards.

Also, secretaries' ambitions are changing. This is where bosses can take positive steps to fill their vacancies. It is not just a case of enhancing the job title: office manager, executive secretary, PA, assistant PA, support staff. More importantly, it involves enhancing the job.

"What was once a steady flow of candidates is now a trickle among the teens and early 20s," says Amanda Maine-Tucker, the managing director of Maine-Tucker recruitment consultancy. "Secretaries are rebelling against the system. They don't mind having less money to start at the bottom if, like an executive, they can move upwards with a proper learning curve and have more responsibility and involvement."

"Secretaries want not only prospects or development written into

their job specification, but also a business subject - the business the company performs - they can become involved in."

Secretaries are under-utilized, she says. "Under the guise of 'secretary', you often find someone of a better executive potential than the highly groomed, highly expensive Cambridge graduate. A secretary must be viewed with the same eye of opportunity that is cast over executives; her talent and hard work must be rewarded equally in terms of career."

Miss Maine-Tucker wants employers to realize that career development can help offset a secretary/PA salary which is below the market rate. With her knowledge of the company and its product, she can develop an executive role more quickly than someone learning both job and company.

One remedy, she suggests, is for the head of the organization to ensure that the executives make better use of their secretaries. "The more she is allowed to learn, the more she can do. Get your secretary mentally involved with your work. Take her to meetings;



Amanda Maine-Tucker: "Secretaries are rebelling against the system"

afterwards she could help you follow through on vital small details. Train your executives to delegate work."

One result, she says, is that secretaries will see the company as progressive and want to stay. It will also achieve higher output per person - executives will not be spending 20 per cent of their day on administration. "It is simple logic that a better calibre of job attracts and keeps a better calibre of secretary."

Therese Warwick, the associate director, marketing, of The Work Shop, agrees. "Permanent secretaries are discontented by the lack of prospects and responsibility," she says. "A pay rise is

not the answer. It is the quality of life and of the work. Employers must realize that good secretaries want to be drawn into management work. Whatever job titles they are given, it is what is expected of them that counts."

Another reason employers cannot get the secretaries they need is that many are not suitably trained or qualified. Chris Kelly, the managing director of Reed Employment, says. "Many applicants cannot spell or do shorthand and believe that a typing speed of 35wpm is good enough."

He says the fault starts in the schools, where correct spelling is not emphasized and the secretarial role is downgraded. Then, some

technical colleges and smaller secretarial colleges place little emphasis on shorthand. "They say it is a dying art. But our clients want shorthand."

"For skilled people, the outlook is superb; with demand outstripping supply, they can pick and choose."

Mr Kelly's advice to employers is to sign up those returning to the work-force. "They are much better, they can spell and do shorthand, and have no worries about using WPs or PCs. Too often, employers don't want anyone over 40. Certainly some mothers cannot work full-time, but employers must get used to this and consider job-sharing."

## From office drudge to stand-in manager

New technology has opened up challenging horizons for secretaries, Joan Venner writes

THE primary role of a top secretary/PA is to manage her boss and his time, says Nick Needs, managing director of Blenheim PEL Exhibitions Limited, the organizers of the Secretary Shows being held this year in London, Birmingham, Glasgow and Manchester.

Mr Needs says his secretary makes his appointments and opens his post, deciding which letters to deal with herself and which to refer to him. She does not wait to be asked to attach relevant previous correspondence to the incoming mail.

The role of the secretary has changed in recent years, he says. Shorthand and typing form only a small part of a secretary's many duties. The secretary of today is able to use computers - office technology has freed her from a great deal of drudgery.

By taking on certain tasks once thought to be outside a secretary's domain, she is now able to lighten a manager's workload and increase his productivity.

Mr Needs says: "In many small and medium-sized organizations which have no print or stationery buyers, the secretary does the ordering and may advise on the

purchase of office equipment.

"Many bosses ask her to organize their business travel or to set up conferences. The job has broadened in scope. The secretary may actually run the office, decide on its lay-out, organize the filing system to her liking, and even take on junior staff. As a result, some secretaries branch out into management careers."

Secretaries are aware that with the coming of a single European market in 1992, a second language is going to be useful.

"There are still bosses who underestimate their secretaries," Mr Needs says. "Bosses could learn a lot at the Secretary Show, particularly if they attended the seminars on the boss/secretary relationship. A secretary should be working with her boss and not for him."

He says a top secretary now wants to be taken into her boss's confidence. Her role is an increasingly vital one. Often she is the first contact a visiting executive has with the organization, and as the link between her boss and his subordinates she can ease the stresses and strains of corporate relationships.

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Experienced, professional Receptionist sought to join long-established, expanding company in EC3. As the first port of call for their clients, excellent presentation and confident communication skills are vital. Duties also include booking couriers, bikes, keeping holiday and sickness records, handling boardroom bookings and generally overseeing the smooth running of the reception area. 35 wpm typing needed. Age 21+. Previous Reception experience ideal. Super smart offices. Benefits include sports and social facilities etc. Call 071-493 0713.

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The Comptroller of an International Holding Company, with its offices in Westminster, requires a well presented and well spoken Senior Secretary to administer his office. This interesting and demanding position requires dedication, senior secretarial skills; typing of 60 wpm and shorthand of 120 wpm, and a willingness to work long hours. Candidates should be aged 25+, articulate, able to work on their own initiative and have excellent administrative and social skills.

Benefits include a company medical scheme and dress allowance.

**SALARY £16K**

Start Date: Monday 16th July 1990

Please write, in strictest confidence, enclosing full CV to:  
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**The Organisation:** A large, prestigious firm of Architects in the West End of London.

**The Department:** You will be working with two lawyers, one of whom is the Company Secretary.

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If you enjoy a busy workload and this sounds like a position that would suit you then please write giving details of previous experience to:

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**PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO  
MANAGING DIRECTOR****London W1****c£17,000**

Backed by the W H Smith Group, WHSTV is one of Europe's leading satellite TV and facilities companies. Based in the West End, we have bright, modern offices, with full amenities and the latest lines in office automation. We now seek a highly professional and well groomed PA to work alongside our Managing Director. It's a very demanding role, so excellent organisational as well as communication skills are called for. You'll be organising not only the MD's schedule, but also supervising a junior secretary who will help with the day to day running of the office.

In your late 20s to early 30s, you have gained considerable experience at Board level and possess general secretarial skills of at least 60wpm typing and 100wpm shorthand. An excellent telephone manner is essential, as is good spoken French. You will also need sound experience of word processing, although cross-training will be given.

A competitive salary of around £17,000 is offered, along with attractive benefits for the right person. To find out more about this challenging position, write enclosing an up to date CV to:

**WHSTV**  
A MEMBER OF THE W H SMITH GROUP
**UNIVERSITY OF LONDON: THE LONDON SCHOOL OF  
ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE  
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RESEARCH GROUP MANAGER**

The LSE Financial Markets Group is a dynamic highly successful research group which has been established at the London School of Economics with funding provided by a number of British, American and Japanese institutions, to pursue basic research into financial markets and their links with the real economy.

We are seeking to appoint a Research Group Manager to be the focus of the Group, responsible for defining and co-ordinating research direction and management, and for bringing the Group closer to the real economy.

The Research Group Manager, who will be directly accountable to the two Directors of the Group, will need highly developed writing skills for the drafting of publications, reports and publicity material about the Group. A knowledge of economics and computing is also desirable. The post carries a great deal of responsibility and demands intelligence, imagination, enthusiasm and excellent inter-personal skills.

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Further details from Professor Mervyn King, Financial Market Group, Lionel Robbins Building, London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE. Ref: FMC/RGM.

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Our client is looking for a mature Secretary to work for their Chief Executive and his Admin team in Old Bond Street. The position is based in the West End, although the person appointed will be required to travel to the regional studios from time to time.

As well as excellent secretarial skills, candidates should be capable of working on their own initiative, and the ability to communicate effectively with senior members of management is very important.

Salary is £13,000 per annum, plus excellent staff benefits, including a generous lunch allowance.

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Fax: 071-734 8156

E-mail: cgriffin@herringson.demon.co.uk

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Fax: 071-434 4513

E-mail: nicolette.agnew@herringson.demon.co.uk

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**LA CRÈME DE LA CRÈME**

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**RECEPTIONIST  
£10,000 - £12,000**

Two positions available for Receptionists with good typing skills. Our clients - a highly successful Advertising Agency and a dynamic Management Consultancy based in Covent Garden, are seeking bright, enthusiastic Receptionists to answer the phones, greet visitors and act as Secretary to a PR Director and Management Consultant respectively. Excellent presentation and good typing essential. Call Daniela Sutton for further information.

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**JUNIOR SECRETARY  
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Start at the very top by joining this fascinating company and working at Director level for a dynamic lady. Training will be provided in all aspects of secretarial work and administration. The work is highly confidential and loyalty and integrity are essential attributes. Our client is a leader in the field of trouble shooting and the work involved is varied and stimulating. Excellent secretarial skills essential ( shorthand useful). Call Daniela Sutton.

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**BOOK PUBLISHING  
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Prestigious firm of book publishers is looking for a Secretary/Assistant. Working alongside the Editor you will do everything from handling daily correspondence to helping write publicity material. The more involvement you crave the better! This rare opportunity calls for first class secretarial skills including audio and shorthand or speedwriting. Call immediately and speak to Daniela Sutton to arrange an interview.

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**ADMINISTRATOR  
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Your excellent inter-personal skills and natural flair for organising will be utilised to the full when you assist at exhibitions, events, lunches and meetings. As Administrator for this trade association you will provide unsupervised organisational support to committees and interest groups. Set up and run meetings at senior level, and ensure that no delegations don't drift from the agenda! The ideal person will be a graduate with an ongoing personality, tact and diplomacy, good mirroring and accurate typing skills. Shorthand not essential.

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**BARRISTERS'  
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In the Inner Temple require a Personable Telephonist/Receptionist with first class secretarial skills. Accurate typing with an eye for detail and occasional shorthand.

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Recruitment Consultants  
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A unique career opportunity awaits a graduate within this international corporation. Utilising their dynamic chief executive's unique blend of utilising personal and interpersonal skills to the full, involvement projects on your boss's behalf, these women will organise hectic schedules. 70/50 split.

Please telephone 071 248 3744  
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This well known International company seek an experienced PA to assist their managing director. You must be a highly busy and charismatic boss, who will rely on you to ensure the smooth running of his office. An excellent organizer is needed together with 90/50 skills.

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RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS**SECRETARY/ASSISTANT - RETAIL  
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We require a bright intelligent secretary with good organisational skills to assist on the retail marketing distribution side. You will be handling dealer queries, helping organise logistics, as well as performing the usual secretarial duties for 3 members of the team (good typing/w.p. experience is essential). The successful applicant will be willing to get involved, which sometimes means working late. However, the working environment is young and friendly and teamwork is the essence. Experience of working within a marketing/customer service department would be an advantage. Expected age range is 20-25 years.

**SECRETARY - MARKETING**

This post also requires involvement and good typing skills (shorthand would be a distinct advantage). You will be working for a team of people and need a good telephone manner as telephone calls come in constantly from agencies, trade journals and members of the public. You will be dealing with promotions and advertising and good organisational skills are essential.

Company benefits include five weeks' holiday, a contributory pension scheme and BUPA.

Please write with full c.v., stating which post you are applying for and including daytime phone number and current salary to: Louise Stott, Personnel Officer, Sky Television, 6 Centaur Business Park, Grant Way, Isleworth, Middlesex, TW7 5GD or ring 071 782 3564 or 071 782 3264 for an application form.

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We are seeking to appoint someone with exceptional administrative ability to support the Vice-Chancellor in his role as the chief academic and administrative officer of the University. This stimulating and rewarding post provides the vital link between the Vice-Chancellor, the internal university community and the outside world. The person appointed will be responsible for the overall administration of the Vice-Chancellor's office, including the supervision of secretarial staff. If you possess a good degree and modern secretarial skills, together with the necessary interpersonal skills and experience of working at a similar level, we would like to hear from you.

Application form and further details available from Personnel Officer (Non-Academic), Aston University, Aston Triangle, Birmingham B4 7ET or by telephoning 021-359 5550 (24-hour answering machine) quoting reference 9031/T.

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Join in with the excitement, challenge and cut and thrust of this highly successful Mergers and Acquisitions team. You will be part of a dynamic, professional and hard-working team and be someone who thrives under pressure and responsibility. Fluent French would be an asset.

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Speeds 90/100wpm.

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One-off opportunity for a young secretary/assistant to join a top PR Company who deal with the fashion world. There will be lots of client contact and you will be helping to organize events. Excellent PR, Executive, secretarial work. A confident telephone manner and polished presentation essential. Fast for writing and experience in PR preferable.

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Executive of this major, international

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A busy consultancy seeks an intelligent Receptionist with typing, WP experience and an excellent telephone manner. Initiative, enthusiasm, ability to work on your own or within a team, and previous experience are all qualities needed in the successful applicant.

In return, there is a highly competitive salary, and a chance to become fully involved in the company's business.

Hours 8.45 - 5.30

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Urgently required to work in Advertising, Public Relations and Finance. You should be well spoken and presented with a friendly personality. Typing used.

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Please send CV + photo to: SHEILA BURGESS INTERNATIONAL, The Power House, Alpha Place, London SW2 6EZ. Tel: 071-351 6321. Fax: 071-376 8260 or 11 May in Boxes, 72008 Park, Tel: 47 42 87 52. Fax: 42 88 92 95

GERMANY English, German, Spanish, Lawyer, 071-408 8022. £18,000 - 25,000. Lawyer, 071-408 8022.

GERMANY Admin, Finance, Sales, Marketing, Planning, etc. 071-408 8022.

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# Quest For Fame to triumph

By MANDARIN  
(MICHAEL PHILLIPS)

DURING the 37 years that Jeremy Tree was in command at Beckhampton the Derby proved elusive although the Oaks was snatched up twice.

Now, following Sangamore's victory in the French Derby on Sunday, Roger Charlton, his successor at that famous training establishment, has a good chance of succeeding on his first attempt with the aptly-named QUEST FOR FAME.

Were that to happen, Charlton, Khaled Abdulla and Pat Eddery would become only the second trainer, owner and jockey to pull off the Epsom-Chantilly Derby double, a feat achieved by Charles Semple, Marcel Boussac and Ray Johnstone 40 years ago with Galcador and Scratch II.

In going nap on Quest For Fame to win the Epsom-sponsored classic at Epsom today, I am banking on a colt with the right sort of pedigree who has already shown that he will get the trip by finishing a close second to Belmez in the Chester Vase.

While we are still on the



Roger Charlton: set for first Derby success

subject of that particular classic trial, remember that Belmez was Henry Cecil's principal Derby hope before he went lame, an injury that resulted in Razeen being called up as a replacement.

For sheer ability on what we have seen so far, pride of place goes to the French 2,000 Guineas winner Linamix.

But as it is Mendez out of a mare by Breton — miles both — I question whether he will be as effective over a mile

and a half, never mind the fact that he will be partnered by a jockey who has never ridden in a race at Epsom.

With a pacemaker in the field (Aramatic), the gallop is bound to be furious from the off, and that is guaranteed to find a flaw in the armour of a non-stayer.

Being by the Coronation Cup and Arc winner Rainbow Quest out of a classic winning mare by Nijinsky's son Green Dancer, Quest For Fame has a pedigree that will not look out of place in that hallowed Winner's circle.

On the assumption that owners and trainers still keep their best shot for the Epsom classic, because winning it means so much more than anything else, the decision to rely upon Quest For Fame instead of Sangamore takes on greater significance.

He also happens to be the choice of Pat Eddery who could have opted instead for Disgression, who was the ante-post favourite until his defeat in the Predominante Stakes.

To attack too much to the fact that Missionary Ridge was beaten 11 lengths in the Chester Vase, but roughly half

that in the Guardian Classic Stakes at Sandown might be over doing things.

Yet Barry Hills has always had a higher opinion of Missionary Ridge than he has of his other runner, the Derby winner Blue Stag, whose odds of winning are infinitely shorter.

Interestingly at Sandown, Missionary Ridge finished only half a length behind Linamix Bay, who went on to finish 1½ lengths behind none other than Sangamore in the Dante Stakes at York where the 2,000 Guineas third Linamix was the same distance ahead in third place.

Ignore them at your peril, but there are a series of form lines involving Rock City and Book The Band that suggest Anshar is more or less the equal of Funambule, who finished third behind Linamix and Zoman in the French 2,000 Guineas, beaten a total of 4½ lengths, but that was over a mile.

Unlike Quest For Fame, Linamix and Zoman will be entering uncharted waters when they race over a mile and a half for the first time this afternoon. And unlike Quest

For Fame, they both have pedigrees which suggest they could prove vulnerable.

I remain wary of the form of this year's Predominante Stakes, won by Razeen, in the past it has not been conspicuous as a reliable Derby guide and I still have the feeling that Razeen could be flattered because Ethamal ran his race in matches besides being hampered while Disgression, who was giving weight away all round, hung badly at the crucial stage of what was his seasonal debut.

Ethamal has worked well at home since being fitted with a pair of blinkers but he will not be wearing them today.

Disgression, whose preparation encountered a setback at the beginning of the spring, can only have come on for the race. What I found disturbing was the way that he did hang.

His stable companion Duke Of Pratissac's form this season with Lord of the Field and Ridgeport looks frail.

In conclusion, I am hoping to see Quest For Fame outstay Linamix and Zoman, with Missionary Ridge given a sporting chance of making the frame at rewarding odds.

**3.45 EVER READY DERBY (Group I: 3-Y-O colts & fillies: £355,000: 1m 4f) (18 runners)**

## RUNNERS AND RIDERS — SEE RIGHT

**4.40 NIGHT RIDER HANDICAP (£13,940: 5f) (14 runners)**

401 (10)	200-056	MANA BANKER 25 (LD, G) (J Amaro) P Arthur 4-9-10	M Roberts	91
402 (1)	200-057	SIR CAPTAIN 13 (LD, G) (Dickson) P Howling 4-8-8	T Williams	92
403 (2)	059-0221	JONDBEE BOY 13 (LD, G) (Mars & Jordan) G Moore 4-8-8	W Cawsey	93
404 (3)	247-0100	LAUREL 13 (LD, G) (P) (Mars & Jordan) G Moore 4-8-8	P Eddery	94
405 (4)	044-0009	JOE SUNDREN 13 (LD, G) (P) (Mars & Jordan) G Moore 4-8-8	B Roome	95
406 (5)	014-0040	SUPER ZOOM 925 (LS, G) (Taylor) M Channon 4-8-8	G Steeles	96
407 (6)	030-0009	GALLANT HOPE 235 (LD, G) (Mars & Huttield) D Milligan 4-8-8	S Castric	97
408 (7)	445-4	FEROS 15 (Lord Robin Russell) D Edwards 4-8-2	J Williams	98
409 (8)	048-0018	PENDOR DANCER 11 (LD, G) (R Bassey) W Carr 7-12	C Rawlinson	99
410 (9)	048-0019	GRANITE 13 (LD, G) (Mars & Jordan) G Moore 5-6-11	G O'Donnell	100
411 (10)	214-019	VARIOUS FOOL 13 (LD, G) (Mars & Jordan) M Young 4-8-8	G O'Donnell	101
412 (11)	445-41	MERTOLIA PET 4 (D) (Capo) J Lofthouse 4-8-1 (Taco) — G Steeles 92	A Mates	102
413 (12)	350-0004	FAIRFAX JACK 12 (LD, G) (Mars & Macmillan) Mrs M Macmillan 4-8-1	W Cawsey	103
414 (13)	400-0003	PRINCESS CAWLEON 12 (D) (B) (Young) E Eden 4-7-12	W Cawsey	104
<b>BETTING:</b> 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.				

**1986: GALLANT HOPE 7-7-10 W Shoemaker (6-1) 10m 10f**

**1987: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1988: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1989: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1990: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1991: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1992: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1993: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1994: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1995: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1996: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1997: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1998: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**1999: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2000: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2001: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2002: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2003: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2004: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2005: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2006: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2007: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2008: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2009: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2010: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2011: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2012: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2013: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2014: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2015: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2016: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2017: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

**2018: 4-2 Jondbee Boy, 4-1 Princess Cawleon, 5-1 Love Legend, 6-1 Pendor Dancer, 10-1 Sagaro, 12-1 Former Jack, Pussey Foot, 14-1 Ferros, 15-1 Sir Huttield, 16-1 others.**

# Agassi finally learns patience to stalk the champion down

From ANDREW LONGMORE, TENNIS CORRESPONDENT, PARIS

JUST as one incredible journey ended at the French championships yesterday, another effectively began. Almost 12 months after he beat Stefan Edberg to become the youngest men's grand slam champion, Chang lost in four sets in the quarter-finals to Andre Agassi, who is looking the most likely successor to Chang as the champion.

Two hours later, Jana Capiati completed the most impressive victory of her brief career, reaching the semi-final of her first grand slam tournament with a 6-2, 6-4 win over the Australian Open finalist, Mary-Joe Fernandez. Capiati now meets the No. 2 seed, Monica Seles. The combined age of the pair is 30 years and nine months.

Agassi's path to his first grand slam final is blocked by the slender and graceful figure of Jonas Svensson, who reached his second French Open semi-final in the last three years by subduing Henri Leconte, 6-3, 7-5, 6-3, 6-4. Leconte was never able to lift himself to the heights of the previous day and the crowd seemed to sense it.

The chances of a home victory now rest on the fitness of Thierry Champion. The French qualifier had treatment for his injured hip all day in readiness for his quarter-final with Andres Gomez.

## RESULTS FROM PARIS

MEN'S SINGLES: Quarter-finals: A Agassi (USA) bt M Chang (USA), 6-3, 6-2; N Taszat (Fr) and J Wiesner (Austria) bt K Adams and L McNeil (USA), 3-6, 6-2, 6-1; N Prokhorov (USSR) bt J Amelie (Fr), 6-3, 6-4; Pec (Arg) and A Sanchez Vicario (Peru) bt F (Arg) and A Sanchez Vicario (Peru), 6-4, 6-3.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES: Quarter-finals: S Graf (W) and M Martinez (Sp), 6-1, 6-3; M Seles (Yug) and M Malalena (Switz), 6-1, 7-5.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES: Quarter-finals: R Philpotova (Cze) and A Tamerlane (Hung) bt M Ebdon (West) and R Rigg (Eng), 6-1, 6-3; G Conchon (Arg) and P Faras (Arg) bt E

Chang was as philosophical in defeat as he has been in victory during an extraordinary run at Roland Garros, which began 11 matches ago with a four-set win over Eduardo Masso. "Every week is a new week. Hopefully, I have a long career ahead of me and many more chances of winning the French Open," said Agassi. "I just let things take care of themselves."

Like Arantxa Sanchez Vicario the previous week, defeat came as a relief to the defending champion. He has been feeling enormous pressure over the past 10 days and has not been in good enough form to cope with it. "When you win a grand slam it's like having a back-pack full of bricks. There is more pressure and everyone is gunning for it. I feel as if a weight has been taken off me," he said.

Yet, so serene and determined has Chang looked these past 10 days, despite his miserable form this year, he has even been accused of having magical powers. After 1½ hours, as Agassi sprinted to a two-set lead, he would have accepted help from anywhere. Typically, it came from within.

In the first two sets the champion had been overwhelmed by Agassi's hyper-active game. In the third set he had accepted help from anywhere. Typically, it came from within.

A combination of Maleeva's toughness and Seles' fatigue produced a topsy-turvy match, which Seles finally won 3-6, 6-1, 7-5.

To complete a bad day for the Maleeva family, Katerina, the middle of the tennis-playing sisters, was beaten by Jan Novotna, who earned a semi-final with Steffi Graf with a 4-6, 6-2, 6-4 win. Graf, straight sets winner over Conchita Martinez, had predicted a win for Maleeva.



Looking good: Agassi appears the likely successor to Chang's French Open crown

## NETBALL

## England planning surprise

By STEVE ACTESON

BETTY Galsworthy, the England coach, is hoping to unleash some surprises upon the world champions, New Zealand and Australia, ranked second and in the triangular series beginning in Perth this weekend and ending with final in Sydney on June 19.

England, fourth in the world, have great expectations of Lucia Siano, aged 21, their winger from Derby, who has played neither of the opposing nations before. England can also call on greater height in the circle than in recent years through the 5ft 10in Trudy Papaso, from Luton.

Liz Nicholl, chief executive of the All England Netball Association, said: "It would be a fantastic achievement if England could reach the final because we have been ranked fourth since 1979. The girls will all be anxious to do well because they are playing for inclusion in the world championships in Sydney next month."

ENGLAND TRIUMPH: June 10; v New Zealand (Auckland); June 13; v Australia (Melbourne); June 15; Final (Sydney).

● PES, the sports equipment company, will sponsor the England Under-21 match versus Canada in July, and Evisan, the mineral-water firm, will underwrite the inter-counties tournament for a fourth year next April.

## SWIMMING

## Nine youths invited for experience

NINE members of the England Esso youth squad are to join the 10 senior internationals attending the Canet Open meeting in France from June 15 to 17 (Craig Lord writes).

While the juniors are unlikely to reach any finals at the meeting, one of the leading competitors on the international calendar there will gain experience for the European junior championships in Duisburg at the end of July. Included in the Esso squad are Steven Mellor, of Macclesfield, and Kevin Crosby, of Warrington Warriors, who were finalists at the European junior championships last year.

Zoe Harrison, of Norwich Phoenix, has broken the British junior record at 50m butterfly twice this winter.

ENGLAND YOUTH SQUAD: Zoe Harrison (Derbyshire), N Elliott (Bristol City), J Harrison (Norwich Phoenix), D Howell (Gwent), S Jackson (Cardiff Centurions), Boys: P Clark (Sefton), K Crosby (Warrington Warriors), S Hodge (Warrington), P Mellor (Sefton), S Morris (Macclesfield).

By JOHN WOODCOCK

HORSHAM (final day of three): Lancashire (24 pts) beat Sussex (6) by nine wickets

LANCASHIRE were on their way home soon after lunch yesterday, having escaped the worst of the weather and given Sussex a heavy beating. Starting the day at 57 for one, Sussex were bowled out in their second innings for 108, leaving Lancashire with only 20 to win.

Steaming in with eager abandon, DeFreitas took six Sussex wickets for 39 runs. It looked like being more until Patterson picked up the last three wickets at the same score, which was no more than he deserved. On the day they made a thoroughly testing pair, once they had got an early taste of blood. Nine Sussex wickets fell yesterday morning in 20.4 overs for 51 runs.

Although certainly not blameless, the pitch was no monster. The bounces could be disconcertingly steep, sometimes unexpectedly so, and it was this that kept the slips, the wicketkeeper and short-leg, as well as the batsmen, on tenterhooks. No effort had been spared in preparing the pitch, but with the ball being dug in much these days it gets ever harder to produce something which satisfies everyone.

Leaham, wearing his newly won county sweater, adorned with marmots, did bravely and

well to bat for just over two hours, most of it on Monday evening. He was caught at short-leg yesterday in horrible light, just before a brief stoppage for rain. Dodemaide had already gone the same way. Alan Wells, getting one of the few that kept at all low, was leg-before to his first ball. Only Speight coped with any assurance, two hooks off DeFreitas and a cover drive off Patterson being strokes which all batsmen would love to be able to play but few.

Before play began the chances of Lancashire beating both Sussex and the rain looked and sounded (according to the forecast) pretty remote. To do so was an excellent effort, and Fairbrother finished off the match in the most conclusive possible way, coming in after

the rain to bat.

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the rain to bat.

FAIRBROTH: First, 1-21, 2-11, 3-16; Second, 1-10, 2-11, 3-16; Total, 1-21, 2-11, 3-16.

BOILING: Bunting 2-11; Donelan 2-1-10.

Umpires: B Haslam and D R Shepherd.

**SWIMMING**

Nine youths invited for experience

THE League Cricket Conference will field a weakened team in the one-day match against the Indian touring team at Sunderland on June 28, to avoid a possible clash with rain-affected games (Michael Austin writes).

Several leading Minor Counties players, eligible for selection for the Conference, are not being

considered because they will be appearing in NatWest Trophy matches the previous day.

If the Trophy games were carried over into a second day, the Conference would need to make arrangements to its team at short notice.

Neil Edwards, the Conference secretary, said: "We cannot gamble on the weather."

YESTERDAY'S OTHER SCOREBOARDS

Kent v Notts

TUNBRIDGE WELLS (final day of three): Kent (40 pts) drew with Gloucestershire (4)

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE: First, Innings 227; R de Freitas 68 (2nd not out), 100; D Warrington 100; S Jackson 100; D Howell 100; J A Robinson 100; D Melling 100; Total 345.

Second Innings: B C Broad and M Mervyn 100; S J Jackson and M B Walsh 100; A N Hayhurst not out 100; C Jackson 100; Extras (6, 10, 11) 21; Total (2 wickets) 158.

P M Rouseck, R J Harder, G D Rose, I G Swallow, N A Mellerick, C J Hallatt and A Mather 100; D Melling 100; J A Robinson 100; D Melling 100; Extras (3, 3, 2) 9.

Total (3 wickets) 172.

D R J Martinelli, K P Marshall, C J Jackson and D Melling 100; Extras (1, 1, 1) 3.

Umpires: D J Constant and B D Duckett.

**TEXACO CRICKET LINE**

COMPOSITE CRICKET SCORES

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## CYCLING

# Adventure is lost among the pack on moors pursuit

By PETER BRYAN

**AN IDEAL** course, hard enough to produce a significant reshuffle among the top positions, failed to prompt the adventurous over the North York Moors on yesterday's eighth stage of the Milk Race from Bridlington to Middlesbrough.

There were only two important breakaway attempts during the 102-mile leg, the first of which, with eight riders, including Caley Thackston, the Prologue winner, and Matthew Stephens, Britain's amateur climbing specialist, looked at the time the more workmanlike.

But their freedom was short-lived and they fell back into the main field, already depleted by one when Britain's Wayne Randle, injured in a heavy fall last week and now suffering from a cold, retired.

The race came alive again at 31 miles, soon after the climb of Nettledale, when Nigel

## Bugno shines in rain

**VARESE**, Italy (Reuter) — Gianni Bugno won the penultimate stage of the Giro d'Italia more than one minute ahead of his nearest rival yesterday despite changing cycles half-way through a rain-swept uphill time trial.

Bugno's victory in the ninth stage extended his overall lead over the Frenchman Charly Moneti to six minutes and 33 seconds and left him virtually certain of taking the Giro title.

## BOWLS

## Selectors change policy

By DAVID RHYS JONES

ENGLAND, departing from the cautious selection strategy that brought them seven successive victories in the home international series between 1983 and 1989, surprisingly include six new caps and recall two former team members in the side to defend the *Newspaper World* trophy at Methil in Scotland from July 4 to 6.

Gary Smith has been named as a reserve, and is replaced by Mervyn King, who gained his first indoor cap in March. Jimmy Lambert will play three to David Ward, while Grant Burgess and Ted Hanger have the responsibility of looking after the back-end of the new sixth rank.

Alan Darling, the English junior champion, and Ian Boyle, who holds the British junior title, are in for the first time, but have been placed at lead with Tony Alcock and David Bryant, respectively.

Wales introduce four new caps — Andrew Atwood, Gwynedd; Ellis Mike Prosser and Jason Terry — all from Phil Rowlands, of Penclawdd.

SCOTLAND: Ian McLean (Glasgow), R W Green (Carron), J W Lawther (Dundee), D S Ward (Norwich), Rick 2; H O'Leary (Nottingham), R C Corlett (Sheffield), D J Bell (Cardiff), Rick & G A Smith (Middlesbrough), D A Holt (Lancaster), G M Burgess (Worcester), E P Haughey (Buckinghamshire), D J Williams (Cardiff), G Williams (Ormskirk), T W Armstrong (Lancaster), A Allcock (Gloucester), Rick & E B Ward (Nottingham), D A Treadaway (Cardiff), J F Corlett (Cardiff), G Williams (Lancaster), R Price (Brynmawr), G Williams (Pontypridd), Rick & I M Baylis (Wrexham), M D Jones (Wrexham), G Williams (Cardiff), D J Williams (Cardiff), Kevan & S Scott (Kent), Team managers: M Hughes (Cardiff), M Williams (Gwynedd), M Price (Cardiff), P Prestwich (Prestwich), P Williams (Brynmawr), Llanelli), S Williams (Towyn), Rick & D Vassell (Newport), Tim (Cardiff), G Williams (Old Lampeter), Reserves: J Ellis (St Fagans), W Matthews (Gregory Mortimer).

## SPORT IN BRIEF

## Out of the stable door

**BARRY** Hearn's Matchroom managerial stable was reduced to six snooker players yesterday following the departure of Willie Thorne and Neal Foulds in the wake of the former world champion Dennis Taylor.

Hearn said the departures were by "mutual consent" even though Foulds, who will be managed by his father, Geoff, still had a year of his contract to run. Hearn plans to control more tournaments rather than players.

## Extra courses

A record entry of more than 1,700 for next month's Open Championship at St Andrews has forced the Royal and Ancient to arrange an extra course for the regional (South Hess) and for the final qualifying (Panmure) tournaments.

## Grounded

Because of unsuitable weather, there continued to be no flying at the European gliding championships at Leano, Poland, yesterday.

## Fitness plan

Wigan, who won three important trophies last season, have recruited Bob Lanigan, a fitness expert from Australia, to help their preparation for next season.

## CYCLING

# Adventure is lost among the pack on moors pursuit

many its second successive stage victory.

Shane Sutton, of Banana-Falcon, kept his overall race lead for the seventh day and paid tribute to the protection his team had given him, especially Keith Reynolds, last year's runner-up, who undertook much of the pace-setting which helped to contain the breakaways. Reynolds, once his job was done, fell back and finished more than 11 minutes behind.

The Banana-Falcons' ability to control the race thwarted those who had seen the stage as a turning point in the 1,200-mile event.

Today's run from Sunderland to Carlisle will give the climbers another chance to shine on the Pennine crossing but time is running out for everyone, other than the Banana riders, it seems, if there are to be substantial changes before the race ends in Liverpool on Saturday.

**RESULTS:** Eighth stage (Bridlington to Middlesbrough, 102 miles): 1. G. Bugno (Italy) 5:49:20; 2. R. Di Vaio (Italy); 3. D. Rust (GB); 4. V. Savinov (USSR); 5. J. Bogart (USA); 6. J. van de Laar (Netherlands); 7. J. Lawton (England); 8. G. Williams (England); 9. P. Padmos (Cz); 10. A. Goense (Neth); at same time: Gennadi 1, S. Sutton (Banana-Falcon); at 2 min: 40 sec: 1. M. Vasilek (Cz); 2. D. Thaux (Fr); 2:52:3; 3. C. Walker (Banana-Falcon); 32:2; 4. P. Padmos (Cz); 5. J. Bogart (USA); 6. R. Ready (GB); 7. M. Lopak (Cz); 8. J. van de Laar (Netherlands); 9. 10. H. Lodge (Li); 10. 11. Koen of the Mountains; 12. Baloy (Ever Ready); 13.

RESULTS: Ninth stage (Middlesbrough to Liverpool, 107 miles): 1. G. Bugno (Italy) 5:49:20; 2. R. Di Vaio (Italy); 3. Lucy Gossage (England); 4. J. Lawton (England); 5. D. Rust (GB); 6. M. Leaf (England); 7. G. Williams (England); 8. J. Bogart (USA); 9. P. Padmos (Cz); 10. A. Goense (Neth); at same time: Gennadi 1, S. Sutton (Banana-Falcon); at 2 min: 40 sec: 1. M. Vasilek (Cz); 2. D. Thaux (Fr); 2:52:3; 3. C. Walker (Banana-Falcon); 32:2; 4. P. Padmos (Cz); 5. J. Bogart (USA); 6. R. Ready (GB); 7. M. Lopak (Cz); 8. J. van de Laar (Netherlands); 9. 10. H. Lodge (Li); 10. 11. Koen of the Mountains; 12. Baloy (Ever Ready); 13.

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# SPORT

WEDNESDAY JUNE 6 1990

## Scots fix steely gaze on C Rica

From STUART JONES  
FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT  
ORISANO, SARDINIA

Sardinian XI 2  
England 10

ANDY Roxburgh, the Scotland football coach, has his sights no further ahead than his squad's opening game against Costa Rica on Monday. "That is our World Cup final," he said yesterday.

Roxburgh, whose squad flies to Italy this morning, insisted: "We are not looking beyond that first game against Costa Rica. It is our big event, the key match and we are totally blinder about it."

He added: "If we can do well on Monday it will be a tremendous launching pad for the rest of the tournament. If not, we face a big uphill climb. There is certainly no way we can afford to pace ourselves in that first tie. We intend treating Costa Rica as if they are Brazil or Sweden."

With Monday afternoon's game in Genoa's Luigi Ferraris stadium in mind, Roxburgh held a full practice match at Kilmarnock yesterday. "We have less than a week before that vital match against Costa Rica," he said. "We must be absolutely sure that the 11 players we put on the field go out and run themselves into the ground for Scotland."

Roxburgh is confident that his players will be sharp after their brief interlude at home following last week's hard training in Malta. However several players have needed, in Roxburgh's words, "running repairs" in the last few weeks. Alex McLeish has not played since breaking his nose against Egypt on May 16, while the versatile midfield player, Murdo MacLeod, returned to his club, Borussia Dortmund, at the weekend for treatment on a groin injury. Mo Johnston, the forward, is improving by the day although still unable to train.

## Dismissals will be expensive

Players shown two yellow cards or sent off during the World Cup finals will be fined up to 30,000 Swiss francs (approximately £12,575) on top of the automatic suspension they receive. The fine is part of the campaign to encourage fair play.

• Although Rome's Olympic Stadium, the venue for the World Cup final, does not comply fully with safety standards, it has been granted special dispensation so that it can be used.

• CALDARO: The West German central defender, Jürgen Kohler, may miss his country's opening World Cup match against Yugoslavia because of a muscle injury.

ENGLAND started their last practice game here yesterday with a plea for supporters to behave themselves during the World Cup finals. The message was delivered in the shape of a deliberate own goal and, except for Beardsley's contribution, it was the most meaningful gesture of an otherwise empty public relations exercise.

The stunt was staged in front of scarcely 2,500 spectators but primarily for the television cameras. An official statement, broadcast over the loud speaker system, asked England's supporters: "Not to score own goals against football during this summer's World Cup. Say no to violence."

No more than a dozen were present at the fixture held here on the west coast of the island, as Bull kicked off and Beardsley rolled the ball back to McMahon, who had been chosen to illustrate the symbolic request more graphically. Earlier Jack Wiseman, the head of the England delegation, provided his own verbal reinforcement.

"We know that 99.9 per cent of the supporters in Italy for the World Cup want nothing more than to enjoy the football in peace. Our message is aimed at the few who might act violently out of a misplaced sense of patriotism. No country needs that kind of support.

"It is like giving away a goal before the match has even started."

The opposition drawn from third and fourth division clubs and including a sprinkling of amateurs, joined in the spirit of the festive occasion by immediately offering England an equalizer. It was provided, inadvertently as it happens, by the one prominent guest, Zola represents Napoli and is the regular understudy for Maradona although nobody could have guessed his professional background from his manner. He was as half-bound as the rest of his estranged colleagues.

Immediately, it was predictable that their defeat would be of heavy proportions.

England's final tally should have been 15 and might have been 20. It did not matter. "It was fun," Bobby Robson, the manager, said, "and we didn't loiter."

Seaman, though, was uncharacteristically startled by free kicks. One ricocheted off the bar and another, from Tomasso, beat him early in the second half.

For the record, Webb and Beardsley each scored three of England's goals. Bull claimed two and Platt and McMahon added the others. The only wrong note in the attractive tune was heard during the



Getting to grips: A Sardinian player tries an unorthodox method of halting Beardsley in England's last warm-up



World Cup supplement,  
pages 39-46

## Greece is suspended by FIFA

GREECE was suspended from all international football competitions involving national teams or clubs yesterday for breaking FIFA regulations.

Sepp Blatter, the general secretary of FIFA, the governing body, said Greece would not be able to play international matches, including European championship qualifiers, and its teams could not take part in European club competitions until the national federation changed its constitution.

"Greece did not conform to FIFA regulations," he told a news conference. "There were problems with transfers and with foreign trainers. The federation was called to Zurich [FIFA headquarters] and asked to put it in order."

But, he said, there had been no response and FIFA had decided to suspend the federation until it conformed.

## Supporters rally to the Hibs cause

By A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

THE supporters of Hibernian yesterday moved swiftly to try to avert the selling of the Edinburgh club to Wallace Mercer, the chairman of Heart of Midlothian. A "Hands Off Hibs" committee has been formed by the supporters under the chairmanship of Kenny McLean, a former vice-chairman of the premier division club, and there will be a rally at Easter Road on Saturday, when a crowd of 30,000 is expected.

But last night David Duff, the Hibernian chairman, emerged from a board meeting to confirm that he had not seen a written offer from Mercer, who announced a bid of £6.12 million for the club on Monday. "When I see the offer document myself I will discuss it with my board and we will give our views on it but I have a duty to my

shareholders to consider it," he said.

McLean has been placed under a police guard after vandalism at his offices yesterday morning.

McLean also appealed to Hearts supporters to support the rally and show their disapproval of the proposed merger of the two leading Edinburgh clubs.

"The way the offer has been presented is ludicrous. It's my considered opinion that an offer of this magnitude could not have been prepared in such a short period of time," he said.

• Martin Edwards, the chairman of Manchester United, yesterday deferred a decision on when, and to whom, he is to sell his controlling interest in the club following a board meeting (Ian Ross writes).

## Leeds add another big signing

LEEDS United have beaten several big clubs for the signature of Gary McAllister, the Leicester City midfield player, on the eve of his departure for the World Cup finals with Scotland. The fee will be decided by an FA tribunal.

McAllister joins another newcomer, John Lukic, the £1 million signing from Arsenal, on the staff at Elland Road.

• Les Sealey, Manchester United's surprise choice in goal for the FA Cup final replay against Crystal Palace, has signed a 12-month contract with the club.

• Watford, who have agreed to transfer their winger, Guy Hodges, to the Spanish first division club, Real Sociedad, for £800,000, expect a decision today from the player, who is also wanted by Sheffield United.

## Lewis's injury causes worry for selectors

By ALAN LEE, CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

IN LAST summer's six-match series against Australia, England never once took their selected 12 into a game, such was the cruel persistence of their injury misfortune. Today at Trent Bridge, the party chosen for the first Cornhill Test against New Zealand will gather intact, but it is too soon to be confident that the fates have relented.

If, as remains perfectly feasible, Lewis proves that he is not ready to bowl upwards of 30 overs in a five-day game, the selectors will have no alternative but to messily extract someone from a county game which will have already begun. David Capel, for instance, is engaged against Lewis's club at Northampton.

Another worry came yesterday when Eddie Hemmings, hobbled off the field at Tunbridge Wells with an ankle injury, even though he said it was "not all that serious."

Fitness problems notwithstanding, today's routine will seem an improvement on the token Wednesday afternoon gatherings of old. England's players will share a leisurely breakfast at their city centre hotel, train from mid-morning onwards and go into the Trent Bridge nets.

In the afternoon further nets, and specialized coaching, will be available for those who want it and Graham Gooch, the captain, intends to use the time to speak individually to his players and concentrate their minds. It is an attempt, and an admirable one, to create an atmosphere more akin to a team on tour than one dropping in from the hectic merrym-go-round of county cricket.

Gooch himself remains in wonderful form. Yesterday, he scored his sixth century of the season for Essex against Middlesex, while at Hornbeam, Phillip DeFreitas was allaying some fears about his wicket-taking potential with six for 39, bowling Lancashire to victory over Sussex.

• Richard Hadlee is almost certain to be fit for New Zealand for the first Test.

More cricket, page 54

## Derby gamble on Zoman develops

By MICHAEL SEELY, RACING CORRESPONDENT

A BIG gamble developed on Zoman for this afternoon's Ever Ready Derby as both Raizeen, the favourite, and Linamix, the strongly-fancied French challenger, were opposed in the market.

Zoman and Quest For Fame are the two horses in demand. Mike Dillon of Ladbrokes said: "There is a real buzz on for Zoman. We laid an individual cash bet of £10,000 each-way in one of our offices. And after Sanglamore's win in the French Derby on Sunday, the punters are going for Quest For Fame to repeat the dose for Pat Eddery."

More than £35 million is expected to be wagered and 300,000 racegoers will throng the downs. "Although there has been less ante-post interest than usual, it will be business as usual today," Dillon said.

## Wimbledon expulsion may spur Becker on

By ANDREW LONGMORE, TENNIS CORRESPONDENT

THE expulsion of Boris Becker from the practice courts at Wimbledon over the weekend has further antagonised an uneasy relationship. The Wimbledon champion, an automatic member of the All England club, was asked to leave the courts at Aorangi Park on Sunday by the club secretary, Roger Ambrose.

Becker, runner-up to Linamix in the French classic, delighted Paul Cole, the colt's trainer and Richard Quinn, his jockey, in a spin round Tattenham Corner.

"He is in tremendous shape and I think he will stay," said the trainer, who like his

jockey, is seeking a first classic success.

"Zoman and Quest For Fame are the two horses in demand," Mike Dillon of Ladbrokes said. "There is a real buzz on for Zoman. We laid an individual cash bet of £10,000 each-way in one of our offices. And after Sanglamore's win in the French Derby on Sunday, the punters are going for Quest For Fame to repeat the dose for Pat Eddery."

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have his player's pass. Ironically, such inflexibility, combined with the recent disappointment of being beaten in the first round of the French Open, could give the West German the extra incentive he needs to carry off his fourth Wimbledon title. "It could just act in our favour," Wilson said.

Becker was reported to have turned down an invitation to attend the annual champions' dinner, given in Paris by the International Tennis Federation to honour their two world champions, Becker and Steffi Graf.

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